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The Weather
Today—Mostly sunny and warm. Highest temperature near 90 degrees. Yesterday—High, 86; low, 61.

The Washington Post

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$70,000 Worth of Liquor Is Stolen Here

Housing Bill Smothered As Congress Races to Quit

House Committee Drops Measure Urged by Truman Without a Vote

By Robert C. Albright
Post Reporter

Congress yesterday in a headlong rush toward adjournment abandoned long range national housing legislation.

The Wagner-Taft-Ellender bill, passed by the Senate and urgently recommended by the President, was dropped without a vote by the House Banking Committee.

A day-long House filibuster, and another threatened in the Senate, meanwhile failed to slow noticeably the footrace to adjourn.

In fact, the Senate's Southern filibuster against House-passed anti-poll tax legislation was under control before it got started.

Files Cloture Petition

Senate Majority Leader Alben W. Barkley, (D., Ky.), didn't wait for it to start. He filed a cloture petition after calling up the anti-poll tax bill for debate. The debate-throttling motion will automatically reach a vote at 1 p. m., tomorrow. If it fails the legislation probably will be sidetracked.

The House day of filibuster, marked by repeated points of order to produce a thin quorum, was led by Representative Vito Marcantonio (A.L., N. Y.).

It succeeded in its purpose of preventing Representative John Rankin (D., Miss.) from calling an un-American Activities Committee resolution asking House contempt proceedings against George Marshall, chairman of the National Federation for Constitutional Liberties.

6 Major Decisions

House burial of the Wagner-Taft-Ellender National Housing bill left only six other major decisions between Congress and a Friday adjournment.

The Senate quickly cleared two of these:

1. Confirmed without debate President Truman's three nominations to the new Decontrol Board.

2. Concurred in a House bill extending the life of RFC until June 30, 1947, and authorizing a 75 million dollar RFC loan to the Philippines Republic. This was sent to the White House.

Still awaiting final action:

1. Terminal leave pay for GIs. House-Senate conferees today will consider a compromise making the payment in five-year non-negotiable bonds. The bonds could be cashed immediately only in payment for national service or commercial life insurance.

2. Social Security legislation freezing payroll taxes at 1 per cent each on employers and employes, slightly broadening coverage, and making variable grants to the States on a basis of income for old-age assistance and aid to dependent children and the blind. The Senate temporarily displaced the antipoll tax bill to give the Social Security measure right of way.

3. A fourth deficiency appropriation providing more than 2½ billion dollars to finance terminal leave pay and carrying a Truman-requested additional 26 million dollars for OPA. Reported yesterday by the House Appropriations Committee, this is slated for House action today.

Insurance Case Decided Against Pilot in Combat

Easton, Pa., July 29 (AP).—County Judge William A. Frack ruled today that an insurance policy of an Army Air Force pilot killed by gunfire on a bombing mission over Germany was worth only its reserve value, not the face amount, when limited by an aviation rider.

Judge Frack said there was no previous court decision governing the case. The rider stated the policy was inapplicable in deaths in any plane other than a regularly scheduled passenger plane.

Counsel for John J. Thoma, Bethlehem, argued that because his son, Edward, was killed June 26, 1944, by shrapnel, in a plane which returned safely to its base, the aviation rider did not apply.

Judge Frack held that even though death was not caused by a plane crash, it was the result of a risk assumed when the pilot flew the aircraft on a mission of known danger. The court ordered the New York Life Insurance Co. to pay Thoma $50.84, the reserve value of the policy, instead of the $5000 face amount.

The Indians Bite the Dust

Nats Top Tribe, 2-1 and 8-4; Lewis' Homer in 10th Wins 1st

By Shirley Povich
Post Reporter

Cleveland, July 29.—With a lift from Buddy Lewis, who lifted the ball over the right field fence in the tenth inning, the Nats slapped down the Indians twice in a double-header this afternoon. The first game was close, 2-1. The second game was unclose, 8-4.

Lewis' contribution was the decisive sock of the first game, off Relief Pitcher Joe Berry, after the Indians had tied the score at 1-1 in the eighth. A dismayed gathering of 15,749 Cleveland folks saw Lewis' long drive sail out of the park.

The Nats won the second game very quickly for Pitcher Early Wynn with seven luscious runs in the third inning when they knocked Joe Krakauskas and Les Webber out of the box. After that, Wynn coasted to his second triumph in two starts since getting his Army discharge.

Three other Nats besides Lewis distinguished themselves in that first game. There was Ray Scarborough, who pitched shutout ball until the Indians got the tying run in the eighth, and there was Walter Masterson, who held the "Injuns" scoreless in the ninth and tenth to receive credit for the victory.

It was Micky Vernon, however, who made possible that first game victory of the Nats, just after the Indians tied the score in the eighth. They got their tying run when Pinch Hitter Jimmy Wasdell, Pinch Hitter Felix Mackiewicz and Hank Edwards singled off Scarborough, who had pitched four hit ball to that point.

There were two on and two out when Becker ramme da fierce drive down the first base line for what looked like a couple of more Cleveland runs, but Vernon fell on it for a fancy, backhanded pickup that retired the side.

Scarborough and Rookie Charlie Gassaway were locked in a 0-0 con-

See NATS, Page 8, Column 3

Players Make Requests

Baseball players' representatives yesterday asked club owners for a minimum wage, a pension plan and other benefits at meetings in New York and Chicago. Story on page 8.

Small Nation Appeal Jolts Peace Parley

17 Invited Powers Due Same Voice as Big 4, Evatt Insists

Paris, July 29 (AP).—The European Peace Conference was jolted before it was an hour old today with an attack against major power domination and a demand that the smaller Allied nations have a stronger voice in the final formulation of world peace.

The applause for Premier Georges Bidault of France, who opened the historic conference at 4:14 p. m. (French Time) with a plea for a world of reason and peace, had scarcely died in the red plush chamber of ancient Luxembourg Palace when Australia's fiery minister of external affairs, Dr. Herbert V. Evatt, was on his feet and hammering his fist on behalf of the small nations.

Just As Much Right

"The 17 invited governments have just as much right to participate in the final making of the peace as the Big Four themselves," Evatt shouted, banging his fist on the table. "I don't want there to be any mistake about that."

Evatt's outburst came during a discussion on formation of the rules committee. The committee will decide how the conference is to be conducted and what vote will be necessary to make recommendations to the Big Four on the treaties to be offered Germany's former satellites—Italy, Hungary, Romania, Bulgaria and Finland.

It was clear that Evatt, who has championed the cause of the smaller nations since the San Francisco United Nations Conference, was referring to the possibility that the rules committee, consisting of the leading delegates of all 21 nations, might decide that a two-thirds majority would be necessary to make a recommendation to the Big Four.

Under such a rule, six negative votes could block action by the conference. Russia and states friendly to her would be able to keep a controlling hand on the conference.

Obviously considering the crucial importance of the rules committee, U. S. Secretary of State James F. Byrnes will represent

See CONFER, Page 2, Column 3

U. S., Britain Take 1st Step In Zone Union

France Is Expected To Join Later, Door Held Open for Soviet

By John M. Hightower
Associated Press Staff Writer

The United States and Britain took the first steps yesterday toward economic merger of their zones in Germany, and officials her elook for France to join in the plan later.

However, th eofficials expect Russia to reject the proposal, with the result that Eastern and Western Germany may be more or less permanently split.

The British decision to accept "in principle" the United States proposal for economic merger was announced by the State Department here and by British Minister of State Philip Noel-Baker in the House of Commons.

While Noel-Baker said France "had not agreed to come in" there was an air of confidence here that she would d oso later.

Door Held Open for Russia

The door was being held open for Russia also, but there was not much hope that she would give up the exclusive control which she has thus far exercised over Eastern Germany.

Following the State Department announcement, Maj. Gen. John H. Hilldring, Assistant Secretary of State in charge of occupied territories, said that the more unity the four zones of Germany can achieve the less will be the cost to the taxpayers of the occupying nations.

Even coeplete economic unification of the country would not mean immediate self-sufficiency, however, Hilldring said.

From Hilldring came word that American and British occupation authorities at Berlin have already started negotiations for actually putting into effect the economic unly their governments have agreed upon. Hilldring said he hopes such unity will be complete and "there wil be no dotted lines left between the two zones."

Held Equally Important

The British decision was announced by the State Department as Secretary Byrnes met with the representatives of 20 other nations in Paris in the first peace confer-

See POLICY, Page 2, Column 6

Nation Held Bilked Out Of Billions

Comptroller General Tells Mead Probers Military Insisted on Spending Practices

By Mary Spargo
Post Reporter

U. S. taxpayers have been bilked out of untold billions because Congress yielded to military demands in establishing wartime spending practices, Comptroller General Lindsay Warren told the Senate Meade Committee yesterday.

The committee pledged its support in securing legislation which would stop some of the objectionable practices in the future, and possibly recapture some of the funds already gone to swell the coffers of war contractors.

"From my seat it has looked as if everybody and his brother were out to get the Government during the lush war years," Warren declared.

Standards Held "Degenerated"

The Comptroller General, Congressional watchdog of the Treasury, declared htat the "vastly broadened authority given to the procurement agencies, all under the guise of war, as well as the degeneration of moral standards," had led to conditions such as the Mead committee has uncovered.

He referred to the current investigation of the Garsson munitions combine which grabbed off 78 million dollars in war contracts in a fantastic paper chase that started without a plant.

"We cannot overestimate the seriousness of this situation," Warren said.

"Nothing less than the faith of our people in the integrity of their Government is at stake."

Contract Law Criticised

One of the most serious changes made by Congress in the laws governing the placing and auditing of war contracts, Warren declared, was that which gave contracting officers for the military services the power to settle their own contracts.

Up until the present war, for over a century the law had required that claims and adjustments be finally settled not by officers whose own contracts are in question but by the accounting officers.

Warren said that in opposing the Contract Settlement Act of 1944, he had warned:

"It has been officially reported to me that a great many of them constantly fraternize with the contractor after working hours—golfing, dining and wining with them.

Maintain Situation was "Bad"

"These reports say that this intimate relationship has a tendency to make them more liberal in their dealings with the contractor."

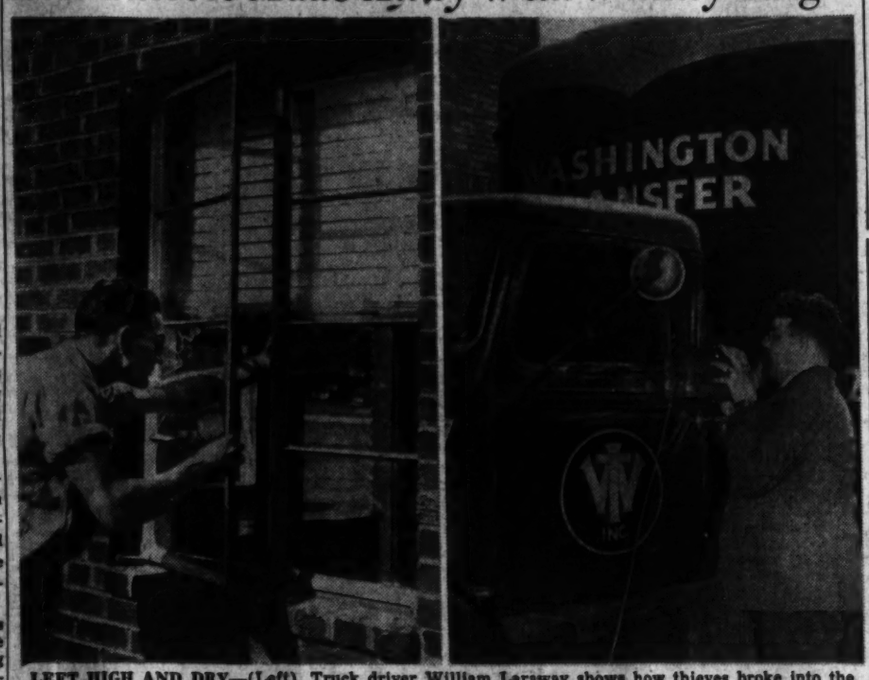
He said the situation "got so bad in the Maritime Commission, for instance, that I called personally on Admiral Land," who issued an order condemning such practices.

He added, however, that he had never heard of any officer being disciplined as the result.

Warren said he felt justified in putting any contract settlement through every possible scrutiny when they found that former contracting or termination officers left the service after settling a con-

See PROFITS, Page 2, Column 7

How Thieves Made Away With Whisky Cargo



LEFT HIGH AND DRY—(Left), Truck driver William Laraway shows how thieves broke into the office of the Washington Transfer & Storage Co., 1249 New York ave. ne., Sunday night, to steal the keys to a tractor trailer containing 1415 cases of whisky. (Right), Police photographer and fingerprint expert H. L. Pilling photograph fingerprints on the cab of truck found empty near 17th and K sts. ne.

Boone Boy, 11, Vanishes From Mother's Car

Leaves Car at Roadside Stand; in Parent's Custody Only 4 Hours

Washington and Virginia police last night sought 11-year-old Danny Boone who disappeared from his mother in Richmond, Va., Friday. Less than four hours after he had been turned over to her in a bitter District Court custody suit.

Louis Denit, attorney for Mrs. Martha L. Boone, 33, of Tryon, N. C., told The Post last night that she feared Danny might be here with his father, with whom he has lived since the custody fight began five years ago.

"I have information that the boy called his father on Friday," Denit said.

Father Denies Knowledge

However, Claire O. Ducker, who represents the child's father, Maj. Daniel F. Boone, 42, of 7930 16th st. nw., in the District Court proceedings, said Maj. Boone knew nothing of the Danny's whereabouts.

"He was deeply concerned about the child's disappearance when I last talked to him Sunday night," Ducker said.

Lieut. L. J. Flynn, head of the Richmond Juvenile Bureau, said Mrs. Boone was "terribly upset" when she reported her son's disappearance.

Left at Roadside Stand

Danny left his mother when she stopped at a hamburger stand outside Richmond while she was en route to her home in North Carolina with Danny and her daughter, Penny, 7.

Mrs. Boone is in Washington to help search for her son, Denit said.

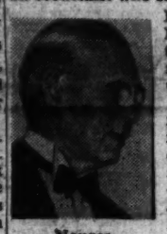
Denit, who would not reveal where Mrs. Boone is staying in Washington or whether she had

See BOONE, Page 2, Column 6

Truman Picks Nourse to Help Stop Slumps

By the Associated Press

President Truman expressed belief yesterday that booms and busts can be prevented—and appointed an economist who shared that view, Edwin Griswold Nourse, to head the new Economic Advisory Council.



Nourse

"Our country is capable of maintaining an economy free from the evils of both inflation and deflation," Mr. Truman declared in a statement.

"The council will be in a position to present to the Nation a clearer and more comprehensive analysis than we have ever had regarding the economic state of the Nation and all factors which tend to retard prosperity."

Two Nominees Announced

This is the board established by the act passed last February which aims to promote conditions which will provide "useful employment" fo rall who want to work. The three-man board, a top Government agency, is to study the economy and make reports and recommendations to Congress and the President.

After a long search for qualified men who would accept the $15,000-a-year posts, equal in pay to that of Cabinet members, Mr. Truman last Thursday announced two of them—Leon Keyserling and John Davidson Clark. The Senate Banking Committee yesterday approved their nominations. Nourse, however, did not accept until 11 a. m. yesterday, pending further study of what would be expected of him.

Nourse is vice president of the Brookings Institution, a research organization, and has headed its institute of economics since it was established in 1922. Now 63, he had mapped further studies in his profession of economics calculated to occupy the remainder of his useful span of life.

But he abandoned these plans to take the Government post because, he said, it is "so important, and it has such potentialities of adding

See COUNCIL, Page 2, Column 6

U. S. Marines, Chinese Reds In Gun Battle

Casualties Suffered On Both Sides When Train Is Attacked

Peiping, China, July 29 (U.P.).—Chinese Communists today attacked a train carrying more than 100 Marines from Tientsin to Peiping, authoritative quarters here reported, inflicting casualties on the Marines and bringing a return volley of fire which started open fighting.

Nationalist reinforcements have been rushed to the scene to help the Marines and it is possible that the battle may still be going on tonight, military circles said.

(The U. S. Navy Department at Washington confirmed a clash had taken place but said the Marines were traveling in a truck convoy and not on a train. The incident is being checked, a Navy source said.)

The scene of the fighting was said to be Maping, midway between the two cities. Political circles regard the clash as most important, since it was the first exchange of fire on a large scale between the Marines and Chinese Communists.

It was admitted, however, that the Communists might have been unaware of the presence of Marines on the train, which also carried Chinese passengers. The Communists have been attacking railroads throughout the North, but this was the first serious attack against the Tientsin-Peiping line since a truce was declared in June.

Efforts to obtain official details from Marine headquarters in Tientsin were blocked because only military priority calls were being accepted for Tientsin.

Nationalist military circles, however, said a surprisingly large number of Communists had infiltrated the rail line and opened fire from both sides when the train stopped at Maping, inflicting casualties on both Marines and Chinese passengers.

The Marines, who were riding in several regular coaches, were reported to have suffered more casualties than their attackers.

Truck Found Abandoned, D. C. Police Call in FBI

Thieves Enter Cargo Company Window, Take Key, Drive Off With 1415 Cases

A truck loaded with liquor that would have brought some $70,000 in retail stores was stolen from a transfer company driveway here early yesterday.

The truck, owned by the Washington Transfer Co., 1249 New York ave. ne., was found abandoned and empty about noon yesterday at 17th and K sts. ne. The cargo, about one-half of a shipment consigned to the Try-Me Bottling Co., 1345 Florida ave. ne., contained 1415 cases, according to Milford Schwartz, attorney for the bottling company.

He listed the loot as:

600 cases of Private Stock blended bourbon, fifths.

500 cases of Southern Pride bourbon liquer, fifths.

200 cases of Southern Pride pints.

100 cases of Southern Pride, h pints.

15 cases of Piping Rock sloe fifths.

The shipment was taken fr locked freight car late Sat afternoon and put aboard the tractor-trailer truck which parked in the driveway in of the transfer company.

The thieves, who hauled record loot for the Distric a window pane in one of t fer company offices, unlo window and then took t keys from a board in t The keys were still in when it was found.

Police called in the Bureau of Investigatio theey said the theft inv state commerce.

Lieut. Aubrey Tolson, the police general as squad, termed the case t of its kind in the District. Acting Police Chief Inspector Walter R. Thomas commented:

"If requested, we would have put a special guard on such a valuable cargo."

Fields Agrees To Testify in Surplus Probe

By the United Press

Benjamin F. Fields, a witness in the Senate's war profits investigation, agreed yesterday to tell a House committee how he became a big-time postwar operator in hard-to-get busiling materials.

The committee, a special group investigating the disposal of surplus war property, said it has received word that Fields will voluntarily to testify this week.

Fields was to be witness in the Se into the Garsso bine, but when he refused to that he might

Subseque mittee issu the hope reluctant to of 64,000 ing, whi surplus tors have get for

The of choicest reserved wines are the homes, growing and to know buy it. Enjoy these officials offered to Wines... being sold Testimony ble cost. the House will your some of the w City, Okla., con *today* a commission.

ROMA now es. Reflecting

D. C. Boys Ba 90th Concert

The Junior Optimist Boys' Club of Washing its 90th concert at 8 night in Lincoln Park, East Capitol sts.

Andrew P. Bodnar, forme Army and Marine bandsman conduct the program. The estimates that it has played be 48,535 persons since 1940. Its mus cians range in age from 12 to 18.

Cash or Bonds Debated

Conferees Seek Compromise On Terminal Leave Payments

A three-hour conference of a Senate-House committee yesterday failed to determine how to pay World War II enlisted men for their accumulated unused furlough time—in bonds or in cash. The conferees will meet again at 10 a. m. today.

House conferees hed out for cash on the barrelhead, although a Budget Bureau official declared that, without speaking directly for the President, any bill rroviding for cash payment of the three billion dollar disbursement faced a White House veto.

Similar veto warnings were made in the Senate last week, when the upper chamber voted to make the payment in five-year bonds.

Despite the seeming stalemate, spokesmen for both sides predicted a compromise decision would be reached today.

One compromise plan, discussed yesterday, would permit veterans to cash their five-year bonds at any time in order to pay premiums on their wartime life insurance.

Free Cars Bill Halted

Meanwhile, legislation to provide amputees with free cars as part oftheir rehabilitation program got snagged. Representative John Rankin (D., Miss.), chairman of the House Veterans Committee, was unable to get to the floor yesterday a bill granting free automobiles to veterans who had lost the use of their limbs above the knee.

The amputees from Walter Reed and Forest Glen got reinforcements in their campaign yesterday when a motor caravan arrived from New York with 100 members of American Veterans Committee to help plead the amputees case.

Senator Ed Johnson (D., Colo.), chairman of the Senate Finance Committee's veterans subcommittee, said that his unit would act promptly on House passage of a free car bill.

'Ghost Wife' Role Spurned by Actress

Los Angeles, July 29 (AP).—A "ghost wife's" role had no appeal to Kay Johnson, New York stage and screen actress, who was granted today an uncontested divorce from Film Director John Cromwell. "It was just as if I weren't there," she testified.

Under an out of court settlement, she receives $300,000 outright and $25,000 yearly until she remarries.

D. C. Court Measure Held Up

Retirement Bill for Teachers Sent to White House by Senate

By Edward Ryan
Post Reporter

Washington school teachers yesterday won final congressional approval for an improved retirement system that will give them benefits equivalent to those of other Federal and District workers.

The teachers' retirement bill was one of 11 District measures approved by the Senate under unanimous consent procedure.

While the retirement bil went to the White House, two other major bills were returned to the House. One calling for enlarging the Municipal Court from 10 to 13 judges faces an uncertain future in the House. Republican Leader Martin (Mass.) said he would have no objection to passage if the House District Committee gives the bill a formal hearing.

Acting Chairman Healy (D., Calif.) said he would call the committee t ostudy the bill if other members would agree to it. Some members were reported ready to contest acceptance of the judges bill as an added expense.

The second bill, giving District health agencies power to arrest and examine persons suspected to have communicable diseases, was amended in the Senate to exempt Christian Scientists from compulsory hospitalization or treatment. Senator Wiley (R., Wis.) presented the amendment for Senator Brewster (R., Me.), who in turn acted at the request of the First Church of Christ Scientists, Boston, Mass. Although the House had approved the bill, the Senate change will send the whole measure back there

See DISTRICT, Page 2, Column 1

Not a Financial Accident

Steelman Declares Colleges Should Be Open to Everyone

By Sam Stavisky
Post Reporter

Reconversion Director John R. Steelman declared yesterday that a college education must be made available to all Americans, regardless of their ability to pay.

"As a Nation, we cannot afford even again to permit the accident of family income to determine who shall go to college," Dr. Steelman told the initial session of the President's National Commission on Higher Education.

The commission, made up of 30 national leaders in education, labor, business, social welfare, and Government, opened a two-day conference at the Lafayette Building. The commission was created two weeks ago by President Truman, as an aftermath of a Government report on the problems arising from the postwar rush to college by veterans.

The body is directed by the President to "reexamine our system of higher education in terms of its objectives, methods, and facilities; and in the light of the social role it has to play."

Members of the commission agreed yesterday that their study would take at least two years.

President Truman, unable to attend, sent this message:

"We face national decisions that are as important as any that have confronted us since the Federal union was formed. Those decisions are made in a democracy by the people, and not by a Government apart from the people. Their choices are governed in a large part by their opportunities for education aimed at producing ef-

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Congress Votes Hike For Foreign Service

Price Too Low

Parley to Ask Withholding Of Cotton Crop

Atlanta, July 29 (AP).—State Agriculture Commissioner Tom Linder said today a meeting would be held here Monday to ask cotton farmers to withhold their entire 1946 crop from the market.

At the same time, Linder charged the Department of Agriculture and the Department of State were withholding export information from the farmers in an effort to drive down the price of cotton.

He also expressed belief that the present OPA law is unconstitutional.

Linder said he and J. E. McDonald, Texas commissioner of agriculture, had called the meeting and that Senator Thomas (D., Okla.) chairman of the Senate Agriculture Committee, had agreed to be present.

Legislators Invited

The Georgia commissioner added that Senators, Congressmen and commissioners of agriculture from all cotton-growing States had been asked to attend.

Linder said also that Thomas had agreed to summon representatives from the Departments of Agriculture and State before the Senate committee to "explain why information vital to cotton growers has been withheld."

Restoration of OPA, said Linder, has cost the cotton farmer $180,000,000 to date. Since Congress passed th enew law, he explained, th eprice of cotton has dropped the legal maximum of 100 points on the cotton exchange each day.

This, he continued, means that the price per bale has dropped $20. He added that effective today the ximum fluctuation under the becomes 200 points.

illion Bales Seen

is year's cotton crop is esti- at approximately nine mil- ales.

telegram to Thomas, Linder had information that the ments of Agriculture and d a backlog of orders for n excess of one million d that the orders should prior to August 1.

also that he had informa- the Commodity Credit n had purchased only f its 1,300,000-bale com- r Japan and none of ent for Germany.

up, he declared, to an ive down the price of

STRICT

From Page 1

for final passage.

House prospects for another bill cleared by the Senate yesterday were also doubtful. The measure authorizes a $400,000 planning fund to design the proposed new $10,300,000 Federal Courts building at 3d st. and Constitution ave. nw.

It also authorizes $2,635,000 for sites, plans and some construction toward a new General Accounting Office Building at 5th and G sts. nw., a Federal office building and Federal film storage buildings at Suitland, Md. House sponsors last week failed to get the two-thirds vote needed to pass a similar program by suspending the House rules, but indicated they would try again for a majority vote test.

Three Other Bills Passed

Three other bills were sent from the Senate to the White House. These would rename the New ire ave. Bridge over the ks in honor of the late Langley, Washington from two to five assistant deputy d permit proxy the affairs of and educa- headquar-

back to

Use E the Dis- ee, and board other

flash" k, by ahren- nt law ng at

l funds George rkway on river, the been done also add to rial parkway Paint Branch, ach, Little Falls ett Run; and final- nsion of Oxon Run he District Line to YOU a Maryland.

Th

Mo rt award of damages f property which the s sought to condemn for se and when the condem- roceedings have later been ned. The act would be re- ive to January 1, 1941.

wo other major District bills re passed over in the Senate thout action. One was Senator cCarran's (D., Nev.) bill to start Washington toward local self government by setting up a Federal commission to draft a municipal charter.

The other was the bill of Senate District Chairman Bilbo (D., Miss.) to authoize use of $150,000 in Federal Works agency funds for planning a stadium and athletic field in Washington as a memorial to veterans of the two world wars.

Ambassadors to Get $25,000; State Dept. Reforms Approved

By Edward T. Folliard
Post Reporter

The Senate yesterday passed the House bill raising salaries and instituting many reforms in the foreign service of the United States. Only President Truman's signature is needed now to make it law.

News of the Senate's action caused a noticeable rise in morale among the ' 'career" men and women at the State Department. It was the first upsurge of its kind since the Rogers Act of 1924.

The legislation, which will be known as the Foreign Service Act of 1946, means that a foreign service officer henceforth can rise to the post of minister to a foreign nation and still remain in the foreign service. Heretofore, it has been necessary that he resign from the foreign service before accepting such a post.

$25,000 for Ambassadors

It means, further, that American diplomats will receive compensation closer to that of representatives of Britain and other countries. Salaries of ambassadors and ministers, fixed in 1855 at $17,500 and $10,000, respectively, will be raised to a top of $25,000 for ambassadors and $15,000 for ministers.

Salaries in other echelons, which now range from $3271.80 to $10,000, will range from $3300 to $13,500.

One provision, regarded as highly important by Secretary of State Byrnes, is designed to "re-Americanize" the foreign service by giving its members more leave and more duty in the United States. Mr. Byrnes has long felt that our young diplomats ought to see more of their own country. At the same time, he has been aware of the fact that, unless they were well-to-do, they could not afford to come home. The new legislation takes care of that.

Other features of the legislation are:

A Foreign Service Officers Corps is established to provide a means of gaining the services of specialists in all fields. Rank, pay, titles and status will be the same as for Foreign Service officers. These men, who will be drawn both from the Government and from outside it, will serve up to four years and will be eligible for transfer to the permanent service.

A Foreign Service Staff Corps is established to include the present fiscal, administrative and clerical, and auxiliary personnel and some specialists. Salaries will range up to $10,000 instead of $7102 as at present.

Navy System Adopted

The Foreign Service, emulating the U. S. Navy, will have a "promotion-up or selection-out" system. Foreign Service officers who fail to win promotion within a stipulated period will be retired.

The retirement system is improved and modified to fit the new promotion system. The age of mandatory retirement is put at 60 instead of 65; voluntary retirement is at 50 after 20 years of service.

A Foreign Service Institute is established, comparable to the Army and Navy Command and to naval staff schools.

Foreign Service officers are required to serve at least three of their first 15 years of service in the United States and are entitled to home leave after every two years abroad. This is the "re-Americanize" feature.

EDUCATION

From Page 1

fective citizens. For this reason, I view the work of this commission as vital to our national welfare."

Dr. Steelman, discussing some of the typical problems "the President had in mind" when he created the commission, asked a number of questions which must be dealt with in any long-range educational program:

How can the economic barriers to higher education for the most able be removed?

Should there be a national scholarship and fellowship system? If so, what principles should govern the operation of such a system?

Will the traditional methods of financing higher education prove to be adequate during the decades ahead?

Will more extensive State and Federal support of institutions of higher education be required? If not, how will the education of millions of additional students be financed?

4 D. C. Economists Win Fellowships From Harvard U.

Four local public officials have been named as recipients of Harvard University's Littauer Fellowships for the coming year.

They are: Lawrence Fox, administrative anlyst, Bureau of the Budget; Morris A. Horowitz, economist, National Wage Stabilization Board; Herman L. Myers, economist, Department of Commerce, Office of International Trade, and Winfield S. Payne, economist, Bureau of the Budget.

One other public official, James D. Daane, a statistician with the Federal Reserve Bank in Richmond, and three members of the Canadian governmental service, also received similar fellowships.

Awards are designed to furnish additional graduate studies to men who have completed at least one year of graduate work in the social sciences and who, at the present time, are actively engaged in some form of public service.

Marchers Protest Death of Four in Georgia

Associated Press Photo

Protesting the lynching of four Negroes in Monroe, Ga., a delegation (part of which is shown here) marched from Union Station to the White House yesterday carrying placards that called for Federal intervention in the case and outlawing of the poll tax. The dome of the Capitol is in the background.

CONFER

From Page 1

the United States personally on the body when it meets tomorrow morning, an American source said tonight. He added that Byrnes did not consider himself bound by the proposed rules of procedure drawn up by the four- power Foreign Ministers Council.

Old Failure in Background

The failure of Versailles seemed to hover over the conference as the 1500 delegates gathered in the old rambling palace of Luxembourg, only a scant 15 miles from the gaudy palace where nations signed the peace which brought Mussolini, Hitler and war in its wake.

It seemed implicit in the extreme lack of interest which Parisians showed toward the meeting—a meeting convened to start a war-worn world back toward a peacetime footing.

Bidault himself appeared to sense it when he referred to Versailles in his opening address and pointed out that France was host to the victorious nations of two fearful wars in less than 30 years.

Pointing out that the conferences after the First World War did not prevent the outbreak of a still deadlier conflict less than 25 years later, Bidault said:

"It is too easy to judge the men or the policies responsible for these solutions—the judgment belongs to history."

Stayed on Sidelines

"But let me say," Bidault added, "that whatever were the mistakes and weaknesses, the profound cause of the failure was that two great powers who had taken a decided part in the conquest of arms remained on the sidelines during the solution of the peace."

Obviously referring to the United States and the Soviet Union, Bidault said that situation no longer existed and that all democratic nations now were taking a hand in the peace.

Bidault was elected provisional chairman of the Conference on a motion by Byrnes, and Jacques Fougues du Pare of the French Foreign Office protocol service was named temporary secretary general.

Meanwhile, an American source disclosed that Byrnes will be the first speaker tomorrow at the first session of the Rules Committee, where he will demand that all deliberations of the Conference and its commissions be "wide open" to the press, and that he widest publicity be encouraged.

Wants Press Admitted

American sources said the Secretary planned to ask that sessions of the Rules Committee also be opened to the press. Since only a simple majority is required for approval in committee, his view probably will prevail.

One controversy was settled before the conference opened. The deputy foreign ministers, meeting this morning, decided to release the texts of the proposed treaties with the Balkan states, Italy and Finland. The exts had been withheld because of British and Russian objections despite Byrnes request they be released. Texts will be made available for publication midnight (6 p. m., EST) tomorrow.

Byrnes, meanwhile, began writing the speech he will make at the opening of tomorrow after? noon's session in response to Bidault's welcoming address.

Any other member of the conference who wishes may also speak at tomorrow's session. Registry lists were opened immediately after today's session adjourned. Speakers will appear in the order in which they register.

Course Not Yet Clear

It was too early tonight to say just what turn the conference might take. Machinery will not go into motion until the credentials and rules committee conclude their deliberations. But with all delegations invited to speak their minds and with some of them being of a strong mind on extremely controversial subjects, surprises were to be expected.

In welcoming the delegates to the conference, Bidault urged them to abolish the "plague of war." He declared that "long suffering peoples of the world today look to you," and he voiced the wish that "if we cannot get complete peace solutions, I hope that at least we will get reasonable ones."

He did not mention by name the great disputes and clashes of interests involved in making peace with the nations along the Danube River, and with the nations vitally interested in Trieste and the Italian colonies in Africa, but he acknowledged they were "immense."

Bidault said the United States, Britain, Russia and France had "searched with patience and even with passion for solutions that could be reached in common accord to constitute a basis of durable settlements." He said the French government was confident the conference would succeed in its task.

"The long suffering of the world, the patient waiting of people, the anxiety of the weak, the immense hope of plain men of good heart is turned today toward us to ask us to set aside forever the evil omens of unhappiness forecast so often by prophets and find in mutual understanding, at the service of justice and liberty, the world delivered from the plague which becomes worse as time passes—I mean war," Bidault said.

"We have all suffered in trying to banish it. It is now time to begin to succeed. Gentlemen, I declare the peace conference open."

Just before the conference opened, the deputy foreign ministers referred to the rules committee the question of working out a formula to permit hearing claims of uninvited countries for admission to the parley.

The deputies took note of applications from Albania, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Luxembourg and Mexico for seats.

The envoys of defeated Italy, Hungary, Bulgaria, Romania and Finland were handed copies this morning of the drafts of peace treaties affecting them—treaties that will directly affect the lives of more than 80 million peoples in Europe and indirectly shape the future of everyone on earth.

Meanwhile, Hungary, the gateway to the Balkans, appeared to be shaping up as the principal battering point for America's efforts to secure an open-door economic, if not a political, policy in eastern Europe.

Freedom of navigation on the Danube was agreed upon by Brittin, France and the United States as one of the conditoins of the peace treaty with Hungary, it was learned, but the draft treaty contains a strong protest by Russia that the Danube question should be considered in the peace treaty at all.

The Russian position was stated in a reservation clause, apparently similar t oone contained in the draft treaties for Bulgaria and Romania.

Bevin 'Much Better'

London, July 29 (AP).—Foreign Minister Ernest Bevin, confined to his bed by illness, was reported "very much better" today and the possibility that he might be able soon to attend the European peace conference in Paris offset somewhat the speculation here that he might resign his post because of his health.

The foreign office said it did now know when the 65-year-old foreign minister might be able to resume his duties, but Bevin's wife said he might be able to go to Paris by the end of this week. Prime Minister Atlee heads the British delegation in Paris in Bevin's absence.

Communists Back Veteran

New York, July 29 (U.P.).—The New York State Committee of the Communist Party today unanimously approved the nomination of Robert Thompson, veteran of two wars, as the party's candidate for Governor, and of Negro Councilman Benjamin J. Davis for United States Senator.

Decontrol Chief Hopes to End Regulation of Prices Soon

New Orleans, July 29 (AP).—Roy L. Thompson, President Truman's nominee for chairman of the new price decontrol board, said here today that "the quicker we can find the possibility of getting things out from under price controls, the sooner we can arrive at the situation we're all looking for."

Thompson, now president of the Federal Land Bank of New Orleans, plans to leave for Washington tonight by plane.

(Without discussion and with fewer than a score of members on the floor, the Senate confirmed yesterday President Truman's nominations to the three member board, Thompson, Daniel W. Bell, former treasury undersecretary and now connected with the American Security and Trust Company of Washington, and George H. Mead of Dayton, Ohio, chairman of the Mead Corporation, a pulp and paper company, also a member of the advisory board of War Mobilization and Reconversion.

(Meanwhile, Mr. Truman confered with Mead. Thompson will arrive today to meet with Mead and Bell.)

Asked how long his board would be needed or which products it would study first, he replied:

"Any such prediction would be simply one man's opinion. I'd rather have a chance to talk with other members of the committee and study the situation before making any definite comments about plans."

"If we can get production going at its proper rate," he continued, "competitive forces can bring prices into proper relationships and remove the necessity of government controls."

Thompson expressed belief in an interview that a number of apparent shortages could be relieved by adjustments in the distributing system.

"There is something wrong, obviously, when part of the natioon is begging for some farm products like potatoes or wheat while in another section huge quantities of them are rotting," he said.

Thompson, 55, taught economics for 10 years at Louisiana State University. He left the LSU faculty to become a deputy general agent for the Farm Credit Administration in New Orleans. He became general agent in December of 1935 and three years later was named president of the land bank here. He also held his job as FCS agent until 1941.

Thompson said he would continue as land bank president despite his new appointment.

(The first major assignment of the board will be to decide by August 20 if meats, dairy products, grains, cottonseed, soybeans and hundreds of products made from them should be placed under price controls by that date.

(Should the board make no decision, ceilings automatically will be put back on the items.

(Before it makes any ruling on the affected commodities, it must hold public hearings, to obtain the views both of consumers and industries involved.

(Wide jurisdiction also is possessed by the board over decontrolling of all other commodities. It it deems it desirable, it can also restore ceiling on any item.)

POLICY

From Page 1

ence of World War II. Some diplomats suggested the developments concerning Germany were at least as important, with regard to European unity or disunity, as the work undertaken at Paris.

On another aspect of the division of Europe, American officials were studying the proposal put forward by General Charles de Gaulle Sunday that France and Britain join an alliance and seek the leadership of Europe to balance the United States and Russia as the world's two greatest powers.

Initial reaction was that the United States probably would not oppose any developments along that line so long as they were within the United Nations Charter.

Unity Hopes Fading

But possibly most significance was seen in the steady drift away from the idea that the United States and other western powers can work as a team with Russia in the overall organization of world peace. There appears to be an increasing trend toward recognition of at least two separate spheres, possibly more.

In its announcement on Britain's agreement to try economic unification of the British and American zones in Germany, the State Department expressed hope "that the other occupying powers will find it possible to give an equally favorable response" to the offer made by Secretary of State Byrnes two weeks ago.

The British agreed "in principle" to the proposition, but officials disclosed that actual work on details of the merger has already started in Berlin.

Byrnes has taken the position that the United States and Britain were paying too heavily to maintain a basic economy in their zones because of the economic chaos resulting from disunity.

Text of United States Statement.

"The department welcomes t is (British) announcement as a first step toward easing the heavy financial burden resting on the two occupying powers and relieving the direst distress which has resulted from Germay's being divided into four relatively watertight economic compartments."

The expectation is that when manufacturing and light consumer goods production in the American zone are coupled wit the heavy industry, coal and other raw materials available in the British zone the two zones can be made considerably more self supporting.

This problem could be most satisfactorily met, according to information here, if, in addition, the surplus food producing areas of Eastern Germany were added to the food deficit areas of the west in a comprehensive economic merger.

BOONE

From Page 1

been in touch with police here, said she thought there was a very strong possibility that Danny was here.

A housekeeper at Major Boone's residence denied that he was in Washington. His commanding officer, Lieut. Col. W. P. Hornaday in the Civilian Affairs Division at the Pentagon said yesterday that Major Boone just started a 39-day leave yesterday, but that he stated on his leave papers that he would be in Washington during his vacation.

Signed Out for Leave

Hornaday said Boone was in the Pentagon Building late Friday night and that he signed out for leave yesterday morning.

Mrs. Boone won her five-year court battle for the custody of the two children on July 3rd in a decision handed down by Justice F. Dickinson Letts.

The children were first put in the custody of their father in 1941 after a court hearing in which Mrs. Boone admitted night revels in the nude wit ha 67-year-old physician in the latter's parked car.

The District Court of Appeals recently reversed th elower court decision awarding the children to Major Boone and remanded the case for retrial.

In the retrial, after a social worker called in by the court reported that both parents were fit persons to care for the children, custody was given to the mother.

De Gaulle Speaks Today

Paris, July 27 (U.P.).—Gen. Charles de Gaulle will speak tomorrow for the third time since his resignation of the presidency.

The population of Great Britain is 47,755,000.

Holland's production of cement is about 30,000 tons monthly.

COUNCIL

From Page 1

a new factor." That factor, as he sees it, is intelligent cooperation by management and labor with Government.

The first words Nourse said to an interviewer who called at his book-lined office in the Brookings Institution, half a block from the White House, were that "I am an advocate of retention of the private enterprise system." He added, however, that private enterprise must be accommodated "to the broad ends of national welfare."

To illustrate his philosophy he pulled from a self his latest book published by Brookings, "Price-Making in Democracy," and pointed to what he called a "blurb" on the jacket:

"How can business leaders save private enterprise?"

Mentions Union Leaders

He made it clear that he classes union executives as well as corporation executives among the "business leaders," and that the job of making private enterprise work is primarily the responsibility of these leaders, with appropriate help from the Government. He believes that both business and labor leaders are "trustees of the public interest."

In this connection, he indicated that he disliked the original jobs bill with its commitment for the Government to guarantee "full employment." This was the subject of a long controversy in Congress, with the President urging the original form, but the measure was modified.

Nourse termed the final act an "improvement" over the original, and its terms "excellent." He pointed to its stated purpose to "foster and promote free enterprise and the general welfare."

Asked whether he believes that "everybody has a right to a job," he replied that he "wouldn't put it in that form." He put it in the terms of the bill itself—that the Government should provide the "conditions" for "useful employment."

Thinks It Can Be Prevented

As for public works to provide employment, he saw that question as something "that must develop out of the situation" at a given time.

He also was asked whether he would predict a depression after the current developing phase of postwar prosperity. He answered by expressing confidence that the situation can be handled so as to avoid a disastrous depression—"I think we are capable of preventing one."

"Would another depression prove a fatal blow to the private enterprise system?"

"The effects would so jeopardize the private enterprise system," he replied, "that it behooves business to make every effort to cooperate with the Government to see that we do stabilize in every way possible."

Not a Party Man

In this sense, too, he included labor leaders. He remarked that both management and labor can be "a very important constructive or destructive factor." He added that they should have "an amicable partnership," and that "it is a mistake to deal with them as if their interests were opposed."

Nourse considers himself an independent in politics and has not been affiliated with any party. In fact, he remarked that he has had few chances to vote because of his shifts from the Wharton School of Finance, the University of South Dakota, the University of Arkansas and the Iowa State College, where he taught economics, and his dong residence in the district of Columbia.

Nourse is a tall, lender, white-haired man who looks like Hollywood's version of a college professor. His name is pronounced "Norse."

President's Statement:

The text of the President's statement follows:

"I have today nominated Mr. Edwin G. Nourse to be a member of the Council of Economic Advisors, provided for by the Employment act of 1946, and propose to designate him as chairman.

"I consider that this act constitutes a distinct and vitally important new step in the history of this country. It is the function of the council to formulate and recommend national economic policies to promote employment, production and purchasing power under free competitive enterprise.

"One of its primary functions is 'fact-finding.' It will piece together a complete and consistent picture of the economic state of the Nation. The next function of the council will be to interpret all available facts and then to present the soundest possible diagnosis as to the state of the Nation's economic health.

Program of Fair Dealing

"Our country is capable of maintaining an economy free from the evils of both inflation and deflation. With such an economy, our country can go forward to greater heights of prosperity and full employment than have yet been achieved. This policy must be predicated upon a program of fair dealing and justice to all our people.

"The council will be in a position to present to the Nation a clearer and more comprehensive analysis than we have ever had regarding the economic state of the Nation and all factors which tend to retard prosperity."

Nourse, a native of Lockport, N. Y., now resides here with his wife and one son. He was born May 20, 1883.

He was instructor in finance of the Wharton School of Finance and Commerce, 1909-10; professor and head of the department of economics and sociology, University of South Dakota, 1910-12; University of Arkansas; 1915-18; professor of agricultural economics, Iowa State College and chief agricultural economics section, Iowa Experimental Station, 1918-23.

He served as chief of the agricultural division of the Brookings Institution, 1923-29; director, 1929-42, institute of economics of the Brookings Institution, Washington; and vice president, Brookings Institution since 1942.

PROFITS

From Page 1

tractor's claim and went to work for the company involved.

Four Instances Cited

He named four such instances:

1. Maj. George W. Parker, formerly contracting officer and termination contracting officer assigned to Howard Aircraft Corp., now employed as general manager of Howard Aircraft Corp.

2. Col. Forrest W. Smith, who was original contracting officer as well as the termination contracting officer with the Schwitzer-Cummings Co., Indianapolis, Ind., now manager of procurement for that company.

3. Capt. G. I. Calvert, former officer-in-charge of the St. Louis Ordnance District, Houston, Tex., was the contracting officers representative to expedite plant clearance and dispose of termination inventories in connection with final settlements made with Sheffield Steel Corp., Houston, Tex.

Question One of Ethics

4. Maj. Kerrwin Hagerty, area contracting officer, Army Air Force, participated in termination settlements at Northwestern Aeronautical Corp. and is now vice president in charge of production at $700 per month.

Warren agreed with various members of the committee that Congress could hardly write a law banning employment of such officers by firms with whom they had dealt while in the service. It was, he agreed, a matter of ethics rather than law.

He said he hoped, however, that conferees now at work on a bill which would permit officers while still on terminal leave to represent private concerns in claims against the United States, would strike out that section.

Laborites Deplore Attack

London, July 29 (AP).—Fifty Laborite members of Parliament have issued a statement expressing their "belief in the principles" of Dr. Frank Buchman's moral rearmament group and condemning the recent attack on Buchman in Commons by Tom Driberg, Labor member.

"Most of us have no official connection with MRA," the statement said, "but we deplore the use of a privileged occasion for the kind of attack Mr. Driberg indulged in."

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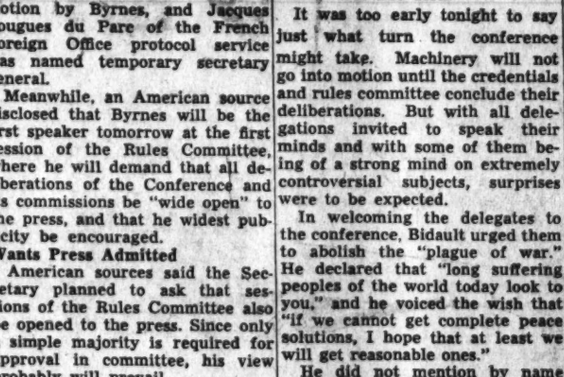
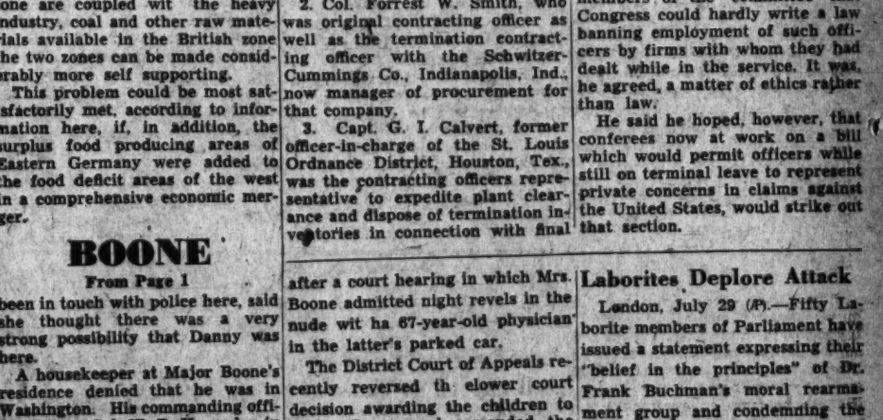

DON WINSLOW
SLAPPING HIS FACE IS MILD TO WHAT I'D LIKE TO DO TO THIS . . . THIS BEAST!
STOP HER, RED . . . WE'VE GOT TO GET THE SIGN OF SCORPIA OUT OF HIM!
COME . . . COME, SISTER . . . YOU'VE SLAPPED HIM AROUND ENOUGH!
NO, I HAVEN'T! HE DESERVES WORSE!
THE DIRTY RAT'S BEATEN ME MANY TIMES! HOW COULD I MISS THIS CHANCE FOR REVENGE?



SEE YOUR Nash DEALER

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

An Incredibly Timly RAF Story Ushers In A Feast of New Films

A HIGH PERCENTAGE of new pictures will be coming to the downtown screens this week.

More important, they will, in the main, be of unusually high quality. That "in the main" is purely precautionary. Three of the four already have been previewed and we are not too doubtful about the other.

Irene Dunne

First of the quartet of first-runners to reach public view will be the British-made "Johnny in the Clouds," opening tomorrow at the Little Theater. Screened yesterday for the drama desks, this romantic and emotionally moving story of the RAF and AAF and what befell certain of their members on a common flying field is top-grade and, believe it or not, timely. A superior cast is headed by Michael Redgrave, John Mills, Douglas Montgomery, Rosamund John and Renee Asherson, the Princess Katherine in Laurence Olivier's "Henry V."

The others will make Thursday a day of difficult choice for the picturegazers.

The Palace will be breaking out the Twentieth Century-Fox production of "Anna and the King of Siam," one of the notable releases of the year, with Irene Dunne and Rex Harrison in the title roles. Linda Darnell, Gale Sondergaard, Lee J. Cobb and Mikhail Resumny are foremost among a long list of admirably chosen supporting players.

At the Metropolitan, "Suspense," Monogram's most pretentious production to date, will be the attraction. Already enthusiastically celebrated in this space, this unique murder mystery has Belita, Barry Sullivan, Albert Dekker and Eugene Pallette in the top spots.

The fourth of the newcomers, which we know only from the advance "trailer" and by what a film story of the Office of Strategic Services in the war should be, is "O. S. S.," incoming screen feature at Loew's Capitol. With Alan Ladd and Geraldine Fitzgerald costarred, it promises to take high rank amongst the thrillers.

With "Dear Ruth" launched on its three-week engagement at the National, there are still the "straw hat" theaters to offer rustic relaxation for the theater-hungry. The new bill at the Olney opening tonight, is a revival of the former Osgood Perkins comedy hit, "Goodbye Again," with several new faces added to the cast that has become a summertime favorite. Off to the south in the oposite direction, the Cross Roads is presenting that racy and rollicking farce, "Separate Rooms." This lusty item ran interminably in New York before Alan Dinehart brought the original production to E st. The Jarvis Repertory Theater, for its third piece of the hot weather season, is doing "Captain Applejack," the while it is plotting an elaborate musicalized version of "The Drunkard" for a little later on.

That last hint of a promising future calls to mind that for the midnight of August 9, Loew's Capitol is steaming up another of those chills-and-fever novelties with which it startles the burghers now and again. For this single performance it will be Dr. Silkini's "Asylum of Horrors." As nearly as I can gather, that describes it exactly—ghosts, flying reptiles, giant spiders, human vampires, blood-curdling luminous creations, the eerie awakening of the Frankenstein Monster and other dumbfounding shockers designed to turn the hair white and the flesh green. Those with weak hearts and raw nerves are warned to stay away. The screen attraction will be Bela Lugosi in "The Ape Man." Br-r-r!

More Birthday Celebration

In an informal setting, but one of color, members of the press, radio and motion picure industry, together with representatives of the cosponsors of the observance of the twentieh anniversary of talking pictures, will be luncheon guests of Zone Manager John J. Payette of the Warner interests at the Statler today at 12:30.

Closely following last week's Warner presentations to the Library of Congress and the Smithsonian Institution, today's levee is one of the series of special events planned by Mr. Payette to commemorate the advent of sound to the screen two decades ago.

A highlight of the luncheon will be the screening of "Okay for Sound," tracing the deevlopment of the audible screen from the early "squeaking" days to the present. The occasion will be climaxed by a preview of "Night and Day," based on the life of Composer Cole Porter, costarring Cary Grant and Alexis Smith—said to mark the highest achievement to date of scientific sound recording.

It couldn't have been dedicated to a more fitting subject.

No need to worry about another dark week at the National following the three weeks of "Dear Ruth." The succeeding attraction will be "Life With Father," inexplicably for one week only. This time around, the roles of Clarence Day and his patient and sapient wife, Vinnie, will be played by Edwin Maxwell, veteran actor of both stage and screen, and Betty Alden.

Speaking of Howard Lindsay and Russell Crouse, as we certainly were by implication, they are determined that their 1946 Pulitzer Prize winner, "State of the Union," shall be seen in every city and town with a theater capable of housing the comedy hit. The company that opened the play here is now in its ninth month on Broadway without every having played to an empty seat and usually to the limit of standees. A second company is touring and a third is being organized to open in San Diego, Calif., the middle of August. If that doesn't do it, presumably there will be a fourth.

Call-of-the-Wild Note

Wonder how're things down at Hains Point?

Grin and Bear It — By Lichty

"Give us your reaction to reconversion, Miss Frisbee—from official pin-up of the Umpteenth Armored Division in '45 to Miss Cucumber festival of 1946?—"

—LEONARD LYONS—

Within the Law!

(Leonard Lyons is in Europe. his guest-columnist today is the Attorney General of the United States, Tom C. Clark.)

New York, July 29.—A well-bred guest columnist ought to pay some tribute to his host. The sincerest I can think of is to conduct The Den in the "Lyons" way, as nearly as may be. He bursts forth first with an anecdote involv top-level names. Let's try:

Tom Clark

RETURN: Homer Cummings came up to my office in Washington's Department of Justice Building the other day—the very office, incidentally, that had been his in the first and second terms of the Franklin D. Roosevelt Administration. (Well, there's two top-level names right off.) The country was in the midst of the OPA extinction crisis. During a lull in the tension, we talked crises.

It was just like this, the General said, when he was Attorney General—in th eearly and "revolutionary" days of the New Deal. Stanley F. Reed, now Supreme Court Justice, was Solicitor General then. (For the benefit of newcomers reading this, the Solicitor General is second in command to the Attorney General.) In those days the crises idea had become so routine, Homer told me, that Reed would call Cummings every morning to ask: "What's the crisis for today?"

CHATTER: Along about here in his column, I notice, it is good Lyonese to wax nostalgic—recall an arresting trifle about a colorful President whom many an old gaffer remembers from youth. Here's one from an eyewitness:

David D. Caldwell is a beloved veteran of 52 years' service in the Department of Justice. (And by the way, a half-century ago, the department had 121 employes. It now has a few thousand more.) Cleveland, at the time of this story, was in his second term. Scandal about the President was one of the finer political arts in those days. The White House had no wings as yet, architecturally speaking, and no high iron fences. Children, from nearby streets, played on the grounds. Cleveland worked in the evenings on the second floor over the East Room. Caldwell says people who had read the scandal stories—and believed them—used to look up up at the White House windows from the lawn at night and expect to see the President of the United States, in silhouette, beating his wife with a broom-handle.

MORE NOSTALGIA: Or, there is this one about President Theodore Roosevelt, which I don't believe ever got into any of the biographies . . . The President had written across a note sent to him by a western politician asking a favor the words: "See what you can do," and forwarded the note to Philander Case Knox, then Attorney General. Caldwell showed Knox that the character for whom the politician was asking presidential intercession really ought to be prosecuted—vigorously.

Knox sent Caldwell to Roosevelt. Cortelyou, Roosevelt's secretary, admitted Caldwell, and the President, out of sheer excess of vitamins, barked through his drooping mustache and glistening teeth: "Why can't I do this for my friend?"

Caldwell—thin, almost fragile, and quiet-spoken—presented the facts. The President made a violent about-face, all sold on Caldwell's information. "That gives it another complexion," he shouted. "Go after him! Stop him! Nail him! Jail him!"

And the department did just that and is still stopping 'em, nailing 'em and jailing 'em.

HELP WANTED: International statesmanship on the anecdotal plane belongs about here in the column. Well, I have it on top-flight authority, htat there is a reason for Stalin's well-poised survival of those vodka toasting parties. Stalin carries it all off so much better than most of his guests because vodka and white wine look identical and what Stalin sips is not vodka.

Stalin sips white wine out of a thimble-like glass while his guests gulp the hottes brew of the Kremlin. There's no deception in this because, as I get the story, he makes no secret of it. And if that yarn has been told before, this is recognized plagiarism, which, I notice, is quite routine in some columns.

WIND-UP: There is always a fillip at the end of a Lyons column. Something like this:

Among some visitors to the Department of Justice's 10 million dollar building on a recent morning was a rock-ribbed, old time Republican. The corridors are adorned with beautiful murals and the edifice is superbly air-conditioned. To cheer this visitor, someone reminded him that this building he liked so well was built during the Hoover administration—a monument to Republican architecture. "Yes," he groaned, "but we never expected you Democrats to occupy it."

Red Zone of Korea Still Closed to Newsmen

Seoul, July 29 (Monday) (AP).—Col. Gen. I. M. Chistiakov notified U. S. Lieut. Gen. John R. Hodge today that his request for permission for the American press to visit Russian-occupied north Korea cannot be granted because of "the existing quarantine of north Korea and the limitation of movement due to increase in cholera cases in south as well as north Korea."

American newsmen have been barred from northern Korea since Russian occupation forces took control there. General Chistiakov is in command of Russian forces there.

Bread Ration Protested

Cardiff, Wales, July 29 (AP).—Three hundred Welsh bread deliverymen voted today not to collect ration coupons for their deliveries tomorrow as 1500 f their northern Irish colleagues prepared to resume deliveries after refusing to make their rounds for a week in protest against the rationing.

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Preferred by thousands for purity and refreshing taste. Beneficial, wholesome. At your quality store, or call
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TREAT 'EM TO A COMMODORE WEEK-END
right now!
Don't let uncertainty about hotel accommodations deprive you of that trip to Manhattan this Summer. Right now you'll find rooms at The Commodore more plentiful *during the latter part of the week.* So why not treat yourself and your family to a grand and glorious week-end . . . a thrilling Thursday through Sunday holiday in America's greatest "summer resort" city? Convenient connecting rooms are available for family groups. Just write or wire us first, as far in advance as you can.
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The Washington

Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

PARIS—One year ago, Jimmie Byrnes, newly appointed Secretary of State, was one of the cockiest men in Washington. Bustling back and forth between the State Department and the White House, he gave the impression of complete confidence in his own ability to unravel the tangled state of the world.

Today, James F. Byrnes is a visibly older and wiser man. His air of cocksureness is gone. He is tired and his health is not too good. His gracious South Carolina charm is just as contagious as ever, but sometimes his buoyant spirit lags and it is easy to see that the past year has taken its toll on Jimmie Byrnes.

The past year has seen Jimmie take five grueling air trips to Europe, attend five crucial conferences on which depended the peace of the world. No wonder Jimmie is tired.

The past year has also seen Byrnes experience two slight tiffs with his boss in the hWite House and some extremely unpleasant rows with his old sparring partner, M. Molotov.

It began all in fun. Byrnes was attending a diplomatic tea at the American Embassy in Paris, was in jovial mood, and started to joke with Molotov by playfully wrestling with him. The Russian, also in good humor, at first pretended to spar back Then Byrnes by accident, slipped his hand in Molotov's inside breast pocket. The Soviet foreign minister stiffened with anger, grabbed Bqrnes' hand. At first, it was embarrassing. Then Molotov, realizing it was all in jest, took out his handkerchief and waved it above his head as if in surrender.

DESPITE the discouragement of the past year, however, despite our stumbling progress toward peace, despite the ups and downs of Jimmie's diplomacy, the fact remains that Byrnes as become an increasingly effective Secretary of State. He has grown with the months. Despite his critics on Capitol Hill, Byrnes is running a far more efficient State Department than his old friend, Cordell Hull, did. And his successes abroad must be measured not merely in achievements but in relation to the obstacles in his path.

It is true that Jimmie Byrnes has learned to be a good Secretary of State at the expense of the Nation. But it is also true that he has so far outstripped his predecessors in intelligent handling of foreign affairs that his lessons in diplomacy are a good investment. It is a pity they sould not have started sooner.

Byrnes began at the London Foreign Ministers conference last Septembeer by being vigorously anti-Russian. Repeatedly he and Molotov were at odds. At one point when Byrnes proposed discussing the Dardanelles, Molotov countered:

"Now we will discuss the Panama Canal."

"That's none of your damn business," exploded the American Secretary of State.

Not Anti-Russian

AFTER London, however, Byrnes came to the sober conclusion that the United States must lean over backward to get along with Russia. So a few weeks later he went to Moscow, taking with him only advisers sympathetic to Russia. For days he labored with Stalin and Molotov. Did his best to get along.

At one conference, lasting until 2 a. m., Byrnees pleaded with Stalin to realize the American people had no quarrel with Russia, that their greatest ambition was to remain permanent friends. In the end, Byrnes found himself doing most of the compromising. The Russians yielded little.

Since then, Byrnes gradually and reluctantly has come round to the opinion that the Russians don't want to play ball with the U. S. A., that theey deliberately keep their people stirred up over the phantom threat of war with the outside world. To quiet unrest, to preserve unity at home, the Kremlin figures such a policy is necessary.

Yet Byrnes is not anti-Russian. Despite his vigorous tiffs with Molotov, those who have watched him on the inside know that he is severely anxious to cooperate.

When he was war mobilizer, Byrnes brought down the ax on 72 heavy warships proposed by Admiral Ernie King for construction after the war. The only nation they could be aimed against was Russia, and Byrnes emphatically said they could not be built.

Later he aroused the resentment of U. S. Army-Navy chiefs by ceding the Kurile Islands to Russia, though they had been captured by the U.S.A. Byrnes, however, thought it would improve U.S.-U.S.S.R. relations if Russia got them.

But finally Byrnes concluded that the more he appeased Russia, the more it demanded appeasement and that the chief thing Molotov understands is firmness.

Not Thinking of Presidency

NOT EVERYONE in the Truman cabinet likes Jimmie Byrnes. Some of the President's friends are jealous. They say he dwarfs his chief in the White House, that Jimmie can never forget only a heartbeat separates him from being President.

It is quite true that Byrnes is the most experienced executive in the entire Administration—more experienced than his chief. He has been Representative, Senator, Supreme Court Justice, War Mobilizer and now Secretary of State. It is also true that Jimmie was a bitterly disappointed man when Roosevelt passed him over as Vice President at Chicago in favor of Truman. Byrnes had set his heart on be FDR's running-mate, thought he had a definite commitment from the President.

But despite that background, Jimmie Byrnes is no longer thinking about the presidency. He has set his heat on just one thing—winning the peace.

When he first resigned from the Senate to go on the Supreme Court, Jimmie walked down the streets of Spartanburg, S. C., where he lives, reveling in the fact that people no longer waylaid him to ask for jobs. He puttered around a grocery store buying food and went home to help cook his own dinner, thinking he was going to retire to a life of leisure.

But after only a brief taste of the Supreme Court cloisters, Jimmie was aching to be back in the thick of things. When he left the Court, a Negro functionary remarked:

"We has 'em die. We has 'em retire. But this is the first time we has 'em resign. Dunno what the Court is coming to."

However, Jimmie Byrnes will never go back to a sedentary life on the court or any place else. His health has suffered under the strain. He may die in the saddle. But somehow or other—despite all the obstacles—Jimmie is determined to write a peace—a peace that will stick.

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Communication

Reorganization Achievement

PASSAGE LAST week of the Legislative Reorganization Act was an epochal forward step toward congressional self-improvement. Upsetting the pessimistic predictions of Capitol Hill dopesters, Congress has accomplished a legislative miracle. In one courageous leap our national legislature has jumped the hurdles of timidity, inertia, and vested interest and approved modernization of much of its antiquated machinery and methods.

Responding to the Nationwide demand for action at this session, the Senate on June 10 and the House of Representatives on July 25 have adopted 80 per cent of the comprehensive reform program recommended last March by their own Joint Committee on the Organization of Congress. This is a great victory for better government in America. It will go far to renew popular faith in the capacity of our representative democracy to handle the problems of the postwar world.

Consider what has been achieved. Congress has reformed its obsolete committee system, reducing 81 little legislatures to 34, eliminating at one swoop its inactive committees which have been merely ornamental barnacles on the Ship of State, consolidating those with overlapping jurisdictions, and creating twin committees organized functionally in both Houses and correlated with the major areas of public policy and administration. It has voted to equip its reorganized committees with independent, qualified experts to aid them in wise law making and more effective oversight of the execution of the laws. It has strengthened the research and legal facilities of its Legislative Reference Service and its Legislative Counsel.

Because of the growing heavy volume of legislative business, it has decided to divest itself of the settlement of private claims and pensions, bridge bills, and other private and local legislation by delegating them to appropriate administrative and judicial agencies. Beset by swarms of lobbyists whose importunities distort public opinion and make it difficult to ascertain the majority will, Congress has concluded that persons principally engaged in seeking to influence legislation should register and make full disclosure of their membership, receipts, and expenditures.

WITH A VIEW to strengthening congressional control of Feeral expenditures, a legislative budget has been authorized that will furnish a coordinated picture of income and outgo; the legislative phase of the budget process has been improved; expenditure analyses by the Comptroller General have been authorized to enable Congress to determine whether public funds have been economically and efficiently expended.

Moreover, committee procedures as regards hearings, meetings, and records are to be regularized. Fixed adjournment of Congress at the end of July each year will permit members to keep incloser touch with their constituencies. And higher salaries and retirement allowances on a contributory basis will not only enable Congressmen to make ends meet and feel more secure and independent, but should also improve the personnel of our national parliament. All the adopted changes will cost less than five million dollars a year, which surely is a modest price to pay for increased efficiency on Capitol Hill.

It will be generally agreed, I think, that the adoption of these sweeping changes in one act adds up to an impressime achievement. It was a large dose for Congress to swallow at once. Several important reforms remain to be won in future sessions. They include the creation of majority and minority policy committees to plan and coordinate the legislative program and strengthen party responsibility; a joint legislative-executive council to promote better teamwork between Congress and the Presiment; measures to enforce the legislative budget which has little more than moral force in its present form; authority to appoint executive assistants to Senators and Representatives who need them to reduce the burden of errand-running; selection of committee chairmen by some better method than the seniority custom; stronger safeguards against Senate filibusters; and the control of obstruction in the lower chamber. The fight for these additional reforms will be resumed in the Eightieth Congress.

CONGRESSIONAL REFORM has been a cooperative undertaking. Many persons inside and outside Congress have contributed to the gains that have already been achieved. The late Senator Maloney of Connecticut was a prime mover in the cause, falling victim to the very conditions of overwork he was seeking to remedy. Chief credit rightfully belongs to Senator La Follette, chairman, and Representative Monroney, vice chairman, of the Joint Committee which produced the reform legislation. Their skillful craftsmanship and masterly management of the floor debate on the bill were crucial to victory. Valiant work behind the scenes was done by the other members of the Joint Committee: Senators White, Thomas, Pepper, Russell, and Broks; and Congressmen Dirksen, Lane, Michener, Plumley, and Cox. Senator White and Representative Dirksen were towers of strength in floor debate. Grateful thanks are also due the majority leaders in both Houses who gave the bill its chance in the floor, to the 86 Senators and Representatives who testified and offered helpful suggections, to Senate legislative counsel Rice and Boots for indispensable advice, and to the many other nameless officers and employes of Congress who helped in various ways.

Outside Congress many groups and individuals, regarding representative gavernment as the bulwark of Democracy, gave powerful support to the movement. Since 1941 the Committee on Congress of the American Political Science Association has been a spearhead of legislative reorganization efforts. The League Women Voters rates it as one of the foremost domestic needs of the Nation. The National Planning Association made a major contribution through its publication and wide distribution of the Heller report on "Strengthening the Congress." Scores of interested private citizens appeared before the committee or submitted written suggestions. Business, labor, and farm groups have urged congressional reorganization. And upwards of 400 leading newspapers and magazines covering every State in the Union put their editorial weight behind the movement. Outstanding among them was *The Washington Post* to which we owe a debt of special gratitude for its wonderful reporting and editorial support.

To all who helped in this great cause I extend heartiest thanks.

GEORGE B. GALLOWAY,
Chairman, Committee on Congress,
American Political Science Association.
Washington.

Off the Record

By Ed Reed

"While you're waiting, you'd better start thinking up a couple more names!"

New Budget Chief

By Ernest Lindley

Economy And Taxes

THE NEWLY-appointed Director of the Budget, James E. Webb, is a protege of O. Max Gardner, Undersecretary of the Treasury. He has been working in the Treasury since March. His selection probably foreshadows closer control of budget making by the Treasury.

Lindley

Although the Bureau of the Budget, since its creation in 1921, has been a staff agency of the President, it was located in the Treasury until 1919. From 1933 until 1939, when Harold D. Smith became budget director, it performed as an adjunct of the Treasury. Under the Reorganization Act of 1939, it was formally transferred to the Executive Office of the President, and its authority to coordinate the management of the executive branch of the Government was strengthened. Mr. Smith, moreover, was too strong to be dominated by any body except the President, whom he advised directly.

Legally, Mr. Webb's only superior will be President Truman. But if the President wishes to delegate informally to the Treasury the responsibility for supervising Mr. Webb's work, there is nothing to stop him. In any event, the Secretary of the Treasury and the budget director should work in close cooperation.

The test of his true capacity will be his ability to distinguish between inefficiency and unnecessary trimmings, on the one side, and the essential undertakings of the Government, on the other.

Anybody could produce a budget surplus this year, and probably next by cutting arbitrarily the expenditures for our armed forces. In fact, this is the only area in which really large savings can be made. The temptation on the part of the economy-hounds during the next several years will be to save money by reducing the size of the Air Forces, Navy, and Army. But to do this, without reference to the general world situation, would not be economy at all. It would be sheer recklessness.

It should be possible to reduce somewhat the cost of maintaining the armed forces. But when anyone begins talking about a heavy slash in this area, you may be sure that he is thinking about something else than the safety of the people of the United States. He is thinking about money in his own pocket now, through a possible reduction in taxes, instead of about the life and welfare of his children, or even his own life and welfare, unless he is very old.

APART FROM the armed forces, there are no big economies which can be made in the cost of the Federal Government in the visible future. Small cuts can be made here and there—and in many cases should be in the interest of efficient operation. The Federal public works program ought to be held to a minimum for the present, until other demands for labor and materials have slackened. Some expenditures in this category can be postponed.

The big problem in putting the Federal budget in the black and producing a surplus is not, however, on the side of expenditures. It is on the side of income.

The answer lies in the readiness of the Administration to recommend and of Congress to maintain sufficiently high taxation. This means taxation at least as high, on the average, as we have now—perhaps higher. Talk of important tax reduction is demagoguery if the American people want to put the budget in the black and whittle down the national debt and unless they are willing to gamble with their lives and civilization by scuttling the armed forces, as they did after the first World War.

THE PRESSURE, both directly from the White House and from Secretary of the Treasury John Snyder, will be to balance the budget. It may go beyond that. The President and Mr. Snyder would like to whittle down the Federal debt. Neither favors balancing the budget and whittling down the debt without regard to more important considerations, such as a war or a depression. But both believe that in good times the budget should be balanced and that it would be prudent also to cut down the Federal debt, against the possibility of bad times or another international problem, requiring large expenditures, some time in the future.

Mr. Webb undoubtedly will be instructed to go through the Federal Government and excise all unnecessary expenditures.

Trade, Air Pacts Signed by Soviet, Czechoslovakia

New York, July 29 (INS).—The Moscow Radio reported tonight that Russia and Czechoslovakia have signed a long-term trade and air agreement and that Russia has agreed to press Czech interests at the Paris Peace Conference.

The broadcast, heard by NBC, also said the Soviet has agreed to give Czechoslovakia "a large German chemical plant built by the Germans on Czechoslovakian territory." An agreement on railroad traffic is to be concluded soon, the broadcast said.

The agreements were reached at a week's series of conferences held in Moscow between a Czech delegation headed by Premier Clement Gottwald and Premier Stalin and Foreign Secretary Molotov.

U. S. And Russia

By Barnet Nover

1. Dimensions Of The Problem

IN MY LAST column I tried to point out that between the position taken by the United States on the subject of atomic energy control and that of the Soviet Union a great—it may be unbridgable-gulf exists.

NOVER

In view of the imperative need of controlling atomic energy so that mankind is not destroyed by it, this difference of opinion is enormously disturbing.

What makes it even more so is that this is no isolated disagreement between the two countries. For the past year Russia and America have been at loggerheads over Germany, Austria, Korea, Manchuria, reparations, Italy, the Yalta agreement, General MacArthur's policy in Japan, the governments of the former German satellites in the Balkans and many other questions.

This continuous friction has tended to rub out the wartime harmony that existed between them although in retrospect that harmony now appears to have been more apparent than real.

GIVEN THE BENEFIT of hindsight, it is fair to say that the wartime hopes which were entertained in this country regarding Russian-American relations in the postwar era were founded on an illusion.

That illusion was that since the Allied powers had the same desire for a peaceful world they would all act in unison to achieve that great goal.

There can be little doubt that Russia, like the United States, wants a world in which she herself can live at peace. But her plan for attaining that goal is not only different from ours in many particulars it is diametrically opposed to our plan.

MUCH HAS BEEN made of the ideological differences between Russia and America. They are very real and very important. But the fact that Russia has a Communist system while the United States is a liberal, capitalist democracy need not in itself prevent cooperation between them for common ends in time of peace any more than it ruled out such cooperation in time of war.

Except for a very brief period in 1917, every government that has been in power in Russia since the United States became a Nation has been a government whose ideology was different from ours. This did not bar good relations between the United States and the Russia of the Czars and it need not stand in the way of good relations with the Russia of the Bolsheviks.

Certainly, neither the people nor the Government of the United States regards this difference in government as an insurmountable barrier to cooperation. Whether the Kremlin feels the same way is not so clear. In their case, certainly, the conflict of ideologies has influenced, if it has not dictated, policy.

THE BASIC difference between Russia and the United States arises out of something even more profound than antipathetical political and economic ideologies.

That difference is over the respective attitude of the two countries toward the rest of the world.

Having abandoned its prewar attitude of indifference to and aloofness from world affairs, the United States is now wedded to a policy of cooperative internationalism. It is now Russia which is the great isolationist although her isolationism differs profoundly from that which characterized our policy in the past.

ISOLATIONISM with us was only another name for passivity. Russia's isolationism is restlessly dynamic.

Our isolationism took the form of avoiding "entangling alliances," even as the Founding Fathers had recommended, and staying out of the world organizations. Russian isolationism does not preclude membership in the United Nations but it is geared to the idea that by virtue of this membership Russia will enjoy more of a free hand than she otherwise might.

Without Russia, the United Nations, in the eyes of the Kremlin, would have the potential danger of becoming an anti-Soviet alliance. Through her membership in U. N. and by virtue of the veto provision that she more than any other nation insisted must be incorporated in the Charter, Russia makes sure that this threat is averted.

In the meantime, Russia has pursued the search for national security in a manner which clearly does violence to the principles and the purposes of that Charter. Not only has she directly annexed a quarter of a million square miles of territory, but this annexed territory has, in turn, been surrounded by a chain of politically controlled buffer areas which now extend across Europe from the Baltic to the Adriatic.

Whether Russia has now reached the limit of her expansion is not at all clear. For the moment, no new territorial gains are being registered. But we cannot be sure that Russia now feels herself satiated.

In the meantime, the American attitude and the attitude of other nations toward Russia's anarchic course has steadily stiffened. In turn, Russia has hit back at us.

Day after day in the Russian press and over the Russian radio an incessant and violent anti-American campaign is being conducted by Soviet spokesmen. In view of that fact such agreements as those that were reached at the recent Paris meeting of the Council of Foreign Ministers can be regarded merely as a truce. As between Russia and America the issue remains unresolved.

The President's Calling List . . .

By the Associated Press

President Truman yesterday received the following White House callers:

10:00 a. m.—Senators McKellar and Barkley with Speaker Rayburn.

11:00—Dr. Thomas Parran, head of Public Health Service.

11:00—General A. F. Lorenzen, retired, of Chicago.

12:00—Dr. Wellington Koo, Chinese ambassador, and Gen. Ho Ying-ching, new chief military attache of the Chinese Embassy.

12:30 p. m.—Dean Acheson, acting Secretary of State.

1:00—Lunch.

3:15—George H. Mead of the new decontrol board.

3:30—Treasury Secretary Snyder with James E. Webb, budget director nominee, and Paul Appleby, acting budget director.

N. Y. Policeman Hurt In Protecting Negro

New York, July 29 (INS).—Two Queens patrolmen stood off a crowd of 100 persons today attempting to get at a Negro man accused of hitting a young housewife with an 11-pound stone.

One of the patrolmen protecting the man, Henry McNair, 43, was so badly mauled by the crowd that he required medical treatment.

The housewife, Mrs. Henry Komlosy, 25, was not seriously injured.

McNair admitted his guilt and was held in $10,000 bail.

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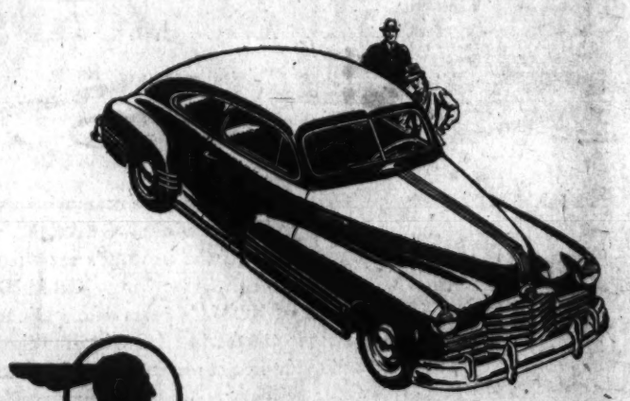

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Albania Soviet Puppet State, Rome Reports

New York, July 29 (AP).—The New York Times said in a Rome dispatch today that "Albania has become a puppet state of Russia" and that 1000 Soviet engineers are fortifying the port of Durazzo, the Bay of Valona and the island of Saseno.

The tiny Balkan state, which Mussolini invaded on the Good Friday before the war, lies strategically across from Italy on the narrows of the entrance of the Adriatic Sea. Whoever holds Albania has a window on the Mediterranean.

"Observers who returned from Tirana earlier this month describe Albania as a 100 per cent Communist state, where private enterprise has been thoroughly smashed, the clergy has been annihilated, individual liberty does not exist and militarism is rampant," said the Times, signed by Correspondent Camille M. Ciafarra.

10,000 Persons Jailed

From the end of 1944 to last June, the number of persons jailed by the Moscow-dominated Albanian government is estimated at 10,000 to 15,000, with at least 3000 either killed or missing, including 12 members of the Catholic clergy," it continued.

All the fortified areas were declared barred to persons not holding special permits.

The article said reports from Albania, "paint one of the darkest pictures of terrorism in any Balkan country." The Times said the Russians have reorganized the Albanian army of 62,000 men and that the Communist Albanian government was spending more than half of its budget on the military. The entire district called New Tirana was reported to have been ordered evacuated and the houses were assigned to the Russians.

Private Enterprise Dead

The Albanian Government policy was said to have resulted in "state control of all fields of human activity."

Private enterprise was said to have been strangled when the government late last year levied tremendous war profits taxes on merchants and then seized the firms and jailed the merchants when they could not pay. The government also "revalued" the Albanian money at one to five and decreed that no one could exchange more than 5000 francs, forcing persons to deposit all in excess, it was claimed.

Albanian newspapers and the Tirana radio were declared under state control the Times article said.

British Plan Opposed

Bombay, India, July 29 (U.P.)—The Moslem League working committee has drafted a resolution urging outright rejection of the British long-term plan for an independent India and renunciation of all British titles to protest the cabinet mission's failure to implement its June 16 statement.

Picnic Mystery Ends as Flight West by Wife, 23, Is Revealed

North Conway, N. H., July 29 (U.P.).—Mrs. Barbara Walker, 23, pretty and vivacious wife of a former soldier, who vanished from a picnic Thursday night, left by prearrangement after a telephone conversation with a man in San Francisco and apparently headed by airplane for the West Coast, investigators revealed today.

Mrs. Walker

State police withdrew from the search for her and authorities expressed the opinion that she planned every detail of her mysterious disappearance. She was known to have booked airline passage from Boston to Sacramento, Calif.

Mrs. Walker's husband, Langdon, expressed surprise at the sudden turn of events but said he was not angry.

"I'm willing to forgive and forget," he said. "If only Barbara will come home to me and to our young son. It's a relief to me just to know she's alive."

Investigators reconstructed the disappearance in this way:

On the presense of going to her automobile a few hundred yards away for a box of peppermints Mrs. Walker left the party of picnickers at Echo Lake.

In the car she changed clothes and threw her shoes, her handbag and her barrette on the ground to give the impression that a struggle had taken place.

By arrangement, another car pulled into the picnic grounds and Mrs. Walker got in. The arrival and departure of this "mystery car" was reported to police belatedly by a member of Mrs. Walker's party.

The young mother is believed to have been driven from North Conway to Boston by this unknown friend. At 11:20 a. m. Friday, she registered under her own name at the Boston YWCA.

The next day she obtained an insurance policy from United Airlines for a flight from Boston to Sacramento, naming her two-year-old son as beneficiary.

Giving Sacramento as her ultimate destination, she traveled under the name of Margaret Waller.

August Grain Aid Set at 37.5 Million Bushels

Shipments of about 37,500,000 bushels of bread grans to faminine relief areas throughout the world are scheduled for August, the agriculture department said yesterday.

This, coupled with 20,000,000 bushels allocated for July, totals 23 perecent of the 250,000,000 bushels this government said should be "available" for export for the year ending next June 30.

At the same time, it was indicated the department intends to have foreign countries buy more of their grain products direct through commercial channels instead of through the department.

Of the 37,500,000-bushel August shipments, 40 per cent will be flour which will be procured by foreign countries through commercial channels. In June and July, our purchases constituted only about 25 per cent of the total.

A department official who asked that his name not be used, said "there is every indication that the full 250 million bushels of grain will be exported during the current fiscal year," but added:

"The amount that the department will participate in this is not yet settled. The department may again require grain handlers to set aside a certain percentage of their grain for the Government, or we may buy in the open market, or on a bid and offer basis. Final policy has not been determined."

When the OPA expired June 30, the department dropped its purchase program in the grain market.

Of the August shipments, nearly 11 million bushels will go to the United Kingdom, more than replacing the 7,500,000 which was diverted from United Kingdom supplies to other European countries during the critical shortage this spring.

Peron Intervenes In Provincial Row

Buenos Aires, July 29 (AP).—President Juan D. Peron today dispatched his political secretary to Catamarca Province in an attempt to settle a dispute between the provincial governor and the chamber of deputies which has resulted in an impasse in governmental administration.

The controversy started when the chamber refused to confirm a municipal commissioner appointed by Gov. Pacifico Rodriguez. Supporters of the appointee attempted to storm the legislative building, and the chairman of the chamber sought Federal protection. The chamber later held a political trial of the governor and declared him unfit to hold office. Rodriguez countered by dissolving the chamber.

Priority Is Accorded For Training Tools

Firms offering on-the-job training to veterans can obtain top priority ratings for tools to be used exclusively by such trainees, the Veterans Administration announced last night.

The agency said firms purchasing such equipment will be reimbursed if their purchase orders are submitted to VA regional offices. The order must contain the name, serial number and claim number of the veteran and a statement from the employer that the tools are for the exclusive use of the veteran.

Czechs Return 998,847 Germans to Homeland

Prague, July 29 (AP). — Czech Foreign Minister Jan Masaryk disclosed today that 998,847 Germans have been moved out of Czechoslovakia into Germany since last January.

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CANADA DRY WATER

Ku Klux Klan in N. Y. State Is Dissolved by Court Order

New York, July 29 (INS).—The Klu Klux Klan was dissolved by court order in New York State today and Attorney General Nathaniel L. Goldstin promptly announced that henceforth it would be treated as a criminal organization.

The attorney general forwarded to the Federal Bureau of Investigati noa list of 1100 names of persons listed as members or former members in this State.

Named by Goldstein as the "exalted cyclops" of the local KKK was Wilson D. Bush, identified as a "ghost writer" and Manhattan resident.

The order dissolving the Klan in New York was signed by State Supreme Court Justice Joseph A. Gavagan. Under it, corporation papers issued the Klan are revoked and members now may be prosecuted under the Walker statute of 1923, which prohibits operation of such agencies unless they file oath of office, a sworn copy of their constitution and by-laws, and a list of their members with the secretary of State.

One of Goldstein's disclosures was that a high Klan official worked as a steward at the Huntington, L. I., Knights of Columbus Club, and relayed information about the K. of C., to the Klan.

This man was identified as Clarence Herlth of Richmond Hill, N. Y., who, according to Goldstein, held the post of "grand titan" and as such was the New York representative of the national Klan.

Died 1

BARROWS, KATHERINE W. Suddenly on Saturday, July 27, 1946, at Milwaukee, Wis., KATHERINE W. BARROWS, beloved wife of Paul R. Barrows and sister of Helen B. Woods, Mrs. L. C. Richards, Mrs. Daniel A. Collins, George B. Woods, Dr. Millard M. Woods. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., after 11 a. m., Tuesday, July 30. Funeral services at the above funeral home on Wednesday, July 31, at 11 a. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

FRANTZ, SARAH ELIZABETH. On Friday, July 26, 1946, at her residence, 4319 Georgia ave. nw., SARAH ELIZABETH FRANTZ, the beloved wife of Charles S. Frantz, mother of Mrs. George C. Boyd, grandmother of Mrs. Paula Edwards of San Francisco, Calif. Funeral services at Chambers' funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Tuesday, July 30, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

HUBER, THEODORE. On Saturday, July 27, 1946, at the United States Naval Hospital, THEODORE HUBER, beloved husband of Edith M. Huber and father of Mrs. Carlton C. Hoffner, wife of Capt. Carlton C. Hoffner, United States Navy. Funeral services at his late residence, 2327 S. Nash st., Arlington, Va., Tuesday, July 30, at 1 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery. Services by Chambers.

OBERG, BETTY JANE. On Saturday, July 27, 1946, at the Washington Sanitarium Hospital, BETTY JANE OBERG of 7800 Woodbury dr., Silver Spring, Md., beloved wife of John Michael Oberg. Mrs. Oberg rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey funeral home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., where services will be held on Tuesday, July 30, at 2 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

Obituaries

William R. Arthur, Jr.

William R. Arthur, jr., 39, brother of Dean Helen Arthur Adair of the Washington College of Law, died Sunday night in Boulder, Colo., where he made his home, officials of the college announced last night.

He had been ill for several months. A native of Boulder, Mr. Arthur served in the Army during the war. On March 8, 1946, he and Mrs. Adair were accepted together for practice before the United States Supreme Court.

Funeral services and burial will be in Boulder tomorrow.

Died 1

PAPACHRIST, ARTEMIS. On Thursday, July 25, 1946, at Providence Hospital, ARTEMIS PAPACHRIST of 2720 Wisconsin ave. nw., wife of the late Antelo Papachrist and mother of Penelope Papachrist and sister of Mr. O. Loukides. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw. Funeral services at Sts. Constantine and Helen Church, 6th and C sts. sw., on Tuesday July 30, at 2 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

PETERSEN, EMIL. Suddenly, on Sunday, July 28, 1946, EMIL PETERSEN, late residence, 5600 43d ave., Hyattsville, Md., the beloved husband of Irene O. Petersen, father of Paul J. and Olga C. Petersen, Mrs. Kathryn Fisher and Mrs. Elizabeth I. McCormick. Services at Chambers' Riverdale funeral home on Wednesday, July 31, at 11 a. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

FUGH, MARION GERALDINE. On Sunday, July 28, 1946, at Providence Hospital, MARION GERALDINE FUGH, beloved wife of Keith Fugh and mother of Delores Ann and James Keith Fugh; daughter of James F. and Irene M. Chrismore. Friends may call at 2630 21st pl. nw. until 9 a. m. Wednesday. Funeral services at Lee's funeral home, 4th and Mass. ave ne., Wednesday, July 31, at 11 a. m.

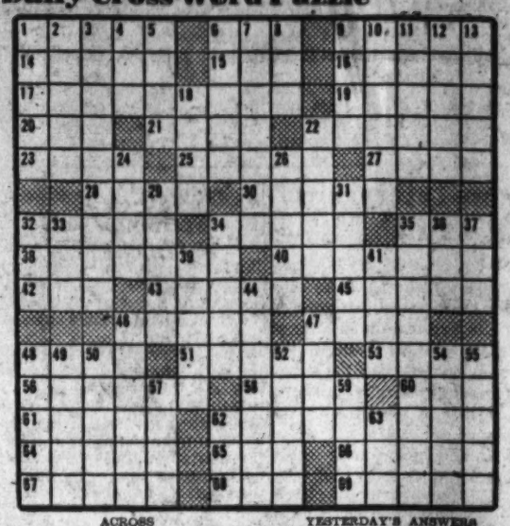
SKELLY, JAMES C. Suddenly, on Sunday, July 28, 1946, at his home, Colesville, Md., JAMES C. SKELLY, beloved husband of Emma A. Skelly. Mr. Skelly rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey funeral home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., where services will be held on Wednesday, July 31, at 11 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

SPEAKE, R. SHELBY. On Saturday, July 27, 1946, at his residence, 539 Shepherd st. nw., R. SHELBY SPEAKE, the beloved husband of Olive S. Speake and brother of Mrs. George L. Edmonds. Friends may call at the Lee funeral home, 4th st. and Massachusetts ave, where services will be held on Tuesday, July 30, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

VAUGHAN, MARY NETTIE. On Sunday, July 28, 1946, MARY NETTIE VAUGHAN, beloved aunt of Ethel V. Wilkinson and W. B. Wilkinson, both of Silver Spring, Md. Miss Vaughan rests at her late home, 733 Sligo ave., Silver Spring, Md., where services will be held on Wednesday, July 31, at 10 a. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

YUNCK, ARAMINTA. On Sunday, July 28, 1946, ARAMINTA YUNCK, the beloved mother of Charles Yunck of Washington, D. C.; George S. Yunck of Manistee, Mich.; Earl Yunck and Mrs. Lillian Schliss of Muskegon, Mich.; Manning Yunck of Richmond, Va., and Mary Yunck of Colony, Va. Services at Chambers' funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Wednesday, July 31, at 2:30 p. m. Interment, Washington National Cemetery.

Daily Cross Word Puzzle



ACROSS

1 Test
6 High card
9 Bolivian silver coin
14 Rove about
15 Lad
16 Expunge
17 Daring feat
19 Nimble
20 Crusted dessert
21 Assay
22 Astonished
23 Vocal compositon
25 Coarse grasses
27 Snares
28 Rotate
30 Swinging barriers
32 Porcelain
35 Ocean
36 Doctrine
38 Male fowl
40 Squeezes
42 Intense longing; colloq.
45 Distributes
46 Cheer up the cards
46 Elicit
47 Look to be
51 Thick-headed
53 Twofold
53 Expert
56 Manage
58 Male deer
60 Falsehood
61 Follow
62 Calibers
64 Severe
65 Sick
66 Do over
67 Park in Colorado
68 Born
69 Untidy

DOWN

1 Personal belongings
2 Wireless
3 Discovery
4 Advanced years
5 Gave temporarily
6 Maltreat
7 Procession
8 Organ of vision
9 Span of horses
10 Wind instruments
11 Indian corn
12 Cay
13 Lacks
18 Sea swallow
22 Starwort
24 Firearms
26 Social ball
29 Taxes
31 Musical exercise
32 Weep
33 Garden tool
34 Vestige
35 Immodest
36 Finless fish
37 Donkey
39 Evade
41 Sow
44 Ductile
46 Undergo
47 Line of juncture
48 The ones here
49 Desires
50 Inflow
52 Not new
54 Conflagrations
55 Peerish
57 Optical glass
59 Microbe
62 Cows' noise
63 Golf pez

YESTERDAY'S ANSWERS

Mrs. Strickler Dies; Purcellville Resident

Purcellville, Va., Juuly 29 (Spl.). Mrs. Edith Strickler, 69, died last night at the Winchester Memorial Hospital where she had been a patient for a short time.

She is survived by a son Perry Strickler of California; two sisters, Mrs. Harry Hall, Purcellville, and Mrs. Gordon Milburn, Hamilton, and four brothers, Lance Kines of Washington, and Joseph William and Shirley Kines of Upperville.

Funeral services will be held in Purcellville at 11 a. m. Wednesday with burial in Upperville Cemetery.

John C. Shaw, Jr.

Funeral sertvices will be held today at 9:30 a. m. at St. Mary's Catholic Church, Alexandria, for John C. Shaw, jr., Alexandria detective, who died unexpectedly Saturday night while at police headquarters. Burial will be in Ivy Hill Cemetery.

A member of the police force since 1934, Mr. Shaw was appointe dto the detective bureau in 1939 as a plain-clothesman. About 10 years ago hre was one of several Alexandria officers commended for their part in the capture of Tom Quesenberry, Loudoun County moonshiner, who had slain two officers in a two-day pitched mountain battle.

A native of Alexandria, Mr. Shaw attended the city's public schools. He was a member of the Knights of Columbus and the Fraternal Order of Eagles.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Katie M. Shaw, of 1415 King st.; his father, J. C. Shaw; a brother, Harold Shaw, and two sisters, Mrs. Margaret Gorham and Lieut. Elizabeth Shaw, USNR, all of Alexandria.

Purchase of Passenger Train Equipment

SOUTHERN RAILWAY COMPANY (for itself and as Agent for ATLANTA AND WEST POINT RAILROAD COMPANY; FLORIDA EAST COAST RAILWAY COMPANY, SCOTT M. LOFTIN and JOHN W. MARTIN, TRUSTEES; LOUISVILLE & NASHVILLE RAILROAD COMPANY; the VENDORS under a proposed PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD EQUIPMENT TRUST; THE CINCINNATI, NEW ORLEANS AND TEXAS PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY; and THE WESTERN RAILWAY OF ALABAMA) request bids under proposed contracts 33-1946 to furnish the following described passenger train cars in accordance with Southern Railway System specification CP-130 dated July 10, 1946:

71 sleeping cars
11 dining cars
3 lounge-bar cars
43 coaches
4 baggage-dormitory cars
8 mail-baggage cars

Specifications and details may be obtained from L. H. Skinner, Assistant Vice President, Southern Railway Company, Washington, D. C. Copies thereof may also be examined at the principal offices of Atlantic and West Point Rail Road Company and The Western Railway of Alabama, Atlanta Ga., Florida East Coast Railway Company, St. Augustine, Fla., Louisville & Nashville Railroad Company, Louisville, Ky., The Pennsylvania Railroad, Philadelphia, Pa., and of The Cincinnati, New Orleans and Texas Pacific Railway Company, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Proposals must be submitted at or before 12:00 o'clock noon, Eastern Standard Time, August 15, 1946, to L. H. Skinner, Assistant Vice President, Room 1035, Southern Railway Executive Office Building, McPherson Square, Washington, D. C., and will be opened at 3:00 o'clock, P. M. Eastern Standard Time on that date and at that place by JOHN B. HYDE, Vice President or the said L. H. SKINNER.

The right is reserved to reject all or any part of any or all bids or accept all or part of any proposals.

2 Officers Deny Seeing Cruelty at Lichfield

Bad Nauheim, Germany, July 29 (AP).—Two officers who served under Col. James A. Kilian at Litchfield, England, testified today that they observed no cruelty to American soldiers in the guardhouse there, and that they had no knowledge of any rough policy allegedly imposed by Kilian.

The first witnesses to testify in the defense of the Highland Park, Ill., colonel, they were called after defense counsel charged that the prosecution held an alleged fatal injury to a GI prisoner over the head of other defendants in order to elicit "untrue testimony" about Kilian, and that the entire prosecution case was "maliciously fabricated."

Lieut. Col. Raymond E. Ford of Fort Pierce, Fla., made the charge in a statement opening Kilian's defense.

Reputation for Strictness

The two officers appearing in behalf of Kilian were Maj. Walter H. Holdridge, Scarsdale, N. Y., and Capt. Rudolph E. Warnecke, whose address was not disclosed.

Holdridge, a former Lichfield classification officer, said Kilian "had the general reputation of being very strict and of insisting that things be done correctly, but if they were correct then he was very good to people under him."

Warnecke, former battalion surgeon at the camp, said "Kilian did require discipline," but added, "I don't personally think his discipline exceeded regulations."

Ford, making his charges against the prosecution, said that trial witnesses were interrogated about the death of a Negro soldier soon after his release from the Lichfield guardhouse, before the trial was transferred to London.

Change in Testimony Charged

After that, Ford said, several accused witnesses changed their testimony "on advice of defense counsel" to admit mistreatment which they had previously denied."

Ford charged the prosecution's entire case against Kilian was "maliciously fabricated" out of "perjured and self-serving" testimony obtained illegally in the opening London trial.

The officers Ford accused of giving "false" and "self-serving" testimony against Kilian were Lieut. Granville Cubage of Oklahoma City and Capt. Josept A. Robertson of Toledo, Ohio.

$2 Swimming Bet Costs Alexandrian His Life

A $2 bet cost a 40-year-old Alexandria Negro his life Sunday, police reported yesterday.

Raymond Gibbs of 322 Pendleton st., Alexandria, was drowned when he attempted to swim the distance between two wharves at the foot of Duke st., according to his companion, Lewis Francis. Francis said he attempted to dissuade Gibbs, after the latter had bet him he could swim to the wharf and return without mishap.

Unable to swim, Francis told police he was powerless to help when Gibbs disappeared in midstream. The body was recovered.

Approximately 15 per cent of Japan is being cultivated.

Hay Fever
Relief begins in 10 minutes or double your money back.
When the sniffing, sneezing, watery-eyed misery of hay fever makes you feel cranky and sick all over, doctors speedily prescribe the fastest-acting medicine known for symptomatic relief—medicine like that in Nell-ex tablets. No oily nose drops! Nell-ex tablets bring comfort in a jiffy or return bottle to us for double money back. 10c at all druggists

Armed only with a woman's weapons, she invaded a world more exciting than any dream!
Darryl F. Zanuck presents
IRENE DUNNE
REX HARRISON
LINDA DARNELL
ANNA and the KING of SIAM
LEE J. COBB • GALE SONDERGAARD
MIKHAIL RASUMNY • DENNIS HOEY
TITO RENALDO • RICHARD LYON
Directed by JOHN CROMWELL • Produced by LOUIS D. LIGHTON
20th Century-Fox
Loew's Palace Thurs.

IMAGINE! MONEY BACK IF IT DOESN'T TASTE AS GOOD AS YOUR FAVORITE GROUND COFFEE!*
Borden's INSTANT COFFEE
NO POT • NO GROUNDS • NO WASTE
*Use half a jar. Then, if you don't agree it tastes as good as your favorite ground coffee, send us the jar with unused contents, and we will refund your money. The Borden Co., 350 Madison Ave., New York 17, N. Y.

Post Want Ads Bring Results

IT'S PURE CREAM

for pure enjoyment!

STOMACH TANTRUMS
"Pepto-Bismol is good for that"
Stomach acting up? Help it calm down with soothing PEPTO-BISMOL. For years, many doctors have recommended PEPTO-BISMOL for relief of sour, sickish, upset stomach. It helps retard intestinal fermentation and simple diarrhea. PEPTO-BISMOL tastes good and does good—when your stomach is upset.
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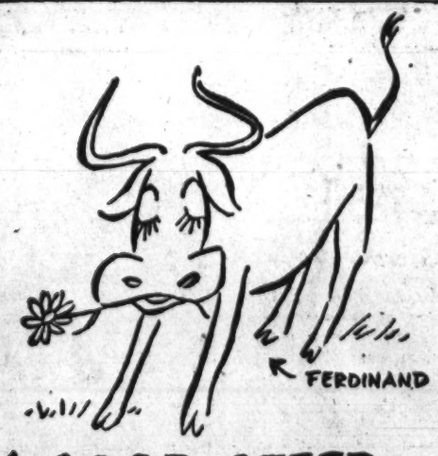

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KNIT IT BETTER TO BUY THE BEST..!

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CHICAGO
$27.25 plus tax
4-engined 4-miles-a-minute
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Immediate reservations
Republic 6540
Ticket offices:
Statler & Willard Hotels
PCA Capital Airlines

Revised Regulations to Help You Get Pullman Space

LAST MINUTE RELEASE of unwanted sleeping car space by those holding tickets for it has been responsible for Pullman accommodations going unoccupied when *you*, and perhaps others, could not get accommodations on the very same train.

To eliminate this waste—and help *use* Pullman space—revised regulations governing refunds on unused Pullman tickets will become effective August 1, 1946.

Under these regulations, refunds will be made *only* when sleeping car space is released by ticket holders who *don't* want it, in the time reasonably required (stated below) to effect resale of the space to travelers who *do* want it

Here are the Revised Regulations—Effective August 1, 1946

Ticket agents will refund the purchase price of unused sleeping car tickets *only:*

1. When the space covered by the ticket is released *not later than the day before* the train departs.
2. When the late arrival of another train has caused the passenger to miss connections.
3. When, for any reason, the Pullman space covered by the ticket is unavailable.

In emergencies, Ticket Agents will accept release of space up to train time, or even later, but the request for refund of the purchase price of the ticket covering it must be made direct to The Pullman Company, Chicago 3, Illinois, and refund will be made *only* if the space covered by the ticket has been resold.

* * *

THE CO-OPERATION of all travelers in releasing unneeded space *earlier* will make it easier for you to get the Pullman space you want.

Go Pullman

THE SAFEST, MOST COMFORTABLE WAY OF GOING PLACES FAST!

German POW Poll Convinces Army Many Are 'Reeducated'

By John G. Norris
Post Reporter

Some three-fourths of the German prisoners of war interned here went home at least partially re-educated into an appreciation of democracy and friendship toward the United States, the Army said yesterday.

This conclusion was based on a recent poll among POWs passing through Camp Shanks, N. Y., en route to Germany from camps all over the country. It was designed to measure the success of the Army's efforts to alter the prisoner's Nazi beliefs.

A total of 22,153 POWS—believed to represent a cross-section—were polled and no signatures were required.

Maj. Robert F. Richards of the Army Provost Marshal General's Office, who conducted the survey, said in a report to Brig. Gen. B. M. Bryan, Army PMG, that there are many indications the answers were honest and representative of the entire lot. He reported these conclusions:

About 33 per cent of the prisoners are now definitely anti-Nazi and pro-democratic, compared to an estimated 13 per cent before the start of the re-education program.

Another 41 per cent are "favorably inclined" toward democracy.

Ten per cent are still militant Nazis, while 16 per cent are not favorably disposed toward America or democracy thought not strictly Nazi.

Sixty-two per cent of the total favor dmeocracy for Germany, compared with seven per cent for communism, five per cent for a constitutional monarchy, two per cent for the social democrats and only five per cent for national socialism.

Only six per cent of the prisoners still believe that the Germans are "supermen," and only eight per cent hold that the individual exists for the state.

However, another question indicated that anti-Semitism still has some grasp on the Germans. To a question, "Do you believe the Jews were the cause of Germany's troubles?" only 33 per cent answered "no," while 49 per cent replied "partially and 8 per cent said "entirely."

The POWs also were asked if they considered that the pamphlets and films describing Nazi concentration camps—which all were required to see—were false propaganda. Thirty-six per cent thought they were true, 32 per cent said they believed them false and 32 per cent gave no answer.

The pol showed the older prisoners to be more prodemocratic and less Nazi-minded than the younger men.

Greek Leader Here

By International News Service

The Greek Embassy announced yesterday the arrival of Demetrios Theocharidis, member of the Greek Parliament, as head of a delegation to discuss with American labor leaders the conditions of workers in his country. Theocharidis immediately conferred with AFL President William C. Green.

What's Going On and Where

Service Activities

Victory Canteen, 1113 Pennsylvania ave. nw., games and refreshments, open 11 a. m. to 11 p. m.

Officers' Service Club of the United Nations, Inc., 1644 21st nw., informal dancing, 9 p. m.

USO, National Jewish Welfare Board, 16th and G sts. nw., music appreciation, 8:30 p. m.; ping pong, 9 p. m.

USO, Y. M. C. A., 1736 G st. nw., sightseeing, 1:30 p. m.; roller skating, 7:30 p. m.; brides, 8 p. m.

Public Events

Library of Congress, between East Capitol and B sts. on 1st st. se., Fourth National J. & E. R. Pannell Exhibition of Prints, including engraving, etchings, wood engravings, block prints, 9 a. m. to 10 p. m. Tennessees sesquicentennial exhibition, 9 a. m. to 10 p. m.

National Archives, Constiuition ave. between 8th and 9th sts. nw., General Eisenhower's and General Pershing's battle maps, captured German banners, Hitler's last will and testament and World War II surrender documents, 8:45 a. m. to 5:15 p. m.

Aquarium, Department of Commerce Building, 14th and D sts nw., display of fresh-water game and food fishes.

Botanic Gardens, 1st and Canal sts. sw., outside gardens and rookery in bloom at this time of the year.

Smithsonian Institution, Arts and Industries Building, exhibit of photographs by K. W. Gullers; Division of Graphic Arts, exhibit of nineteenth century French etchings; open 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

Boy's Club of Washington Band, Lincoln Park, 8 p. m.

Masquers of Roosevelt Canter, children's one-act play, Court Theater, 13th and Upshur sts nw., 8 p. m.

JANE ARDEN

7-30
AND HIGH TIME, TOO— I'LL BE THE SAME WHEN YOU'VE LEFT THAT COWBOY BEHIND—
PACK YOUR TROUBLES, LENA— WE'RE GOING HOME—
BUT ACE IS GOING ALONE— AIN'T THAT WONDERFUL?
WHAT?
SHUCKS— I WISH I COULD TALK SOME SENSE INTO YOU, ACE
SAVE YORE BREATH, JUD— MY MIND'S MADE UP!
BUT THAR AIN'T NO HOSSES IN THE CITY— WHUT YOU AIMIN' TO DO?
I RECKON I'LL GIT ALONG— I'LL JIST HAVE T' LEARN CITY WAYS

$2,479,663,219 Deficiency Bill Approvd by House Group

A $2,431,708,000 allotment for GI furlough pay and a 26 million-dollar fund for the reborn OPA topped a $2,479,663,210 deficiency bill approved yesterday by the House Appropriations Committee.

Last scheduled money measure of the Seventy-ninth Congress, the bill also provides:

Twenty million dollars for overtime, leave and holiday pay of Government workers.

Two hundred and fifty thousand dollars for the new price decontrol board under OPA.

Provisions for use of Manhattan engineering district (A-bomb project) funds by the Atomic Energy Commission, and $19,750,000 of War Department money for military aid to the Philippines.

The bill was rushed to the House floor after two days of committee hearings, and House leaders urged its immediate passage.

The 26,000,000 dollar recommended for OPA supplements 75 million appropriated to the price control agency only last week. The committee said the additional money would carry OPA until next February when the new Congress can review its financial needs.

The committee turned down an administration request for $750,000 for expenses of the atomic energy commission provided for in legislation passed last week. It proposed instead that the commission be financed from money already voted for the Army's Manhattan district.

Other funds in the bill include $200,000 for the Alaska communications system and $500,000 for the Commerce Department.

Eisenhower Group Plans Civic Program

The National Eisenhower Foundation announced yesterday that educational leaders are at work on plans for the foundation's educational program in democracy and citizenship.

The foundation was started by citizens of Abilene, Kans., the home town of Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower, to honor the World War II supreme commander.

Truman Names Clark To Council for Austria

General Mark W. Clark, commanding general of American forces in Austria, was designated by President Truman yesterday as United States high commissioner on the Allied Council for Australia. This council was provided for under the new control agreement signed June 28 by the United States, Great Britain, Russia and France.

NAUSEA also to travel motion RELIEVED with the aid of MOTHERSILL'S SEASICK REMEDY
aids in quieting the nervous system THE WORLD OVER

More Comfort Wearing FALSE TEETH
Here is a pleasant way to overcome loose plate discomfort. PASTEETH, an improved powder, sprinkled on upper and lower plates holds them firmer so that they feel more comfortable. No gummy, gooey, pasty taste or feeling. It's alkaline (non-acid). Does not sour. Checks "plate odor" (denture breath). Get PASTEETH today at any drug store.

HERE'S VALUE!

ROOM WITH PRIVATE BATH AND RADIO
$2.50 TO $3.50 SINGLE
$3.50 TO $6.00 DOUBLE
Accommodations for 1000 guests
GARAGE ACCOMMODATIONS
HOTEL CHESTERFIELD AT RADIO CITY IN TIMES SQUARE
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To Canada and the Thousand Islands
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Coke for refreshment

DRINK Coca-Cola
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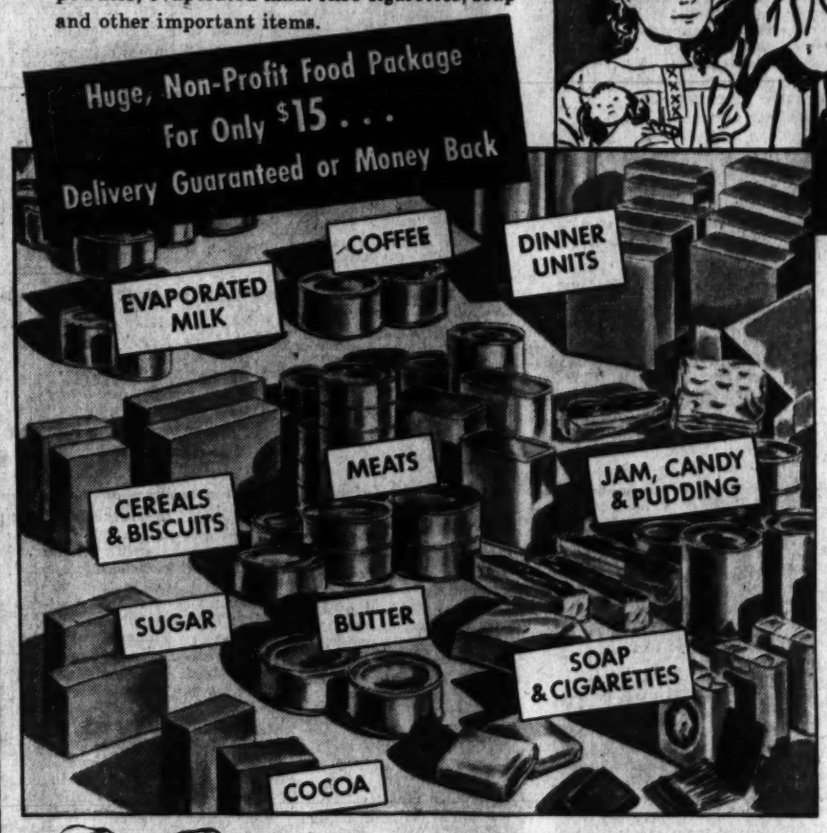
400 7th Street S. W. MEtropolitan 4727
★ Hear Morton Downey WOL 11:15 A. M. ★

JUST SEE WHAT THIS FOOD GIFT MEANS!
It means utter joy for a friend, relative or needy family in Europe . . . made possible by the non-profit, government-approved CARE PLAN . . . costing you only $15
You're sending 40,000 calories of food! How they'll bless you for the wholesome, balanced food you make possible. Your 49-pound, heavy-duty, waterproof package will feed a family of four an extra daily meal for two weeks. Provides 29 lbs. of actual food . . . solid meat, stews and hashes; preserved butter; cereals and biscuits; fruit jam and pudding; vegetables; sugar and candy; cocoa, coffee and beverage powders; evaporated milk. Also cigarettes, soap and other important items.



Government approves CARE! President Truman hands order for 100 CARE food packages to Lt. General Haskell, CARE'S Executive Director. CARE is a non-profit organization of 24 American welfare, labor and religious agencies engaged in foreign relief. CARE PLAN is approved by the State Dept., the Dept. of Agriculture, UNRRA and the U. S. Army.
SEND FOOD TO THESE COUNTRIES
Austria, Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Finland, France, Germany (American & British Zones and American & British Sectors of Berlin), The Netherlands, Greece, Italy, Norway, Poland
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Cooperative for American Remittances to Europe, Inc.
(A Non-Profit Organization)
Lt. General William N. Haskell, Executive Director
E. G. Burland, Deputy Executive Director
50 BROAD STREET, NEW YORK 4, N. Y.
MEMBER AGENCIES
American Christian Committee for Refugees, Inc.; American Friends Service Committee; American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc.; American Relief for Czechoslovakia, Inc.; American Relief for France, Inc.; American Relief for Norway, Inc.; American Relief for Poland, Inc.; Church Committee on Overseas Relief and Reconstruction; Committee on Christian Science Wartime Activities of the Mother Church; Congregational Christian Service Committee; Cooperative League of the U.S.A.; International Rescue and Relief Committee, Inc.; Labor League for Human Rights, AFL; Mennonite Central Committee; National CIO Community Services Committee; Paderewski Testimonial Fund, Inc.; Save the Children Federation, Inc.; Tolstoy Foundation, Inc.; United Ukrainian American Relief Committee; Unitarian Service Committee; United Lithuanian Relief Fund of America, Inc.; United Yugoslav Relief Fund of America; War Relief Services—National Catholic Welfare Conference, YWCA-World Emergency and War Victims Funds

HERE'S WHAT YOU DO . . . EASILY!
Use the coupon below, or if you're at your bank, ask for a CARE Food Package Order.

Fill in your name and address, as well as the name and address of the friend or relative whom you wish to feed. Or designate "General Distribution" for any one of the 11 countries listed below.
Mail with check or money order for $15 to CARE, 50 Broad Street, New York 4, N. Y. When your order is received, it is air-mailed to Europe where a CARE agent arranges prompt delivery.
You receive two receipts: one from CARE acknowledging your gift; later, a signed receipt from the person getting the food. Delivery guaranteed or money back!
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This Morning

With Shirley Povich

Cleveland, Ohio, July 29.—Bob Feller is ready to plead his own case if the club owners don't grant the players' committee its demand that the 10-day limit be lifted on barnstorming after the season ends. Feller has outlined an ambitious exhibition tour at the season's finish and he's in no mood to cancel it and the profits attendant thereto.

POVICH

Last fall, Baseball Commissioner Happy Chandler permitted Feller and his troupe to barnstorm on the Pacific Coast for 30 days and the tour netted Feller the tidy little sum of $25,000. Lesser lights among the big leaguers on his team didn't make as much, naturally, but what they did make was nothing to sniff at.

The 30-day tour last year was a special dispensation, however, with Chandler agreeing that the players who were in war service ought to be given the opportunity to recoup some of the income they lost while in uniform. But now the 10-day limit again is in effect and that's what Feller wants lifted and on the theory that it will be, he has rounded up a team of 15 big leaguers for a cross country showing that he hopes will also include Mexico.

Feller has the backing of his club owner, Bill Veeck, who sees nothing wrong in permitting the players to pick up some extra dough in the off season. But the National League is solidly against the idea and so, reputedly, is Eddie Collins, vice president of the Red Sox, it will take a vote of the club owners.

By this time, however, Feller knows all the answers to the club owners' bleats that it isn't nice for the players to take these extended barnstorming tours. Their chief complaint always is that they have too much invested in their star players; that they can't afford the risk of injuries, and that players who don't get a full season's rest are apt to go stale in the closing months of the following year.

To which Feller is prepared to utter loud "Phoole." He says there's no reason why the players shouldn't get something for themselves in the off season. "What investment has the Cleveland club got in me?" he said. "I don't cost 'em a dime, and that's a lot of nonsense about the owners risking their investments. It's about time they started giving the ballplayers the same kind of a break they've been taking for themselves."

Feller points out that whereas the ball players are restrained from practicing their skills for more than ten days in the off season, the club owners put their ball parks to profitable use after the season ends. They don't keep their stadiums idle in the fall, do they? They rent 'em out to fight promoters and football teams and colored ball clubs, and that's all right. But they put a 10-day limit on us."

"And another thing," says Feller, "we're not supposed to wear ourselves out barnstorming in the fall but it's all right for us to barnstorm in spring training when we get no pay of any kind and the club owners make all the dough. If the owners think we might get hurt barnstorming, they ought to be smart enough to pay the expenses of a good trainer to go along with us. If we get hurt, we've got more to lose than the club."

Feller enjoys a special sort of position in any case he wants to plead. The Indians got him for nothing originally, and the 3½ years he was in the Navy cost him more than $125,000 in salary, and he thinks he can demand the right to get some of it back.

Unless Commissioner Chandler has changed his viewpoint, the Feller troupe will probably get permission for its 30-day tour. It was Chandler who first recognized the equity in lifting the 10-day limit last year when the players came back from the service low in pocket, and credit is due him on that count. He figures to be on Feller's side in the discussions.

The delicate item will be Feller's proposal to take his troupe into Mexico for some exhibitions. He has already received offers to play in Mexican parks but the club owners may attempt to draw the line there. They hate the Pasquels like the dickens and may interpret Feller's Mexican excursion as some kind of a concession to the Pasquels, but Feller thinks it can be arranged nevertheless.

Feller has grown up to be a very bright boy, bright enough to ask the State Department in Washington to intercede for him with a letter to Chandler, if necessary. Organized baseball's quarrels with Pasquel have added nothing to American good will in Mexico, and Feller suggests that his tour of Mexico would help repair the unfriendly situation.

Major League Standings

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.	GB.
Boston	69	28	.711	....
*New York	57	38	.600	11
Detroit	54	40	.574	13½
WASHINGT'N	50	45	.526	18
Cleveland	46	51	.474	23
St. Louis	40	45	.426	27½
*Chicago	37	57	.395	30½
Philadelphia	27	67	.287	40½

*Playing night games.

Yesterday's Results

Washington, 2-8; Cleveland, 1-4.
Detroit, 4; Philadelphia, 1.
New York at Chicago (night).
(Only games scheduled.)

Games Today

New York at Detroit (twi-light); Bevens (11-6) vs. Trucks (11-8).
Boston at Cleveland (night); Dobson (10-4) vs. Gromek (4-9).
Philadelphia at Chicago (night); Savage (1-9) vs. Grove (4-9).
WASHINGTON at St. Louis (night); Haefner (9-6) vs. Potter (6-6).

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.	GB.
Brooklyn	58	36	.617	....
*St. Louis	55	37	.598	2
*Chicago	50	42	.543	7
Cincinnati	45	47	.489	12
*Boston	43	49	.467	14
*New York	42	52	.447	16
Philadelphia	39	51	.433	17
Pittsburgh	37	55	.402	20

*Playing night games.

Yesterday's Results

Brooklyn, 7; Cincinnati, 3.
St. Louis at Boston (night).
Chicago at New York (night).
(Only games scheduled.)

Games Today

St. Louis at Brooklyn (night); Pollett (12-4) vs. Melton (0-1).
Chicago at New York; Chipman (3-4) vs. Gee (2-9).
Cincinnati at Philadelphia (night); Vandermeer (8-5) vs. Rowe (10-4).
Pittsburgh at Boston (night); Sewell (6-7) vs. Sain (10-11).

Illinois Race Head Reports Another Threat on His Life

Chicago, July 29 (AP).—Chairman Ednyfed Williams of the Illinois Racing Board reported he had received another threat against his life today as the Washington Park meeting was about to open.

The chairman informed the FBI someone with a "low, tender voice" telephoned his secretary that "unless he (Williams) left the jockeys alone" his trip to the track would be a "one-way ride."

Williams, who has reported numerous similar threats in the last two years, said he suspected "gang elements" or bettors." He said several jockeys had been suspended recently for rough-riding and interference but that he was convinced they knew nothing of the threat.

When George McSwain, Chicago FBI chief, told Williams the Federal agency could not provide protection against such threats, a State policeman was assigned as his bodyguard and another to chauffeur his automobile.

McKinney Claims First Option on Buying Bucs

New York, July 29 (AP).—Frank E. McKinney, owner of the Indianapolis club in the American Association, said today he has the first option on buying the Pittsburgh Pirates of the National League and that there is a "fifty-fifty possibility" he will complete the deal.

Bee Bee vs. Harris Bout in Making

Matchmaker Gabe Menendez announced yesterday that efforts are being made to match Bee Bee Washington, Foggy Bottom colored middleweight contender, against Ossie (Bulldog) Haris, rugged Pittsburgh scrapper, for Monday night, August 12, at Griffith Stadium.

Menendez said the boxing commission had nodded approval of the Washington-Harris match if he was able to secure Harris' contract. In checking on Harris' record, the commission noted that he twice stopped Jimmy Mandell of Buffalo, who drew with and lost twice to Washington and then upset the dope by holding Georgie Abrams to a draw here.

Manhattan Names Norton Cage Coach

New York, July 29 (U.P.).—Kenneth (Red) Norton, former Long Island University baseball and basketball player, today was appointed head basketball coach at Manhattan College, succeeding the veteran John (Honey) Russell.

Nortno, who coached at LaSalle Military Academy, Oakdale, L. I., for four years was given the appointment when Russell left to become coach of the Boston quintet in the Basketball Association of America a new professional circuit.

Negro Grid Game Set

Chicago, July 29 (AP).—Two of the Nation's top Negro college football teams, Tuskegee Institute (Ala.) and Wilberforce (Ohio) will meet at Comiskey Park Friday night, October 11, officials of the two schools announced here today.

Dodgers Top Reds by 7-3 On 11 Hits

Brooklyn, July 29 (AP).—Brooklyn's league - leading Dodgers, warming up for tomorrow's invasion by the runnerup St. Louis Cardinals, today clubbed two Cincinnati hurlers for 11 hits including homers by Dixie Walker and Pete Reiser to score a 7-3 triumph over the Reds.

Reiser's clout, an inside-the-park homer in the fifth ining that sailed over Centerfielder Lonnie Frey's head, was the big blow of the contest. It sent two other mates home ahead of Pistol Pete and enabled the Brooks to take a 4-3 lead.

The Brooks added an insurance run in the sixth on Relief Hurler Hank Behrman's single that scored Pee Wee Reese and piled up the margin with two counters in the eeighth. Bruce Edwards, who tripled earlier in the game, drove in one of the markers with a single and Ed Stanky doubled in the final tally.

Veteran Bucky Walters was nicked for eight Dodgers safeties in the six inings he twirled. Re the other three blows and the last liefer John Hetki was tagged for two runs.

A ladies day crowd of 20,965, including 13,315 paid customers, was on hand. The gate lifted the Dodgers paid home attendance mark to 990,964.

Cincinnati	AB	R	O	A
Frey,cf	3	0	1	0
Adams,2b	3	0	2	5
Hatton,3b	3	2	0	1
Libke,rf	4	1	0	0
Haas,1b	4	1	17	2
Mueller,c	4	1	2	3
Lukon,lf	4	0	0	0
Miller,ss	4	1	1	3
Walters,p	3	0	0	5
Hetki,p	0	0	1	1
*West	1	0	0	0
Totals	33	6	24	22

Brooklyn	AB	R	O	A
Stanky,2b	5	2	2	3
Whitman,cf	5	1	4	0
Reiser,lf	4	2	2	0
Walker,rf	3	2	1	0
Galan,1b	3	0	9	0
Schultz,1b	0	0	2	0
Reese,ss	4	1	1	2
R'mtti,3b	3	0	1	2
Edwards,c	4	2	4	2
Gregg,p	1	0	0	0
†Hermanski	0	0	0	0
Behrman,p	1	1	0	0
Totals	33	11	27	9

*Batted for Hetki in 9th.
†Batted for Gregg in 5th.

Cincinnati	010	110	003—6
Brooklyn	000	131	02x—7

Runs—Hatton, Haas (2), Stanky, Reiser, Walker, Reese (2), Edwards, Hermanski. Errors—Libke, Ramazzotti, Reese, Hatton, Miller. Runs batted in—Mueller, Miller, Walker, Libke, Reiser (2), Behrman, Edwards, Stanky. Two-base hits—Libke, Reiser, Hatton, Stanky. Three-base hits—Mueller, Edwards. Home runs—Walker, Reiser. Sacrifices—Adams, Ramazzotti, Behrman. Double plays—Miller to Haas, Walters to Mueller to Haas. Left on bases—Cincinnati, 6; Brooklyn, 7. Base on balls—Walters, 4; Gregg, 2. Strikeouts—Walters, 2; Gregg, 1; Behrman, 3. Hits—Walters, 8 in 5; Hetki, 3 in 3; Gregg, 3 in 3; Behrman, 1 in 4. Wild pitch—Gregg. Winning pitcher—Gregg. Losing pitcher—Walters.

Nats Slap Tribe in Both, By 2-1 and 8-4

From Page 1

test for six innings when the Nats suddenly came up with a run in the seventh. Billy Hitchcock doubled down the right field line and Al Evans doubled down the left field line to get Hitchcock home.

The Nats weren't trifling much with singles in that second game. Of their nine hits, five were two-baggers and another was that Buddy Lewis homer. Scarborough and Masterson held the Indians to eight hits. The Indians put the tying run on base in the tenth when Mackiewicz singled with one out, but Pinch Hitter Lemon and Edwards couldn't help 'em.

The Indians won the home-run honors in the second game and nothing else. Edwards rapped one over the wall in the second to give the Tribe a 1-0 lead and in the seventh Pitcher Lemon got his first big-league homer over the same right-field wall, but by that time the Injuns were trailing, 8 to 3.

Eleven Nats went to bat in that big third inning against Krakauskas and Les Webber and Bob Lemon, with Jerry Priddy and Bill Hitchcock delivering the important blows.

jcon- Vohasdieyhmhh m h m h

It commenced with a walk to Wynn, a single by Grace and a sacrifice by Lewis. Priddy singled to center for two runs, and Vernon's single to right knocked Krakky out. Spence greeted Webber with a single to right that got a third home run and Torres was intentionally passed. Hitchcock answered this affront with a double to right center that scored the fourth and fifth runs. Evans' long fly fetched the sixth and Wynn got the seventh with a single to right.

Third Baseman Billy Hitchcock, benched for no apparent reason, was in a mood to quit the Club unless Manager Bluege put him in the lineup today, which Bluege did. . . . The Nats have petitioned Vice President Calvin Griffith to move them out of their Cleveland hotel to another hostelry because of the slow dining room service. . . . Pitcher Roger Wolff, still bothered by a sore back muscle that is keeping him ut of action, will visit Dr. Robert F. Hyland, St. Louis specialist, tomorrow. . . . The four-day series in Cleveland attracted 90,815 paid customers and netted the Nats' front office a tidy little check of more than $25,000. . . . Pitcher Early Wynn takes batting practice with the regulars every day because of his pinch hitting duties. . . .

Hired Hands of Baseball Tell Bosses They Want Pension Fund, Severance Pay

. . .And There Sat Our Man Bobo—Right Next to the Prexy

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

IN THE KING'S ROW—Bobo Newsom, the Nats' representative on the American League Player Committee, took the seat next to League President William Harridge, as baseball's players and owners got together yesterday in Chicago prior to their meeting to discuss proposed changes in player contracts. Seated, left to right, are Joe Kuhel, of the White Sox; Johnny Murphy, Yankees; Gene DeSautels, Athletics; Mel Harder, Cleveland; Newson, and Harridge. Standing in the same order are Hank Greenberg of the Tigers; Pinky Higgins, Red Sox, Babe Dahlgren, Browns, and Tommy Henrich, Yankees

$5500 Wage Included in Requests

By Jack Hand

New York, July 29 (AP).—Reforms in the baseball player contract calling for a $5500 minimum wage scale, a retirement pension fund and 60-day severance pay for released athletes were recommended today by a 16-man committee of National League players.

After four hours of discussion the hired hands drew up a five-point plan that will be presented to the major leagues policy committee next Monday. Any recommendations by that body must be approved by a joint major league session tentatively scheduled to be held "before Labor Day."

Eight American Points

Meanwhile in Chicago, a nine-player American League committee recommended an eight-point program for improving contractual and playing conditions, also for presentation to the major league steering committee.

The group first declined to make public its recommendations after a four-hour session in League President Will Harridge's office, but changed pplans when hte players learned a similar National League committee had disclosed its program in New York.

The American committee selected Johnny Murphy of the New York Yankees, Mel Harder of hte Cleveland Indians, and Joe Kuhel of the Chicago White Sox as the American League's three-member committee to meet with the major steering committee. Murphy was named chairman of the three-member group.

Harridge Called

The players matched notes in Harridge's office from 11 a. m. until 3 p. m. and called Harridge in to present their findings when their meeting adjourned.

Louis "Bobo" Newsom of the Washington Senators was named an alternate delegate on the three-member committee.

Other changes in the present National League contract would provide that waivers could not be withdrawn if a player were claimed by another major league club and would require payment of a $5-per-day fee to the athletes for "incidental expenses" during spring training.

Dixie Walker of the Brooklyn Dodgers, who acted as temporary chairman of the session; Billy Herman of the Boston Braves, and Marty Marion of the St. Louis Cardinals were selected as the players' three representatives to meet with the owners.

Set 2nd Meeting

However, the N. L. athletes went on record for an eight-man representative body instead of three. This matter and other suggested changes will be discussed Friday at a second session to be held, as today, in the office of President Ford Frick of the National League.

As far as could be learned, the National players were not in favor of the union idea, choosing to believe that the owners would accept their suggestions without forming their organization.

Although it had been expected that the players would ask for a percentage of the sale price on transfers between clubs, there was no recommendation on that count. Rollie Hemsley of the Philadelphia Phillies said he though "something would be worked out to take care of the cost of moving, say $500 or so."

Marion came to the meeting with a pension plan calling for payments ranging from $50 to $100 per month based on years of service and the Phillies, among others, presented similar ideas. The Phils' "benefits" would run from $80 to $120 monthly.

"Some Sort" of Plan

Failing to reach an agreement on the type of pension fund, the players voted to put themselves on record as favoring "some sort of retirement plan" not only in the majors but also in the minor leagues.

In setting up the $5500 National minimum, it was provided that a sliding scale should be worked out for players sent back to the minors before the cut down date.

The players asked elimination of the controversial 10-day clause in the contract and substitution of a clause providing for dismissal for cause with 60-day severance pay and expenses to his home.

Expense money for spring training, during which the players receive no regular salary, was set at $5 daily in addition to room, meals, transportation and laundry expenses, already borne by the club.

Just in case the five-point proposal-inclusive, the players tacked on a gram should be construed to be a final clause empowering the committee to discuss with the owners "any other matters that may have to do with player rights, privileges or regulations."

Tigers Trip Macks, 4-1

Detroit, July 29 (AP).—With Hank Greenberg representing the Detroit Tigers on the players' committee with American League President Will Harridge in Chicago, Shortstop Eddie Lake took the slugger's role today to drive in two runs with a homer as the Togers whipped the Philadelphia Athletics, 4 to 1.

The A's bunched three straight hits off Freddie Hutchinson for their only run in the first inning and got only four scattered hits the rest of the way.

Detroit knocked out Luther Knerr with their second two-run uprising in the fifth and rookie Left-hander Lee Griffith, product of Duke University, blanked them the last four runds.

Detroit committed four errors—two each by Lake and Roy Cullenbine, who was subbing for Greenberg at first base.

The Tiger victory was the fourth over Philadelphia in their five-game series and Detroit's fifteenth in 18 games with the Athletics this year.

Philadelphia	AB	R	O	A
St'back,rf	5	2	2	0
Handley,2b	5	1	1	1
McCosky,cf	4	0	4	0
Derry,lf	3	0	0	0
Rosar,c	4	0	1	0
Majeski,3b	4	1	0	2
Sportsman,1b	4	0	10	1
Suder,ss	3	0	3	2
Knerr,p	1	0	0	2
Griffith,p	1	0	1	1
*Chapman	1	0	0	0
Totals	36	7	24	10

Detroit	AB	R	O	A
Lake,ss	4	2	2	1
Kell,3b	4	1	2	4
Cramer,cf	3	1	3	0
Wakefield,lf	4	0	1	0
C'enbine,1b	3	0	11	1
Outlaw,rf	4	0	2	0
Webb,2b	3	1	3	4
Tebbetts,c	3	0	3	0
H'chinson,p	3	1	1	3
Totals	31	6	27	13

*Batted for Griffith in 9th.

Philadelphia	100	000	000—1
Detroit	002	020	00x—4

Runs—Stalnback, Lake, Webb, Tebbetts, Hutchinson. Errors—Lake (2), Cullenbine (2). Runs batted in—McCosky, Lake (2), Tebbetts, Cramer. Two-base hit—Majeski. Home run—Lake. Sacrifice—Derry. Double play—Webb to Lake to Cullenbine. Left on bases—Philadelphia, 10; Detroit, 7. Base on balls—Knerr, 4; Hutchinson, 1. Strikeouts—Griffith, 1; Hutchinson, 1. Hits—Knerr, 5 in 4 (none out in 5th); Griffith, 3 in 4. Losing pitcher—Knerr.

3 Nats Included On Feller's Star Barnstorming Nine

Cleviand, July 29 (AP).—Bob Feller today named the lineup of players he will lead in a month-long exhibition tour at the end of the regular baseball season, with a pitching staff including himself, Hal Newhouser of the Tigers, Spud Chandler of the Yankees and Bobo Newsom of the Nats.

The infielders will be Mickey Vernon and Gerry Priddy of the Nats, Marty Marion of the Cardinals and Ken Keltner of the Indians.

Behind the plate will be Frank Hayes of the White Sox and Rollie Hemsley of the Phillies. Walker Cooper of the Giants will joint the tour if his injured finger heals in time.

The outfield will have Jeff Heath of the Browns, Charley Keller of the Yankees and Sam Chapman of the Athletics.

Bob Lemon of the Indians, as utility man, and Trainer Max (Lefty) Weisman of the Cleveland club also are on the roster.

Itinerary of the barnstormers has not been completed.

What the Players Want From Owners

By the Associated Press

Here are the contract and playing reforms recommended by committees of the American and National Leagues yesterday in Chicago and New York, respectively.

American League

1. **A MINIMUM SALARY** for playerss igning a parent club contract, the amount to be determined later.

2. **INCIDENTAL EXPENSES** allowed during spring training.

3. **CONTRACTS TO BE** mailed at least 30 days before spring training starts.

4. **PLAYERS' CONTRACTS** not to be terminated by the club, or assignee, until such contract has been fulfilled. If a player is assigned to a lower league, the latter club assumes original contract obligations.

5. **A 30-DAY** post-season exhibition period.

6. **INAUGURATION OF** a pension plan.

7. **FORMATION** of a permanent players appeal committee.

8. **IMPROVED** club-house conditions.

National League

"(1) **SOME SORT** of retirement plan should be evolved for the players. The players recommend that the idea of a retirement fund be indorsed in principle and that investigation be made of the best and most economical way of handling it.

"(2) **THE PLAYERS** recommend a minimums alary of $5500 for the major leagues.

"(3) **THE PLAYERS** recommend that waivers cannot be withdrawn on a player claimed by another league club on a waiver request.

"(4) **THE PLAYERS** recommend the elimination of the 10-day clause in the contract and the substitution of a clause providing for dismissal for cause, with 60-day severance pay and expenses to his home for any player so dismissed.

"(5) **THE PLAYERS** recommend that each player be granted a five dollar a day expense allowance to cover incidental expenses while on spring training.

5 Local Amateurs Booked for Bouts In Boxing Show

Welfare Director Ed Kilgore yesterday announced the booking of five of the six matches slated in the "Carnival of Champions" portion of the boxing show which the Metropolitan Amateur Boxing Coaches' Association will present Friday night at Griffith Stadium.

The five fighters already selected to represent the District in the intercity matches with the all-star Virginia eam are Johnny Arduini, 112-pounder; Puggy King, 118-pounder; Joe Dunn, 130-pounder; Johnny Mason, 147-pounder and Tommy Larner, 150-pounder.

Dunn, replacing the injured Charlie Sellner, of Liberty, will meet Jack Rollins, the Old Dominion team ace, while Mason, who was the outstanding novice in the District A. A. U. 1945 tournament, will be pitted against Pete Aldridge. Larner's opponent is Shag Jamerson; King will take on Clem LaCava, and Arduini, the Golden Gloves titleholder, will oppose Walter Rawles.

Ex-Crusader to Coach

Boston, July 29 (AP).—Ecio Luciano, former Holy Cross guard, today was named line coach at Northeastern University. Luciano played three years in the Holy Cross line and coached at Somerville High School before entering the Army.

Film Head Denies Telefilm Charge Of 'Conspiracy'

Los Angeles, July 29 (AP).—Movie Executive Harry M. Warner and others denied today in an answer to a million dollar damage suit that they had conspired to force Telefilm, Inc., out of business.

They admitted they entered into an agreement with Telefilm for motions pictures of races at Hollywood Park to prevent fraud by jockeys and bookmakers, but they deny it was an individual enterprise on the part of Telefilm.

They declared they bought Telefilm for $45,000, hired some of its employes and set up Thorobred Photo Service as a corporation which now has contracts with Hollywood Turf Club and operators of Eastern tracks.

Telefilm declared in its complaint that after it had perfected its process at Hollywood Park in 1944 and put it into operation there and at other tracks last year, Warner and his assocates conspired to deprive Telefilm of its business and absorb it into Thorobred Photo Service, wholly controlled by Warner.

New Amherst Coach

Amherst, Mass., July 29 (U.P.)—Joseph C. Rogers of Royal Oak, Mich., a star end on the 1940 and 1941 University of Michigan football teams, today was named assistant grid coach at Amherst College.

Nats Add Two Scalps

WASHINGTON (First Game)	AB.	R.	H.	O.	A.	E.
Grace, rf	2	0	0	0	0	0
Lewis, rf	2	1	1	3	0	0
Priddy, 2b	3	0	1	1	3	0
Vernon, 1b	3	0	1	10	1	0
Spence, cf	3	0	2	2	0	0
Torres, ss	4	0	0	4	5	0
Hitchcock, 3b	4	1	1	1	4	0
Evans, c	4	0	3	4	1	0
†Coan	0	0	0	0	0	0
Early, c	0	0	0	0	0	0
Scarborough, p	2	0	0	0	0	0
*Travis	1	0	0	0	0	0
Masterson, p	0	0	0	0	1	0
Totals	35	2	9	30	15	0

*Batted for Scarborough in ninth.
†Ran for Evans in ninth.

CLEVELAND	AB.	R.	H.	O.	A.	E.
Case, lf	5	0	1	1	0	0
Conway, 2b	3	0	0	2	1	0
‡Wooding	1	0	1	1	0	0
Mackiewicz, cf	1	0	1	1	0	0
Berry, p	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lemon, p	0	0	0	0	0	0
Seerey, cf	1	0	0	0	0	0
§Fleming	0	0	0	0	0	0
Edwards, rf	3	0	1	4	1	0
Becker, 1b	4	0	1	8	0	0
Boudreau, ss	4	0	2	1	4	0
Keltner, 3b	3	0	0	1	4	0
Hegan, c	3	0	1	6	0	0
Gassaway, p	1	0	0	0	0	0
*Wasdell	1	0	1	0	0	0
¶Reynolds	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mayer, 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	33	1	9	30	11	1

*Batted for Gassaway in eighth.
†Ran for Wasdell in eighth.
‡Batted for Conway in eighth.
§Batted for Seerey in eighth.
¶Batted for Berry in tenth.

WASHINGTON			
Cleveland	000	000	100	1—2
	000	000	010	0—1

Runs batted in—Evans, Edwards, Lewis. Two-base hits—Spence, 2; Evans, 3; Hitchcock. Home run—Lewis. Sacrifices—Lewis, Scarborough. Double plays—Scarborough to Torres to Vernon, Vernon to Evans to Vernon, Gassaway to Boudreau to Becker, Priddy to Torres to Vernon, Boudreau to Becker. Left on bases—Washington, 9; Cleveland, 9. First base on balls—Off Scarborough, 4; off Gassaway, 2. Strikeouts—By Scarborough, 2; by Gassaway, 4; by Berry, 1; by Masterson, 1. Hits—Off Gassaway, 7 in 5 innings; off Berry, 1 in 2 innings; off Scarborough, 1 in 2 innings; off Masterson, 1 in 2 innings. Hit by pitched ball—By Gassaway (Grace). Masterson (Hegan). Winning pitcher—Masterson. Losing pitcher—Berry. Umpires—Blue, Berry and Hubbard. Time of game—Two hours and 46 minutes. Attendance—11,162.

(Second Game)

WASHINGTON	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Grace, lf	5	1	2	3	0	0
Lewis, rf	4	0	0	2	0	0
Priddy, 2b	5	0	0	2	6	0
Vernon, 1b	4	1	2	8	2	0
Spence, cf	4	1	1	2	0	0
Torres, ss	3	2	1	2	5	0
Hitchcock, 3b	4	0	1	1	3	0
Evans, c	4	0	0	5	0	0
Wynn, p	3	1	1	2	0	0
Totals	36	5	10	27	15	1

CLEVELAND	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Case, lf	5	0	0	2	0	0
Conway, 2b	4	0	0	4	6	0
Fleming, rf	3	0	1	0	0	0
Edwards, cf	4	1	1	1	0	0
Becker, 1b	4	0	1	12	1	0
Boudreau, ss	4	1	3	1	5	0
Keltner, 3b	4	0	2	3	3	0
Hegan, c	3	0	1	7	0	0
Jordan, p	1	0	0	1	0	0
*Wasdell	1	0	1	0	0	0
Krakauskas, p	1	0	0	0	0	0
Webber, p	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lemon, p	2	0	0	0	2	0
Totals	36	4	11	27	17	1

*Batted for Jordan in 9th.

WASHINGTON	007	010	000—
Cleveland	010	200	100—4

Errors—Hitchcock, Fleming. Runs batted in—Edwards, Priddy (2), Spence, Hitchcock (2), Evans (2), Boudreau, Wynn, Keltner, Lemon. Two-base hits—Hitchcock, Becker, Boudreau. Home runs—Edwards, Lemon. Sacrifice—Lewis. Double plays—Priddy to Torres to Vernon (2). Left on bases—Washington, 6; Cleveland, 7. Base on balls—Wynn, 2; Krakauskas, 1; Webber, 1; Lemon, 2. Strikeouts—Wynn, 3; Krakauskas, 1; Lemon, 2. Hits—Krakauskas, 5 in 2⅓; Webber, 2 in ⅔; Lemon, 2 in 6⅓. Losing pitcher—Krakauskas. Umpires—Berry and Hubbard and Rue. Time—2:03. Attendance—11,162.

25 in Midget Field Tonight

Twenty-five of the East's leading drivers will compete on a seven-event midget auto racing program at West Lanham Speedway tonight at 8:30 p. m., headed by the five leading point scorers in this sector.

"Races for Riches," the new feature by which the crowd will share in the winnings, will be introduced tonight with four members of the audience splitting $100 in awards. Names will be drawn prior to the second semifeature event and those holding tickets on the first four finishers wil lreceive cash awards.

Tonight's program consists of three qualifying heats of 12-laps each, two 15-lap semifeatures, a 15-lap consolation event and the 25-lap feature.

Fort Greble, Hearst Gain in Softball

Fort Greble and Hearst advanced to the semifinals of the Recreation Department's Junior Girls softball tournament by winning yesterday. Fort Greble upset favored Jefferson, 27-18, and Hearst routed Twin Oaks, 24-4.

The semifinals, slated for this morning at 11 o'clock, pit Rosedale against Hearst at Anacostia and Fort Greble against Edgewood at Edgewood. The finals will take place tomorrow.

Scots Balking At Paying Fees

St. Andrews, Scotland, July 29 (AP).—The thrifty Scots of St. Andrews fingered their wallets today and muttered against the passing of their generations-old privilege to play golf for free on the famed St. Andrews courses.

Despite protests, the town council won government approval of an order authorizing it to assess every St. Andrews taxpayer up to two pounds ($8.06) a year to play on the four town-owned links.

Across the Nation on the Sports Trail...

(Rewritten from the Press Services.)

Mexico City, July 29.—Jorge Pasquel put up a quarter-million dollars to back the campaign of Mexico's new President, Miguel Aleman, a report here says. The fabulous Jorge, another report states, is preparing a $300,000, five-year offer to Ted Williams, Red Sox slugger, to perform in the Mexican League, starting next year.

Just how seriously do you think Pasquel takes his baseball?

Los Alamos, N. Mex., July 29. Jacob Wechsler, of Maplewood, N. J., who lost a 14-mile cross-country race to Thunder, a horse, here yesterday by 55 minutes, simply can't understand one thing. How Thunder could run so fast. Wechsler was beset by hazards such as meeting a wild bull necessitating a hurried detour, falling into a creek, developing a cramp in his leg and a few other minor things. But Thunder's speed more than his own slowness and vicissitudes, amazed him most.

Thunder refused to comment.

Chicago, July 29.—El Diablo, giant anaconda water snake at Brookfield Zoo, served notice yesterday its name should be La Diabla. Much to the surprise of her keeper, El Diablo gave birth to eight live offsprings with eight others stillborn or drowned in the reptile house pool.

Seems like everybody, except El Diablo, overlooked the "old man."

Lexington, Ky., July 29. — Among the yearlings that went on sale here today is a black son of Hilltown, sire of Valdina Orphan. Its mammy is Montmary, a mare owned by Joe Engel, president of the Chattanooga Baseball Club, a farm of the Washington Nats.

There is no truth in the report Engel had hoped to make a shortstop of the offspring.

Compton, Calif., July 29.—The champion Los Angeles Rams of the National Football League began preseason training here today, with an observation by Coach Adam Walsh that "we are strengthened at least 50 per cent."

So maybe he's figuring on winning the championship this year over the Redskins by 1½ points instead of the one point, 15-14 margin the Rams edge out the 'Skins last December.

New York, July 29.—Primo Carnera, former Italian world heavyweight champion who was once called the "Ambling Alp," now wants to become a "Pike's Peak." He says he wants to become an American citizen.

But have no fear, friends, Da Preem says he is through with boxing.

Army Belle Outdistances Erato by a Length in Bel Air Feature

Another Firpo Gets In Shape

By Caswell Adams

New York, July 29 (INS).—Despite the recent talk by Gene Tunney that there is a heavyweight champion of Brazil, there isn't any.

But Tunney's nominee, 30-year-old Antonio Carrico, is a handsome 204-pounder who claims that he will annihilate anyone who dares claim said championship.

A few scoffing stories about Carrico and his ability came to Antonio's attention recently and he stormed into the chambers of the International News Service in Rio De Janeiro, rather wild-eyed.

He howled that he had just pulverized one Acacio Vales, boss of the Paraguyan heavyweights, in three heats. And he said that Vales, his victim in the mountain city of Belo Horizonte, had been his thirty-fifth knockout victim since he started fighting 10 years ago.

Carrico says that he has medals to prove he was runner-up in the 1937 Golden Gloves in Chicago.

And he says that Mike Jacobs told him to stick around in 1939 after he had campaigned locally as Antonio Carrico of Tarrytown, N. Y., a fashionable town in Westchester County.

He says that he stopped two Harlem gentlemen—Charlie Smith and Freddie Lewis—and that he tok a six-round duke from someone named Don Vioyanis of New York.

He carries a press clipping on that fight in which it was termed "an impressive victory."

The author is not revealed nor the newspaper from which it was cut. He says that family problems made him return to Brazil without waiting for Jacobs to offer him millions.

Carrico has been fighting off and on ever since.

And the Brazilian sports writers laugh at his pretensions as a fighter.

But Armando Trompowksy, Brazil's Air Minister, has ordered Antonio to take three hours off every day from his Air Ministry job to train, and has suggested that Joe Louis take a few whacks at Carrico in the vast Vasco de Gama Stadium in Rio.

This stadium seats 80,000 for football games and would hold 100,000 for a fight.

But that's as far a sit goes.

Louis has no intention of fighting in South America and Carrico will have a beard down to here by the time he trains sufficiently to warrant a crack at Joeph.

But Tunney at least made headlines in South America with his suggestion.

The South American papers had a field day with the idea and Carrico came out of the jungles to hear his prowess derided, even in his homeland.

Carrico now has plenty of press clippings. Live and let live, as we so often say in Brazilian.

Pays $4.50; 'Damset' Finishes 3d

By Walter Haight
Post Reporter

Bel Air, Md., July 29.—J. K. Wynkoop's Army Belle, who has been ringing with regularity this year, gave the gong a kicking around again today and won the Aberdeen Purse, featuring the Monday program. The 5-year-old mare turned in her seventh 1946 success at the expense of seven rivals in the sprint affair. S. M. Follin's Erato was second with E. C. Gott, jr.'s Our Damsel third. A crowd of 7500 saw the day's action conducted over a lightning fast track and under clear skies.

Army Belle, with Jockey Sammy Palumbo in the saddle, was the favorite and returned a $4.50 mutuel after going the seven furlongs in 1:27, only three fifths over the track record shared by War Scare and Beneva.

Our Damsel hopped to the front at once and saved ground while setting the pace. Palumbo, however, was rating Army Belle in close pursuit of the leader with Erato, also under restraint, close up. In the stretch, Army Belle took command as Our Damsel weakened. Erato came on under a strong drive but Army Belle shook off her rival to win by a good length.

Three spills marked the day's steeplechase but both horses and riders escaped injury. The winner was Samuel Fry's Fred Havecker under a well-judged ride by Jockey F. D. Adams. The winner paid $6.20 and was clocked for the about two miles in 3:45.

The daily double paid $66.50 to holders of the "6 and 10" tickets. Jockey Bennie Leggett put up a strong ride to win the first with E. Denhem's Royal Step, an $8.80 shot, and Jockey Chester Walters kicked Mrs. C. B. Morningstar's Balloon home in the second at $11.40.

BETWEEN RACES . . . Betting here topped a million total for the first four days, running $128,000 ahead of last year . . . Everybody is taking bows for uncovering the "ringer" here . . . The truth is that a former owner recognized the horse Don't Delay in the paddock and spoke in words loud enough to cause an investigation. Trainer Willie Zimmerman has shipped his horses to Atlantic City . . . Jockey L. Scott got back in saddle action after a turn in the U. S. Armed forces . . . George Cusimano has ridden five winners in four days . . . The Washington lad is improving by leaps and bounds . . . Jockey R. Bauer arrived and will ride here and at Hagerstown . . . Lloyd Lang is his agent.

Hal Burrows Beats West For Va. Singles Title

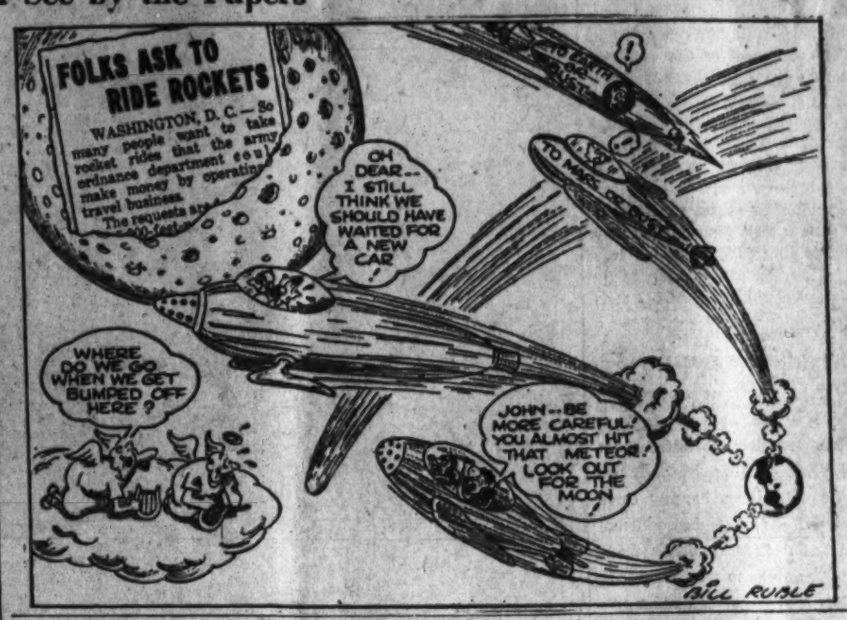
Richmond, Va., July 29 (AP).—Hal Burrows, University of Virginia net ace, today held the Virginia State Men's Tennis Championship, while the doubles crown was shared by two Roanokers, Landon Buchannan and Charlie Turner.

Burrows scored an upset victory over favored Fred West of Lynchburg, titlist in 1944, in the tournament finals played on the Byrd Park courts yesterday, winning by a score of 6—2, 6—2, 6—1.

Buchannan and Turner turned in an 8—6, 6—2, 1—6, 6—1 win over Frank Hartz and Dick Johnson of Richmond.

I See by the Papers

By Bill Ruble



Racing Charts for Bel Air

MONDAY, JULY 29, 1946—BY WALTER HAIGHT.
WEATHER CLEAR. TRACK GOOD.

FIRST RACE—Seven furlongs. Purse, $1000; claiming. For 3-year-olds and up. Start good. Off 1:59½. Owner H. Denham. Time, 1:27⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
ROYAL STEP	(Leggett)	114	5	5	2½	1½	1½	1½	1½	$3.40
OVER GOLD	(Adams)	112	1	1	1½	2½	2½	2½	2½	7.80
CHARMFUL	(Carrillo)	113	7	4	5½	4hd	4½	3½	3½	3.60
FLYING JOHN	(Sarno)	117	3	7	3½	3½	7½	5½	4½	5.80
AUDREY PAT	(Runyan)	107	3	1	1½	2½	3½½	4½	5½	53.80
MATAKOM	(Tammaro)	118	6	6	6½	6½	6½	6½	6½	4.10
BEE LARKMEAD	(Scott)	115	4	2	3½	6½	6½	7½	7½	12.65
NEW HOUR	(Allgaier)	119	2	3	4½	5½	5½½	6½	8½	17.80
DOCTORS CARE	(Kelly)	114	6	8	7½	7½	8½½	7½	9	7.40

ROYAL STEP, $8.80, $5.40, $3.50; OVER GOLD, $7.70, $3.80; CHARMFUL, $3.00.

SECOND RACE—Seven furlongs. Purse, $1000; claiming. For 3-year-olds up. Start good. Off 3:31½. Owner Mrs. C. B. Morningstar. Time, 1:27⅘.

BALLOON	(Walters)	117	3	1hd	1½	1½	2½	1½	1½	$4.70
PILATES PUNCH	(Sarno)	120	8	1	3½	3½	2½½	1½½	2½	3.35
DOE HEAD	(Edens)	108	4	5	2½	2½	3½	3½	3½	5.25
MY EXIT	(Napier)	114	1	3	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	3.00
GRAND PANAR	(Scott)	115	2	4	5½	5½	5½	5½	5½	12.45
PECOS BIFF	(Allgaier)	111	5	6	2½	5½	6½	6½	6½	33.35
LITTLE KNIGHT	(Runyan)	110	7	8	8½	7½	7½	7½	7½	11.50
PERIJAMES	(Scoces)	111	6	7	6½½	8	8	8	8	28.60
OUR FORTUNE	(Walters)	116	3	7	6½	8	6½	8½	9	33.35

BALLOON, $11.40, $5.60, $4.00; PILATES PUNCH, $4.60, $4.00; DOE HEAD, $5.80.

Daily Double, ROYAL STEP and BALLOON, Paid $66.50

THIRD RACE—About 2 miles. Purse, $1200; allowances. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Off 3:04. Owner, Samuel Fry. Time, 3:45.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
FRED HAVECKER	(Adams)	142	6	7	5hd	4½½	1½	1½	$2.10
GALA REIGN	(Meyers)	146	2	3	6½	3½	2½	2½	1.70
ALBATROSS	(Esquea)	146	1	6	7	7	3½½	3½½	†3.90
SMART HOMBRE	(Mr. Rasche)	142	1	4	4hd	1½	3½	4½½	47.15
GALACRY	(Smiley)	144	5	5	7½	6	5½	5½½	†
LORD HAIRAM	(Miller)	142	7	1	1hd	2½	6	6	49.80
FLAG OF SPAIN	(Brooks)	142	4	2	2½	Fell			33.55
BRITISH KNIGHT	(Mr. Ackman)	143	3	3	3½	Fell			4.75
LONE HERBERT	(Walsh)	140	9	9	Fell				33.85

†J. McCall Marshall entry.
FRED HAVECKER, $6.20, $3.10, $2.60; GALA REIGN, $3.20, $2.70; ALBATROSS, $3.10.

FOURTH RACE—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, $1000; claiming. For 3-year-olds up. Start good. Off 3:32½. Owner, Mrs. Van Lear Black. Time, 1:21⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
PLAYJAMES	(Walters)	111	2	2	4½	2hd	1½	1½	$6.80
CRAZY PEOPLE	(Edens)	108	3	3	2½	3½	2½	2½	1.90
DARTEN	(Scott)	115	3	5	7½	6½	3½	3½	4.70
CLEVER	(Cusimano)	109	7	6	5½	4½	4½	4½	10.85
PEARL K.	(Palumbo)	114	8	7	8	8	6½	5½	31.45
JOE SMOKEY	(Carrillo)	112	1	1	1½	1½	3½	6½	54.15
BUCKLE TIME	(Fitzgerald)	116	5	3	2½	5½	8	7½	5.65
BILL K.	(Sarno)	116	6	5	6½	7½	7½	8	4.70

PLAYJAMES, $15.60, $6.30, $5.90; CRAZY PEOPLE, $4.20, $3.50; DARTEN, $4.70.

FIFTH RACE—Seven furlongs. Purse, $1200; allowances. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Off 4:04½. Owner, J. K. Wynkoop. Time, 1:27.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
ARMY BELLE	(Palumbo)	118	5	3	2½	2½	1½	1½	1½	$1.25
ERATO	(Tammaro)	118	8	4	4½½	3½	3½	2½	2½	10.30
OUR DAMSEL	(Kirk)	118	6	4	1½	1½½	2½	3½	3½	5.80
HELEN ANN VAN	(Bauer)	110	2	7	6½	6½	4½	4½	4½	10.80
NEAT AND TIDY	(Scott)	118	1	6	5½	5½	5½½	5½	5½	3.45
COUNTESS	(Sarno)	118	7	8	8hd	8½½	6½	6½	6½	11.50
PROBLEM CHILD	(Seagraves)	107	3	5	7½	7½½	7½	7½	7½	30.40
FIRST SHOWING	(Gruber)	110	7	2	3	5	8	8	8	52.55

ARMY BELLE, $4.50, $3.20, $2.70; ERATO, $6.30, $3.60; OUR DAMSEL, $3.80.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $1000; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Off 4:33. Owner, Mrs. Olga Schorsch. Time, 1:46⅘.

OUT OF THE RED	(Tammaro)	115	3	4	2½	1½½	1½	1½	1²	$3.20
STINGING SAM	(Austin)	113	1	7	6²	6²	5²	3²	2²	10.30
INMATE	(Baird)	113	2	6	4²	3²	3²	2½½	3²	6.05
WOODBUCK	(Bauer)	110	6	2	5²	4²	4²	5²	4½½	3.85
BROILER	(Allgaier)	113	4	3	1½½	2²	2½½	4²	5²	5.05
GAMBLING ANDY	(Scott)	118	5	5	3²	5²	6½²	5½²	6½²	3.40
ON THE LINE	(Rodrigues)	111	7	1	7	7	7	7	7	18.80

OUT OF THE RED, $5.40, $4.60, $3.00; STINGING SAM, $8.30, $4.80; INMATE, $4.60.

SEVENTH RACE—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, $1000; claiming. For 3-year-olds up. Start good. Off 5:02½. Owner, J. J. Maddock. Time, 1:20⅘.

SHIP AHOY	(Romaine)	120	8	5	4²	3½½	2½	1hd	1²	$2.55
CASSET	(Rudert)	112	4	3	1²	1½½	1½	2²	2²	7.80
HOT POLE	(Grant)	108	7	4	2½	2²	3²	3²	3²	13.55
FABRIN	(Edens)	114	5	7	7½	6²	6²	4²	4²	4.10
PIGEON HILL	(Cusimano)	109	9	8	5½	5²	4²	5²	5²	7.40
INEZ M.	(Kelly)	114	10	10	9²	9²	8²	6½	6½	5.15
GOLD COAST	(Seagraves)	107	3	2	3½	4²	5²	7²	7²	112.00
XEN, JR.	(Omsar)	109	6	7	8²	7½	7²	8½	8½	44.35
MR. ELMER	(Bauer)	114	2	9	10	10	9²	9²	9²	7.25
LOVELY LUCILLE	(Allgaier)	112	1	1	6²	7²	10	10	10	47.35

SHIP AHOY, $7.10, $4.80, $4.40; CASSET, $6.30, $5.10; HOT POLE, $7.50.

EIGHTH RACE—Mile and 70 yards. Purse, $1000; claiming. For 3-year-olds up. Start good. Off 5:33. Owner, John Red. Time, 1:44.

MR. JIM	(Baird)	115	8	4	2²	3²	2²	1½	1hd	$8.05
BREAKABLE MISS	(Sarno)	110	6	6	5½	5½	3²	2½	2²	6.50
KNUTE	(Scott)	113	9	3	8²	7²	7²	8½	3²	4.00
WAVE NURSE	(Covalli)	109	7	2	3½	1½	1hd	4½	4½	25.30
GENEVE NURSE	(Bauer)	112	10	1	1²²	6hd	5²	5½	5½	15.50
SCOTCH FLAG	(Tammaro)	120	1	8	4½	4½	4²	6²	6½	1.70
WINTIME	(Leggett)	114	4	10	10	9²	9²	7²	7²	29.85
TURN COAT	(Edens)	117	3	7	1½	2hd	6½	8²	8²	17.30
SUN POGO	(Bauer)	105	5	5	6²	8²	9½	9²	9²	138.60
STOLEN KISS	(Cusimano)	104	2	9	9½	10	10	10	10	6.60

MR. JIM, $18.10, $7.50, $4.30; BREAKABLE MISS, $6.60, $4.70; KNUTE, $5.30.

Rockingham Entries, Results

By the Associated Press

1—¾; $2300; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Minatory	106	Her Answer 101
Space	106	Parabic Wave 108
Midway Isle	109	Pacific Maid 104
Mr. Monk	111	Buckets 106
Zonified	111	Octobre Ouse 111
Quick Baker	106	Vista 112
Rear Guard	106	Hail Victory 104
Drew Boot	111	Wacky Hill 111

2—¾; $2300; 3-year-olds; claiming.

One Blend	114	Hygros Gal 109
Sunshade	109	Silent Rose 110
Leather Bound	104	Dolomite 113
Young Joe	107	Miss Lena 109
Silas	109	Bryan Appell 114
Hyp Hi	104	Crotchety 104
Ramel	109	Hy Maedie 109
Playing Pomp	114	Range Rate 114

3—¾; $2500; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Ghost Bound	105	Rocky Tiger 109
Janaan W.	110	Beach Sun 113
Morenita	104	Blend Gift 109
Chipsy	106	Swift Chance 104
Cambridge Fair	109	

4—¾; $2800; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Merry Dick	106	French Queen 103
Son of Time	114	Mullingar 111
Gray Star	105	Gay Moonbeam 120
Tascosa	112	Low Tension 114
Sunclad	101	Blue Gyp 112
Mel Indian	106	

5—1 1/16; $2300; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Wherrie	106	Bellsboro 107
Kates Silver	111	Splinter 108
Tacaro Pilata	105	Head Sea 113
Goody Gumdrop	103	Brevrome 111
Bibsie	106	

6—1 1/16; $2300; 3-year-olds up; allowances.

Float Mr.	114	Santa Elisa 107
Yankee Raider	117	What a Play 111
Layout	104	Chuck 120
Dear Trout	111	

7—1 1/16; $2300; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Brocade	104	Lassagria 117
Identis	111	Dark Mischief 106
Due Sport	111	Ambranded 106
Fiusy	109	

8—1-30; $2300; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Scotch Trap	117	Texalite 109
Mokup	111	Mad Saddle 107
Broadway Jim	106	Brooklandville 106
Lucky Gamble	111	Fergus 111
Maroe	109	Mal's Reward 106

ROCKINGHAM SELECTIONS

1—Sanified, Vista, Octobre Ouse.
2—Hyp Hi, Silas, Polemic.
3—Chipsy, Lucky Tiger, Janaan W.
4—Mel Indian, Gay Moonbeam, Blue Gyp.
5—Kates Silver, Tacaro Pilata, Splitter.
6—Float Mr, Yankee Raider, Layout.
7—LASSAGRIA, Ambranded, Identis.
8—Scotch Trap, Maroe, Brooklandville.
—Louisville Times (AP).

1—1 1/16; $2,200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Murex	114	(Turnbull) 25.00 12.60 9.20
Kirsten Rebel	114	(R. Rosso) 12.00 7.00
Materialism	114	(C. Chaffin) 14.80

Calvert, Zambe, Siganar, Alemona, Ops, Everett J., Tiger Miss, Countess Play, Flying Silver, Shoot First.

2—¾; $2,200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Blue Girter	108	(R. Rosso 7.80 4.60 3.00
Sneak Ally	108	(F. Nesse) 34.60 9.40
Two Gobs	119	(E. Cheatham) 7.00

Bright Arc, Caventure, Might Be, La Rainette, Hasty Foot, Good Show, Foxy Prince.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $37.40

3—¾; $2,400; 2-year-olds; claiming.

Sea Crest	107	(J. Bradley) 32.60 12.60 4.60
Dreaming	109	(Lisanti 3.60 2.40
Miss Marriott	109	(R. Rosso) 2.60

Chasm Job, Gamble Silver, Wait For Me.

4—¾; $2,500; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Rex O'Sullivan	116	(F. Zehr) 14.40 7.60 4.20
Brae Teddy	113	(H. Scoma) 7.20 5.00
Local Finance	111	(E. Rosso) 3.80

Jackie Babe, Doublin Win, Mug, Topper, Quick Lick, Arrows Away, Green Garden.

5—¾; $2,500; 3-year-olds up; allowances.

Nell A.	115	(C. Chaffin) 42.60 11.60 6.80
Valdina Lassa	115	(E. Rosso) 3.80 3.80
Marksman	114	(J. Licausi) 7.60

Innate, Blenwood, Skylark, Jaylose, Quism es, Sea Letter.

6—1 1/16; $3,000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Romanicus	106	(J. Licausi) 5.60 3.20 2.40
Sickle Sun	102	(C. Durando) 4.80 3.20
Fleetaway	106	(E. Rosso) 2.80

Old Union, War Delegate, Maybe Miss, Our Victory, Cooperativa.

7—1 1/16; $2,500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Brunnie	104	(J. Licausi) 6.20 4.00 3.00
Will Markham	105	(J. Humphries) 11.40 6.80
Glenwood Boy	120	(E. Rosso) 4.60

Justinian II, Brass Man, Sun Flame.

8—1 1/16; $2,200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Oak Mc Naw	106	(E. Rosso) 6.60 4.00 3.40
Arbor Vita	109	(C. Lisanti) 4.60 3.20
Magnesium	111	(E. Stein) 3.60

Chance Cross, Tina Sanjour, Fharlox, Ted Gardner.

Post Consensus

AT ATLANTIC CITY

1—Ze-bo, Mirad, Pharsanella.
2—Ceramic, Stage Song, Tetlington.
3—Lady Georgeana, Goose Feather, Auscultation.
4—Nite Cries, Magic Heels, Fenty O.
5—BEZTIFS, Artillerist, Grand Player.
6—Gay Legend, Solid Sender, Tack Room.
7—Cash O'Boy, Molasses Bill, Burdman.
8—Genial Sam S., Gone Chance, Son's Twinkle.

AT ROCKINGHAM

1—Vista, Her answer, Pacific Maid.
2—Silent Rose, Hyp Hi, Synabada.
3—Swift Chance, Ghost Bound, Beach Sun.
4—Gay Moonbeam, Mel Indian, Gray Star.
5—Head Sea, Splinter, Brevrome.
6—Santa Elisa, What A Play, Layout.
7—Lassagria, Brocade, Fiusy.
8—SCOTCH TRAP, Mokup, Broadway Jim.

1—Lassie Bar, Big T. O., Auspicious.
2—Show Stopper, Harpsichaus, Cavalicund.
3—White Wine, Kibow Room, Irish Count.
4—Gay Wave, Fascination, Dorothy B. Jr.
5—Twenty Thirty, Darby Dandelin, Datura.
6—Republican, Flying Feet, Damos.
7—BIEBER ENTRY, Top Boss, Miss Susy.

AT WASHINGTON PARK

1—Soffice, Tackle, Happy Ha.
2—God Vision, Big Burly, Kee-Ba.
3—Bolide, Distance Entry, Wise Tiger.
4—SERGEANT BILL, Credentials, Royaleeg.
5—Gothaer, Rahanmar, Turf.
6—Lochinvar, Renascend, Clever Lea.
7—Martha Dorie, Gigolbury, Franklish King.
8—Manadroit, Task Force, Guy Hotteil.

Bill Bennings

4—AT BEL AIR
1—Way Gold, Eastbrade, Fal.
2—Clear Flat, Honored, Bickpole.
3—Bowling Lady, Art School, Mamie's Lad.
4—Louie L, Knight's Hurry, Movable Type.
5—Bala Empress, Sand Scraper, Tumble Boy.
6—GAY BOO, Gerand, Ariel Gift.
7—Milk Chocolate, Lord Loudoun, Frosty River.
8—Toby's Bobby, Aldridge, Peanut Way.

Turbine Sets Mark, Wins at Atlantic City

Atlantic City, N. J., July 29 (AP). Mrs. H. Lebowitz's Turbine set a new 6-furlong track record of 1:11 when he was an easy winner of the Shore Harbor Purse, sixth and feature race of the Monday program which opened the second full week of the race meeting at the new Atlantic City track.

Approximately 13,000 fans saw the veteran Jockey Jimmy Stout bring Turbine home an easy winner by four lengths over Hedgethorn. The latter beat Harriet Sue by 1¼ lengths and Red Sonnet was fourth, two lengths back of the third horse.

The greater number in the crowd had utmost confidence in Turbine and the straight payoff on the 4-year-old gelding was $3.30. Ideal racing weather prevailed.

Harriet Sue showed the way in the field of eight going down the backstretch and close on her heels was Red Sonnet. Turbine was in third place and Jockey Stout had a snug hold.

As they swung around the turn, Red Sonnet stuck his head in front of Harriet Sue and now Turbine began his move on the outside. When they were staightened in the stretch, Turbine went forward with ease to pass both Harriet Sue and Red Sonnet and from the eighth pole on he drew away with no trouble.

U. S. Clubs Tie in Golf

Petersburg, Va., July 29 (AP).—The Country Club of Virginia, Richmond, and the Petersburg Country Club golf teams played to a 15-all deadlock in an inter-club match here yesterday. Charlie Pegram, Petersburg, had low medal score with a one-over-par 73.

Mike Healy Dies

Bridgeport, Conn., July 29 (AP).—Michael W. (Mike) Healy, 58, former business manager of Bridgeport Bears of the old Eastern League and a former professional football promoter and manager, died today at St. Vincent's Hospital. Healy is survived by his wife and 13 children.

Atlantic City

1—½; $2500; 2-year-olds; claiming.

Demi Z.	115	Gilded Trump	113
Discerning Eye	115	She Jose M.	118
Pharanella	115	Outahlsworld	118
Biz Affair	118	Mirad	115
Rockwood By U.	115	Ground Signal	118
Soto Trudie	115	Sweeping Betty	115
Ze Bo	115	Adelfo	115

2—¾; $2500; 2-year-olds; claiming.

Magic Step	117	Comic Ann	110
Stage Song	112	Twirl Girl	105
My Fulle	115	Gorgeous	115
Ceramic	107	Fernist	115
Little Grif	115	Leo L.	115
†Dale Maedie	115	Tintary	112
†Curlier			

†N. Penitto and J. F. Wagner entry.

3—¾; $2500; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Winks Forty	122	Auscultation	122
My Esther	117	†Pagrace	117
Jocar	114	Peppy Boy	116
Lady Georgeanna	111	Bradleys Gift	106
Woofie	114	In Time	122
Insider	116	Lomadie	112
Gica	111	Alls Over	111
Goose Feather	114	Flying Jim	117

†H. W. Fielding and A. Massimino entry.

4—¾; $3000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Airtily	105	Silver Pennant	111
Nite Cries	116	Gun Play	104
Brown Brush	114	Run Lady	107
Magic Heels	114	Hygros Ginger	115
Fenty O.	113	Sunstorm	115
Baby Kiddie	109	Rate Case	117

5—½; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Marbacka	107	Blue Line	104
Restipe	109	Prince Beltre	109
Grand Player	108	Artillerist	114

6—1¼; $3800; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Calcutta	120	Eibasan	108
Bellclapper	116	Marcy Angel	112
Goldies Sugar	113	Solid Sender	120
Hitch Command	111	Tack Room	117
I Conquer	115	Janegri	106
Night Porter	106	Grand Destiny	120
Gay Legend	117		

7—1¼; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

So Ho	112	Burdman	117
Good Gravy	112	Waddy	117
Molasses Bill	112	First Girl	112
Cash O'Boy	117	Wishbadagal	112

8—1¼; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Proud Pappy	114	Gene Chance	109
Tizzo	112	Sons Twinkle	109
Ann San	109	Battle Star	112
Romance Boy	119	Payable	104
Genial Sam S.	114		

ATLANTIC CITY SELECTIONS

1—Big Affair, Gilded Trump, Pharsanella.
2—Dale Maedie, Magic Step, Stage Song.
3—Woofie, In Time, Flying Jim.
4—TWENTY O, Nite Cries, Kate Case.
5—Artillerist, Restipe, Marbacka.
6—Calcutta, I Conquer, Janegri.
7—Molasses Bill, Waddy, Burdman.
8—Tizzo, Battle Star, Romance Boy.

1—¾; 2-year-olds; $2,500; maidens. Flag of Truce, 115 (F. Mesa) 6.80 3.20 2.80
a-Rockwood Bill, 115 (N. Jemas) 2.70 2.40
Pahatie, 115 (A. Pugliai) 2.40
Flares Durbar, a-Lookout Lover, Colonial Boy, Famina, Comely Babe, Tappahannock, Gold Braid, Sissie O.
a-Lookout Stock Farm and Sprow entry.

2—¾; $2,500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Hearts Entwine, 114 (Gonzales)	11.80	7.10	4.90
Pilot Star, 115 (R. Bernhardt)		15.70	9.70
Partido, 122 (J. Lynch)			4.40

Liberty Head, Tennessee Maid, Tintin, Remolee, New Flame, Bellezza, Barbara's Girl, Sirgano.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $47.90

3—¾; $3,000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Millstone, 114 (J. Guerin)	21.80	10.80	5.80
Open Palm, 111 (K. Scarthorn)		6.80	3.70
Blue Steel, 119 (M. N. Gonzales)			2.70

4—¾; $3,000; 3-year-olds; claiming.

a-Lookout Son, 120 (N. Jemas)	3.10	2.70	2.50
Cellophane, 117 (J. Lynch)		4.40	4.30
Laras, 112 (C. Kirk)			7.30

a-Miss Gallese, Rapscallion, a-Repeand, Oberod, Our Louise, a-Manahan.
a-Michael-Lookout Stock Farm entry.
c-S. W. Laurot, Jr. Entry.

5—¾; $2,000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Offenbach, 119 (H. Mora)	11.80	6.10	4.90
Miss Lavender, 109 (W. Cherry)		3.90	3.20
Miss Penn, 112 (A. Pugliai)			4.80

My Angela, Sea Raft, Falsety, Cambria, Miss Float.

6—¾; $2,500; 4-year-olds allowance.

Turbine, 116 (J. Stout)		2.50	2.50
Hedgethorn, 119 (K. Scarthorn)			7.50
Harriet Sue, 111 (F. Thacker)			2.70

Major Jimmy, Lanlast, Red Sonnet, Flare Shadow, Harford.

7—1 1/16; $3,500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Panacea, 112 (C. Kirk)	49.80	9.80	3.40
Playful Pal, 114 (J. Stout)		3.80	2.20
Fair Ann, 111 (A. Pugliai)			2.40

Blue Proof, Brides Biscuit.

8—1½; $2,500; 4-year-olds; claiming.

Lasarus, 109 (G. Barrella)	7.60	4.80	3.80
Golden Message, 109 (J. Guerato)		3.80	2.60
Parsley, 109 (R. Mora)			3.40

Good Bite, Say Miss, Five Bee.

Qualifying Rounds For Swim Meet Set

Qualifying heats for the Recreation Department's boys' city final swimming meet, slated for August 6 at McKinley pool, will get under way at 1 p. m. at the Georgetown, Rosedale, East Potomac, Takoma, McKinley and Anacostia pools. Entries must be 17 years old or under.

Washington Park

By the Associated Press

1—¾; $2500; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Pfilaster	113	Buffins	113
Club Car	114	Cant Sweep	101
Happy Me	108	Cops	106
Skip Level	106	Scholarity	114
Beau Pot	113	Judge Davey	115
Prairie Flower	108	Tuckie	111
Sea Log	113	Right Hand	109

2—⅝; $2500; 3-year-olds; claiming.

First Imp	111	Miss Texas	113
Biz Board	108	Seletino	111
Cindy L

The Washington Post

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Rates to Foreign Countries not listed will be furnished upon request.

Entered at the Postoffice, Washington, D. C., as second-class mail matter.

Tuesday, July 30, 1946

Medical Center

Congress has given to the District a badly mutilated hospital construction bill. This bill, as reported to the House by its District Committee, authorized the appropriation of 35 million dollars for the accomplishment of two distinct yet vitally related purposes. Section I of the bill provided for the creation of a medical center expected to cost between 15 and 20 million dollars in which three local hospitals would participate. Section II provided for grants to hospitals other than those participating in the medical center in order to enable them to improve their own facilities. In adopting the Abernethy amendment, the House deleted Section II, while retaining intact the 35-million-dollar authorization. And the Senate concurred in this anomaly. Improvements to the neighborhood hospitals of this community are urgently needed and must be authorized when Congress reconvenes if we are to have a rounded program for the modernization of our medical facilities.

Authorization of the hospital center is of itself a real gain, of course. The preparation of plans can begin at once. These should be ready for presentation to the new Congress as soon as it meets, so that an appropriation bill can be passed and actual construction started with the least possible delay. Under the terms of the authorization measure now approved by Congress and awaiting the President's signature, the three participating hospitals would contribute their present land and buildings, the Federal Works Agency would put up the cash necessary for construction of the new center, and the District of Columbia would be required to reimburse the FWA for 30 per cent of its outlay "when and in such manner as the Congress may determine."

Obviously this presents a fiscal problem for the District. It is a problem which Congress alone can solve. And one indispensable step toward solution of it is an enlargement of the Federal contribution to the District's revenue in accordance with the Overton-O'Mahoney formula. Having recognized the inescapable need for better hospitals in the Federal City, Congress can scarcely dodge the need for enabling the District to meet the obligations thrust upon it. Thus, quite apart from the practical benefits to the health of this community conferred by the hospital construction bill, there is significant collateral value in its dramatization of our financial crisis. Congress has been very handsome in unbalancing the District budget. It can get the reimbursement it expects only if it is equally handsome in providing the means to bring the budget back into balance.

May The Martyr

Now we know. All the charges and insinuations swarming about the head of Representative Andrew J. May for his part in furthering the affairs of the Garsson munitions combine are merely political brickbats. The intimations of bribery and gross abuse of influence are just part of a smear campaign by Senator James M. Mead in his effort to win the New York State Governorship. Mr. Mead is trying to crucify poor Mr. May "to make himself a great hero and overcome his present difficult political opposition." This is the substance of a letter Mr. May has sent to constituents. He is by no means the wicked conspirator witnesses have made out, he asserts, but, instead, an innocent public servant, maligned by "reds and pinks," and guided only by the purest of patriotic motives.

In such a smokescreen Mr. May attempts to pass over the predicament in which he now finds himself—a predicament which, with all due regard for his illness, he has had plenty of opportunity to explain publicly. He refuses to avail himself of the opportunity. His involvement is twisted into a persecution in which everybody is shown to be picking on him. In the effort to exhibit himself in the eyes of his constituents in the role of martyr, he is raising the same parrot cry of "outside interference" which is used in Mississippi and Georgia. Interference, to be sure, there has been, but the interference comes from Mr. May. Neither the people of Kentucky nor the people of the United States can afford to let him get away with his sophistries.

There are a number of embarrassing gaps in Mr. May's self-eulogy. Among these are: Why did he twice intercede with General Eisenhower in the court-martial of Capt. Joseph M. Garsson? What did he do with the money which witnesses say he received from the Garsson interests? Why did he consistently nag Army officials on behalf of the Garsson firms (and apparently no other) and insist on an E-award in the face of Army disapproval? Why did he, as chairman of the House Military Affairs Committee, tacitly condone illicit use of travel orders by high Army officials who attended Garsson parties with him? The answers to these questions can come only from Mr. May himself. Until they are forthcoming, he has no claim to anybody's sympathy.

Unsnarling Congress

Congratulations are the due of Congress for streamlining its creaking and groaning machinery. It is, as Mr. Galloway says on the page opposite, a miracle that such a seven-league step has been taken in the reorganization of Congress. All through the war Congress refused to follow the lead of the country and undergo reconversion in the interest of efficient operation. At the opening of the Seventy-ninth Congress none could have foreshadowed action before adjournment. The "cake of custom," as Bagehot calls it, is the greatest bane of improvement. Institutions get fixed in a mold, vested interests are built up around the *status quo*, and a mental inflexibility imposes its own barrier to change. Yet the environment in which Congress has to work is in a state of constant flux as a result of a combination of circumstances. The rapid speeding up in the tempo of life affects the work of Congress no less than our general habits. Along with the other organs of Government, Congress, which used to keep hands off the workaday activities of the citizenry, has become almost the fulcrum of our economic life. But the imperative of a streamlining of legislative procedure has been supplied by the situation of the United States at the very summit of the world. All nations waited breathlessly upon the protracted and dilatory decisions of Congress in the matter of the credit to Britain and the enactment of a new OPA.

Congress, to be sure, might have been less acquiescent in self-improvement but for the sweetener contained in the pay increase. The legislators, after all, are human. But the fact is that the hike in the remuneration of our legislators is an integral part of the modernization of Congress. They are underpaid in terms of their responsibilities and commitments. There will be a $2500 rise, with an extra $2500, tax-free, for expenses, together with retirement privileges. The boost, incidentally, will put Congress in better mood to put up salaries in the executive branch for our high operating officials. The hemorrhage of public servants out of the Government has become dangerous to good administration. We are sure Congress recognizes this. With legislative salaries adjusted, they should now see that the leakage is stopped. It is caused for no other reason than that the officials can no longer afford to work for the Government. In this connection we commend to the legislators an article called "False Economy in Government," which Mr. John J. Corson has contributed to the *American Mercury*. The argument in that article for the lifting of the ceiling on executives' salaries from $10,000 to $15,000 is authoritative and compelling. A last-minute effort by Chairman Downey of the Senate Civil Service Committee is under way to make this improvement.

The heart of congressional reorganization—80 per cent, it is said, of the La Follette-Monroney recommendations—is the revamping of the archaic and, indeed, unworkable system of standing committees. Like Topsy, these committees have just "growed," with the result that they overlap in the same problem areas, as in public land problems and in the rules and administration of the Senate. In other cases they are competitive, as in the case of transport. The new reorganization halves the standing committees in the Senate and makes the House content with a third of its standing committees. The gain in the conduct of public business will be immeasurable. Not only will the new committees represent the principal provinces of public policy, they will be able to function correlatively as between the two chambers. This reform would have been completed by a provision for policy committees that would enable Congress to chart its legislative course. Stricken out as a result of House resistance, this will be one of the companion measures left for reformers of Government to prosecute. With the valiant generalship of Senator La Follette and Representative Monroney, they have helped to make the Seventy-ninth Congress memorable, and in future there should be fewer of those snarls in Congress which have recently been productive of jeremiads about the imminence of a constitutional crisis.

Civil Rights

It is characteristic of the American Civil Liberties Union that in its annual report, just released, it lists among the events of the year inimical to civil liberties the "denial by public officials in St. Louis, San Francisco and elsewhere of freedom of assembly to Gerald L. K. Smith." The name of Gerald Smith is, of course, a contemporary symbol of intolerance; this demagogue is opposed to every principle which the Civil Liberties Union represents. Yet this union stands as ready to defend his constitutional rights as to defend those of any of its sympathizers and friends. This is because it knows that the rights of any man can be infringed only at peril to the rights of all, because it understands that the gravest threat to general freedom lies in the limitation of it in special cases on grounds of expediency.

In and out of season, the American Civil Liberties Union has asserted this principle through the championship of unpopular causes. It is against censorship, racial discrimination, religious bigotry, disadvantagement of minorities and restriction of individual rights wherever they may occur and on whomever they may be visited. In fighting these evils, it fights for the freedom of the whole American society and merits the support and gratitude of all who cherish freedom.

The report of the ACLU for the first postwar year is, in the main, a fairly heartening one. In its balance sheet of the essential gains and losses since July, 1945, 34 favorable items are listed against 22 adverse; and the favorable items are of more substantial character. Yet it is a tragic and ominous fact that almost at the very moment this report was issued, four Americans were brutally murdered by mob action in Georgia. There is very little occasion for complacency about civil rights in this greatest of free societies. They can be preserved only by the kind of vigilance which the ACLU eternally exercises.

Protecting Government

At a time when the most extravagant charges of disloyalty among Government employes are being recklessly bandied about on Capitol Hill, a Subcommittee of the House Civil Service Committee has happily come forward with an objective, balanced and constructive report on Federal employment practices. This report is no whitewash. It discloses candidly that the investigative procedures of the Government are not now by any means adequate to assure the exclusion of subversive elements, and it puts the blame for this deficiency where it belongs—largely upon the niggardliness of Congress itself. At the same time, it roundly condemns the kind of careless name calling and witch hunting which has undermined the morale of Federal employes and the confidence of the country in the essential soundness of the Government. The report loses nothing whatever in stature from the refusal of one member of the subcommittee, Representative Edward H. Rees of Kansas, to subscribe his name to it; he has already established himself as one of the witch hunters.

It is estimated that during the present fiscal year about 790,000 placements will be made in the Federal service, but that the Civil Service Commission's appropriation will permit it to conduct no more than 1400 character and suitability investigations. Similarly, the Federal Bureau of Investigation lacks the funds to render fingerprint and name-check service to the commission. These are handicaps which Congress itself can remedy through its appropriation power. But among Federal agencies, as the subcommittee report notes, there are wide discrepancies in employment policies, particularly in the evaluation of material reflecting on the loyalty of an employe or applicant. And since the final responsibility for retaining or releasing an employe should, and must by existing law, be left to the employing agency, this is a condition remediable only in the executive branch of the Government.

Accordingly, the House subcommittee has sensibly recommended the creation of a commission to be composed of officials from the Justice, War, Navy, State and Treasury Departments and from the Civil Service Commission to make a thorough study of existing legislation, standards and procedures and to recommend "a complete and unified program that will give adequate protection to our Government against individuals whose primary loyalty is to governments other than our own." It is vastly preferable, we think, that this study should be conducted by an executive commission rather than by a congressional committee. We hope that the President will adopt the suggestion and establish such a commission without delay, naming to it top-flight administrators of genuinely high caliber.

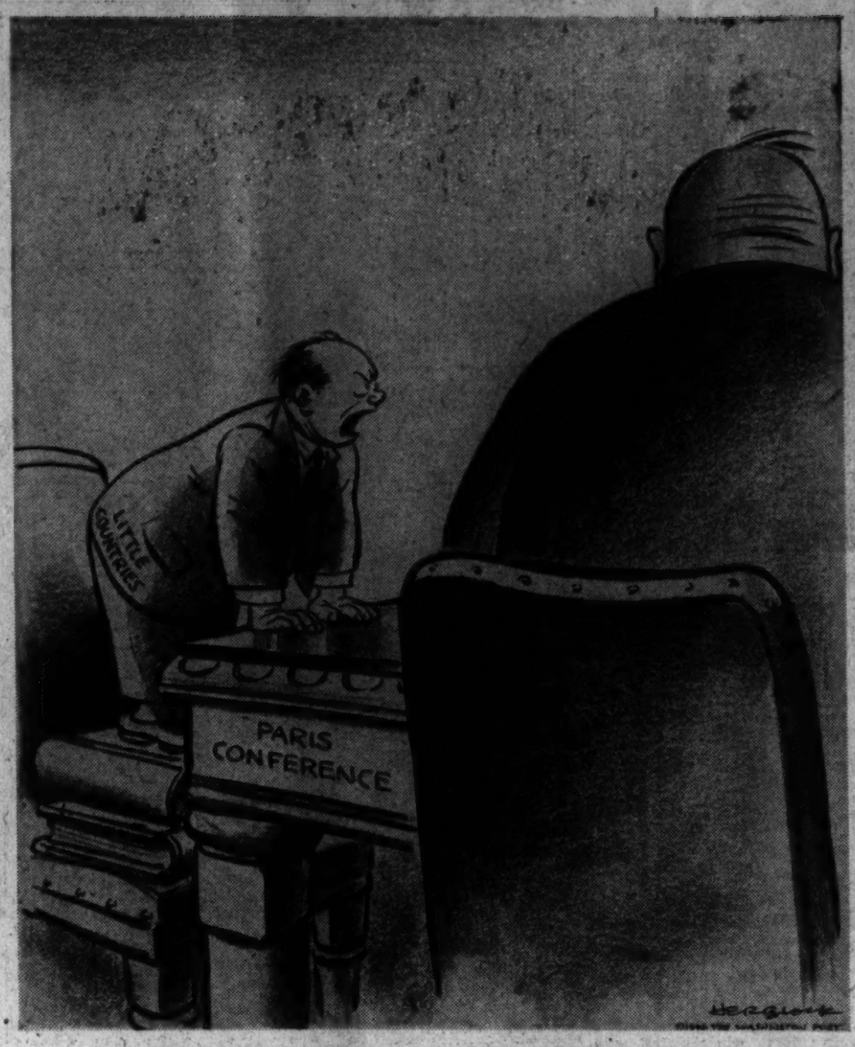
The chairman of the House subcommittee, Representative J. M. Combs of Texas—a refreshing contrast to his predecessor, Martin Dies—and Representative George H. Fallon of Maryland, who joined him in the report, deserve warm commendation for their restraint and their regard for the rights and reputations of Government workers. They observe that the task of the commission they propose "will not be easy. It must devise methods that will give the Government complete protection and yet protect the employe with reference to our cherished and traditional freedom of conscience and belief." A vital part of the protection the Government needs is opportunity to recruit men of independence and originality. There is room, and indeed need, in the Federal service for nonconformity and heterodoxy, so long as it does not run to disloyalty. And nothing could be more disastrous to that service or to the general freedom than to confuse, as so many members of Congress now seem prone to do, unconventionality of thought with subversion.

CAT ON A DOORSILL

She turns reflectively, blinks at the sun
Through slits of eyes narrow and green as new
Spring leaves; for spring is on the friendly street,
Warm on her glossy fur, and, blossoming,
Soft little puffs of feather-clouds drift by;
The world sits quietly, bleached shadowless
By morning light on pavement, step and tree,
Delineating in every curve and angle
A microscopic etching, clear and perfect;
Across the hushed expectancy of air
A birdnote splatters; at once her eyes grow wary
And large as emerald coins with the wisdom born
Of instinct and past ages of wild creatures.
A chickadee lights on the sidewalk, monkish and black-capped,
Belying his frivolous song with a grey propriety;
He eats some crumbs near the doorstep and casually flits
To rest and sun himself on the rounded curb.
The cat is watching, motionless and calm
With superiority and measuring glance,
But spring is too much within her and she pours
Her fluid grace across the threshold's warmth
And, closing her eyes to bask, tucks her paws under.

JANE MORRISON

The First Freedom



Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference. All letters are subject to condensation.

Latvian Protest

According to the Moscow radio the so-called Latvian Foreign Minister, V. I. Valeskalns, has been appointed a member of Soviet Delegation to the Paris Peace Conference. I wish to state that the said Valeskalns is a Soviet puppet not freely chosen by the Latvian nation which still is moaning under terroristic Soviet military occupation. He therefore cannot represent the Latvian nation and assume binding obligations, sign treaties or act otherwise in the name of Latvia.

Besides, Valeskalns is not a Latvian but a Soviet citizen. The Representative abroad of the legal Latvian government is the Latvian Minister in London, Charles Zarine, who holds special emergency powers of the Latvian government issued to him on May 17, 1940, before the Soviet occupation of Latvia, and the Latvian Minister in Washington was appointed his substitute.

The Latvian nation has never recognized the Soviet annexation and the imposed Bolshevik puppet government and it expects the restoration of its sovereignty and freely elected government in accordance with the promises of the Atlantic Charter and other declarations of great democracies.

ALFRED BILMANIS.
Minister from Latvia.

Washington.

Southern Voting

Surely the intelligent voters of Georgia, Mississippi and other Southern States, represented by those who write letters to *The Post*, can't possibly believe that "outside" opposition and agitation is what elects men of such degraded racial and political reasoning as Talmadge, Bilbo and Rankin. If these writers and voters were really sincere in their statements that they "deplore" Mr. Talmadge and "doff their hats" to Governor Arnall they would seize upon this "outside" agitation and turn it to advantage.

Surely, as Bilbo stated in a slanderous two-thirds page ad in a Mississippi daily, the people of that State aren't going to be told what to do by "foreigners"—nor are Georgians likely to welcome such interference in local politics. But since State politics invariably become matters of national concern, in election of Senators and Representatives and in the encouragement of similar political activities in other States, this demand that outsiders mind their own business is inane and immature.

But without really fighting back, the intelligent voters allow Talmadge and others to paint in lurid viciousness this picture of intervention in their unholy political machinations. To fight back demands that these same voters stop believing the false claims of "foreign interference" spread by the hatemongers and incompetents whose power is constantly being renewed. To fight back, those who respect Arnall and deplore the rotten hatefulness and corrupt politics of Talmadge must ask for this outside help—and use its strength, resources and pressure to remove the laws and provincialism that perpetuate such monstrosities.

JOSEPH SOLLISH.

Arlington, Va.

War Contract Probe

I was happy to be present at the departure ceremony for Secretary of State Byrnes, our great ambassador of world peace, resulting from your constructive suggestion. It was mighty impressive, thanks to you—the world knows we Americans are backing our Mr. Byrnes.

As a traveling business man, I feel the reaction, the pulse of American minds—particularly about investigations. The Mead Committee seemingly has picked out one of the smaller firms of war contractors. As a result it has gone along lines of bringing wives, sons, sisters and even a suicide into the picture. Now one of the principals has suffered a heart attack—all of which has made Mr. Average American wonder if this was only a smokescreen to stop further investigation of the contractors who got many times larger contracts and got financing of millions of dollars plus government financed plants.

Senator Brewster wants the committee to go after the big ones. Mr. Average American wants to know when. Start another constructive move to find out what the Mead Committee intends to do about the whales instead of the snails. More power to *The Post*.

EDWARD G. McBRAY.

Pittsburgh, Pa.

"Backstop To Austin"

Your recommendation to back up Austin with an Assistant Secretary of State might merely result in creating a new dualism. And would Mr. Austin be under him—in which case his importance would be rather low—or over him?

Surely it would be simpler to give the U. S. representative in the United Cabinet rank, or at least make him a (third) Undersecretary of State. Or there is a third possibility, to regard the United Nations as a Parliament of Man, and to make the office of chief delegate to it elective?

H. F.

Washington.

Atomic Blonde?

Maybe you have received many other comments regarding your picture of the atom bomb explosion which appeared in *The Post* of July 25.

When I opened the first page, at first I thought that it was the back of a woman's head but after close inspection I found that it was the after effects of the atom bomb. What do you think?

READER.

Washington.

Question of Attitudes

I am a "Yankee" who spent two years in Georgia during the war trying to make myself part of the civic community in which my husband was stationed. I remained after he was transferred, although I could have followed him, in order to continue to pinch-hit on the desperately depleted University of Georgia teaching staff.

My impression is that the attitude of Messrs. Murray and Carter (letters published July 24) is the usual one: in some respects many Georgians are citizens of Georgia first and the country second. When gangsterism was rampant in my native Chicago I did not "have a feeling of personal insult" when out-of-State people showed concern and alarm. Neither did I have it when out-of-State assistance brought relief.

The extreme sensitivity of the hyper-State-conscious Georgian stems from Reconstruction bitterness which followed the glorious history of the State. There is justified resentment of the remaining vestiges of Reconstruction.

Cannot the gentlemen see that it is editorials such as yours that help to remove them at long last? Only by intense interest by the rest of the country in the South's affairs can the stranglehold of "northern imperialism" be broken. But Georgians must be as realistic as they expect us to be. They tell us in effect, that the economy of the whole country is only as good as that of its poorest States. As your editorial of July 24 says, we are affected by Georgia's affairs in other ways too, including her incipient affliction. It is all of a piece.

But there are Georgians who do not have false pride rooted in a nostalgic past, who are realistic, who do not hold States' rights above the common good. They do not look upon us as "aliens"; we must continue to let them know that we do not consider them "aliehs" either.

SYLVIA NORTEN.

Arlington, Va.

Lynching In Georgia

I suppose a lot of Georgians will go to yapping about "outside interference" if any non-Georgian protests the barbarous lynching that ushers in the new Talmadge regime. Well, I am one white eGorgian of colonial descent who hopes that such a storm of rage sweeps into the State from the farthest corners of the world that every citizen will realize that savagery anywhere is everybody's business.

Unless Georgia herself tracks down, tries, and executes every member of the murderous mob at Monroe, no Georgian will ever again be able to let out a peep on "outside interference" without proclaiming himself a fool.

It is now clear what decent people—both inside and outside the unhappy State of Georgia—are up against. Gene had laid down his charter just as Hitler did, and the blitzkrieg is on. Unless Congress immediately passes a Federal anti-lynching law, its members brand themselves as part of Gene's gang. And every American who does not demand such a law is at least a silent partner in Georgia's hideous and despicable guilt.

W. B. PHILLIPS.

Washington.

A fortnight ago, a Negro war veteran was deliberately blinded in South Carolina. A few days ago, four Negroes were atrociously lynched in the State of Georgia These are only two examples of a sundry of inexculpatory incidents that have recently occurred in our United States.

Can we say that the Nazi and Jap atrocities were more inhuman than these? We have preached (and still do) making the world safe for democracy; we have not cleaned up our own back yard. Yet we offer the United States as a paradigm of democracy. For shame!

We are assuring ourselves that there will be no revival of nazism in Germany—of militarism in Japan. Our own South has been (and will continue to be) the sore spot of our Nation until more definite measures, other than "thorough investigations," are made to cure its pathological condition. We cannot direct all our energies to international peace and yet allow our own country to go to hell.

The threat of the atomic bomb is not the solution to the problem of achieving international peace. It is the intelligent re-education of the minds of the peoples (at home and abroad) to respect the inalienable rights of others, regardless of race, creed, or color. Without this re-education, all for which we fought will have been in vain.

How can we expect international peace when we tolerate atrocities and bigotries in our own country? Without internal peace there can be no international peace. We cannot expect it and do not deserve it until we have eradicated all inhuman proclivities in our own country—particularly in the South. Until we do this, the word "democracy" will remain only a euphonic and disingenuously phrased shibboleth. Well—do we want "democrary" or don't we?

ROLLIN C. WILLIAMS.

Washington.

American Creed

May I say, in answer to "Alice in Wonderland's" letter of July 27, that good Americans need be neither Communist nor Fascist.

There are too many of both Communists and Fascists in this fair land of ours. The Commies would have us imitate Russia, where everything is owned by the state, and the state is run by a dictator instead of the vote of the majority. The Fascists, Hitler-fashion, would persecute minorities like the Jews and Negroes. Ninety per cent of the people are white, and yet certain Southerners talk of "white supremacy" and the danger of losing it! Only a very small percentage of the population is Jewish, and yet organizations like the KKK warn us that the Jews will soon take over the country.

Alice, let's work to preserve free press, free speech, free religion. If you want a change of government, believe in ballots and not bullets. With regard to any party or any ism, strive to know the truth, "for the truth shall make us free."

G. R. C.

Washington.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Problem Of Food

THE BOUNTEOUS American earth is giving forth again with a record harvest and the world's hunger is being eased. This newest miracle, after five years of bumper crops, is more good fortune than we are entitled to expect.

What this Nation has done, despite confusion and conflict both in Washington and in the country, is truly remarkable. A total of 400 million bushels of grain was shipped to Europe and Asia in the year ending June 30.

But while we can take pride in this record, with the honors going chiefly to the farmers who sweated out record yields of wheat and corn, we should remember that there are still vast populations on the edge of starvation. There is a long road ahead before anything like the prewar food level is achieved. Members of an unofficial famine mission to India have just returned to this country. They found comparatively little evidence of malnutrition and almost no famine.

This, however, is because a rigid rationing system distributes all available food efficiently and effectively. Bengal Province, where the government has failed to do an effective job, is a big exception. The order and discipline that prevailed elsewhere deeply impressed the Americans who toured the country by plane from one end to the other.

The ration is 12 ounces, or approximately 1200 calories for adults, and six ounces for children under eight. This is just enough to sustain life. That is what is so important for us to realize here—that any breakdown in the rationing system would be likely to plunge the whole country into chaos.

THE FAMINE mission found a gap of 750,000 tons in India's supply from the outside from the crisis months of September, October and November. The government of India has money available to buy the grain but whether grain will be forthcoming is a question.

Secretary of Agriculture Clinton P. Anderson told members of the mission, when they conferred with him, that 500,000 tons were in sight. Somehow, we in this country must find a way to ship that extra 250,000 tons. This is the only source from which it can come. Moreover, Herbert Hoover wired Anderson that the mission's estimate was a conservative one.

Members of the mission found in India that Hoover's visit there had had a beneficial effect. It convinced Indian officials, who for so long have lived with the arithmetic of gnawing bellies, that there was a real concern in this country over their plight.

Another hunger problem looms on tomorrow's horizon. UNRRA relief to Europe ends this year. The job of international relief UNRRA has been doing will not be completed by that time. Responsible men in high office are wondering what is to take its place.

Besides the humanitarian consideration, this has major political meaning. UNRRA Director Fiorello H. LaGuardia said in Rome the other day that Italy would need help after January 1.

The political situation in Italy is far from stable. Resentment and bitterness over the peace settlement are reported widespread. A new hunger wave instantly would be exploited by Communists, who would welcome the chance to make political capital.

CONGRESS IS departing without taking any action on this all-important question. When a new Congress returns in January, international relief will be one of the problems waiting on the doorstep. Just before he left for Paris, a delegation representing a number of large organizations in this country called on Assistant Secretary of State Will Clayton, asking him to take the necessary steps. It would seem, however, that the need is so great that only Congress can provide a solution.

Thanks to the bumper crop beginning to flow from the combines in the West, the price of grain is dropping. This means that governments will be able to buy it and that it will begin moving overseas.

If productivity in the shop could match productivity on the farm, much of the confusion and conflict would be resolved. America's true strength, the vitality of our system, would be made evident to all the world.

Milk Prices Raised In 15 Va. Areas

State Board Allows Two-Cent a Quart Retail Increase

Richmond, Va., July 29 (AP).—The State Milk Commission announced today an increase in minimum prices of 2 cents per quart to consumers and 75 cents per hundredweight to producers for milk containing 4 per cent butterfat in 15 Virginia markets as a result of the discontinuance of federal producers' subsidies on July 1.

In three markets—Fredericksburg, Tappahannock-Warsaw, and Kilmarnock-Reedville — the increase was 80 cents per hundredweight and in the Martinsville market an increase of $1 per hundredweight to producers with the highest retail increase per quart of 3 cents allowed to make prices uniform with those of Danville-Chatham and South Boston.

Effective August 1

The new schedules effective August 1 will call for no increase over present prevailing prices except in Martinsville where the retail price will go up 1 cent.

No decision has been reached by the commission on adjustments in Suffolk-Smithfield, Norfolk-Portsmouth, Newport News-Williamsburg, Petersburg-Hopewell and Arlington-Alexandria markets, but further consideration to relief for them will be given at a meeting Friday at 11 a. m. All of these markets have increased retail prices 3 cents per quart since the expiration of the Federal subsidies and OPA.

The prices to producers and consumers in the markets on which the commission rendered decisions today are as follows:

Abingdon-Marion-Wytheville, Pulaski and Roanoke, $4.85 per hundredweight and 18 cents per quart; Lexington-Clifton Forge, $5.07 and 19 cents; Lexington-Buena Vista, $4.95 and 18 cents;

Staunton-Waynesboro, Harrisonburg-Bridgewater, Luray-Shenandoah-Elkton, and Front Royal-Strasburg-Middletown, $5.05 and 19 cents, giving a uniform price schedule in this Shenandoah Valley area;

Hearings Hearing Last Week

South Boston-Halifax, Danville, Milton, and Martinsville, $5.40 and 20 cents; Altavista, $5.10 and 19 cents; Lynchburg, $5.10 and 18 cents; Amelia-Blackstone-Kenbridge-Victoria-Crewe, Fredericksburg-Tappahannock-Warsaw, and Kilmarnock-Reedville, $5.25 plus premiums, and 19 cents.

The increases in minimum prices represent increases over price that prevailed on these markets on June 30 when OPA expired.

At a hearing before the commission last week, producers and distributors were unanimous in urging upward adjustments in the minimum prices on the ground that elimination of the subsidies and increased production and distribution would make higher returns essential if dairies were to continue operating without loss.

Woman Charged With Slaying Man In Debt Dispute

Fincastle, Va., July 29 (AP).—Commonwealth's Attorney Phillip Bohon of Botetourt County said today a charge of murder has been placed against Mrs. Lilly McDaniel Welcher, 45-year-old widow and mother of several children, in the fatal shooting of Cecil Teaford, 42, of Eagle Rock, in front of Teaford's home Saturday night.

Mrs. Welcher is being held in the Botetourt Jail here.

Teaford's 11-year-old daughter, Ola, was shot in the head during the affray and now is receiving treatment in a Clifton Forge hospital.

Mr. Kohen said that Mrs. Welcher, arrested at her home some time after the shooting, had signed a statement admitting that she shot Teaford after an argument over some money she claimed Teaford owed her. Kohen said Mrs. Welcher said she had gone to Teaford to get him to repay her and that following an argument, Teaford struck at her with his hand and that she then shot him. The Commonwealth's attorney said Mrs. Welcher said she did not know she had shot the child, who had run to her father's side.

The Commonwealth's attorney said Mrs. Welcher exhibited a bullet wound on her hand where she said a bullet had grazed her.

Court Lifts Navy Ban On Va. Dance Hall

Richmond, Va., July 29 (AP).—The U. S. Fourth Circuit Court of Appeals reversed today a ruling of District Judge Sterling Hutcheson granting a preliminary injunction restraining the commanding officers of the Fifth Naval District at Norfolk and of Fortress Monroe from placing the Barn Ballroom, a Newport News dance hall, "off limits" to enlisted men of their command.

In an opinion by Judge L. Lawrence Groner, chief justice of the Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, the Fourth Circuit Court declared that "as has been pointed out time and again, the courts may not invade the executive department to correct alleged mistakes arising out of abuse of discretion."

Local Woman Seeks Brunswick Town Post

Brunswick, Md., July 29 (AP).—For the first time in Brunswick history a woman has filed for municipal office.

Mrs. Grace Coffman will run for councilman from the third ward in the elections Aug. 6. Her opponents are former councilman Chester Phillips and Walter C. Wheeler. The mayoralty candidates are Elmer C. Nuce, incumbent councilman from the second ward, and Harley T. Virts, incumbent councilman from the third ward.

Flying Garb Of a Senator Bit Informal

Associated Press Photo

TYDINGS IN BERLIN—Senator Millard Tydings of Maryland stretches a little as he alights from his plane at the Berlin airport. Tydings, a member of the President's Economic Committee, is greeted by Brig. Gen. C. K. Gailey (right), acting chief of staff, AMG, for Germany

A. P. Gilbert Dead; Retired C & O Official

Richmond, Va., July 29 (AP).—Funeral services for Alexander Pierce Gilbert, 75, retired general traffic manager of the Chesapeake & Ohio Railroad, will be held Tuesday at 10 a. m. at Grace and Holy Trinity Protestant Episcopal Church.

Gilbert, a native of Baltimore and employed by the C. & O. for 50 years, died Saturday night at his home here.

Surviving are his widow, two sons, two daughters and eight grandchildren.

C. Huntley Gibson

Richmond, Va., July 29 (AP).—C. Huntley Gibson, Virginia branch manager of the American Tobacco Co., and prominent in Richmond business and civic affairs, died at his home here last night. Gibson, a native of Louisville, Ky., had been associated with the company approximately 35 years and was one of its directors. He came to Richmond from Louisville in 1930. Surviving are his widow, three daughters, two grandsons and a granddaughter.

Martin P. Farrier

Pearisburg, Va., July 29 (AP).—Martin Pence Farrier, trial justice of Giles County since 1934, died in a hospital here last night following a week's illness. Widely known throughout the State as a leading chancery attorney, he began his practice of law here in 1904 after being admitted to the bar and served as deputy clerk of Giles County and commonwealth attorney. He was a member of the House of Delegates from Giles and Bland Counties in 1920-22 and since 1928 did statutory research during sessions of the legislature.

Surviving are his widow, Mrs. Mamie Foote Farrier, of Pearisburg and four sons.

Trial Opens Today In Girl Chaining

Annapolis, Md., July 29 (AP).—Kirby Leen Twitty, 36, Edgewater, Md., will be tried on charges of assault and battery tomorrow at 3 p. m. before Magistrate James G. Woodward.

Held in connection with the alleged chaining and beating of his 14-year-old daughter, Doris Joann, he was arraigned on July 22 and released on $1000 bond.

Sergt. Brooke Meade of the Anne Arundel County police reported that the girl had related to him she was chained and padlocked to a bed by her father July 20, after she had been beaten with a leather strap.

Held at police headquarters are a 13-foot chain and a five-foot leather strap to be presented in evidence.

Veteran Drowned In Albemarle Lake

Charlottesville, Va., July 29 (AP).—Fred T. James, 24, one of four Charlottesville brothers, all veterans of World War II, met death by drowning yesterday afternoon while boating on Albermarle Lake not been recovered early this afternoon near White Hall. The body had noon.

This was the second drowning of the summer season at the lake. The accident occurred about 4:30 p. m. James was in a boat with three others, including his brother, Ralph, Miss Virginia Cummings, a nurse at the university hospital, and a friend.

Reaching for an oar as the boat was proceeding across the lake, James lost his balance and fell overboard. His brother and Miss Cummings plunged into the water and tried to grab him, but he was reported to have disappeared within a few seconds and failed to come to the surface.

Youth Put on Probation In Extortion Attempt

Richmond, Va., July 29 (AP).—George Eugene Bowen, 19, self-styled "night owl" of Culpeper who pleaded guilty to charges of attempting to extort $500 from John Apperson of Culpeper, was placed on probation for three years by Judge Robert N. Pollard in Federal district court today.

An FBI agent who arrested the youth testified that Bowen admitted that he attempted to extort the money in order to buy four new tires for his automobile.

Night Events Scheduled at Va. Horse Show

Warrenton, Va., July 29 (Spl.).—The 1946 Warrenton Horse Show, which will be held August 21, September 1 and 2, will feature night exhibitions for the first time, it has been disclosed by the committee in charge.

Arrangements are being completed under the supervision of Mrs. James C. Hamilton, president, who is the first woman ever to head the horse show association.

Morning and afternoon classes are scheduled for Saturday, August 31, and Monday, September 2, which is Labor Day. Night classes will be held Saturday and Sunday, September 1.

The showing at night is an innovation on the Virginia circuit, though the practice has been followed in some other states and has proved popular. Riders in pink coats will add color to the show.

Committee members said early inquiries indicated keen competition for the 1946 ribbons, with one of the largest lists of fine horses in the 47 year history of the organization.

Officers serving with Mrs. Hamilton are Amory S. Carhart, Herman E. Ullman and Frank D. Gaskins, vice presidents; Mrs. Arnold Scouton, secretary, and Ian S. Montgomery, treasurer. Members of the board of directors, in addition to the officers, are Alex Calvert, Mrs. Robert C. Winmill, Randolph G. Duffey, Mrs. Juan Ceballos, Francis D. Thomas and E. M. Palmer.

Legal Step Taken To Silence Horn Midget Train

Frederick, Md., July 29 (Spl.).—State's Attorney Edwin F. Nikirk said today he had directed the sheriff to serve notice on Edward Kern, Braddock Heights concession operator, to desist from maintenance of a nuisance in the amusement park at the mountain resort.

The ontice, he said, was served after numerous residents of Braddock Heights as well as patrons of the Mountain Theater, summer playhouse, presented a petition to him objecting to the sounding of a horn on the miniature train operate din the amusement park by Kern.

Parents declared their children were unable to sleep at night because of the constant sounding of the horn. Patrons said the horn's blasts interfered with the Mountain Theater presentations.

Clarke Resigns; Game Board Aide

Richmond, Va., July 29 (AP).—Talbot E. Clarke, 36, executive director of the State Commission of Game and Inland Fisheries, has announced his resignation from the position he has held since 1942.

Clarke, at the bedside of his mother, who is seriously ill, telephoned his resignation to Richmond from Maryland, yesterday. This action, he said, was brought on by his "serious need of rest." He has been in ill health for more than a year.

Alexandria Man Heads V. M. I. Fund Campaign

Dr. J. Carroll Noell, 452 Argyle dr., Alexandria, has been named District chairman of the forthcoming drive to raise a $1,500,000 endownment for the Virginia Military Institute.

Noell attended the school with the class of 1909. The fund raising campaign will be launched August 15 under auspices of the VMI Foundation, Inc., an alumni organization.

Byrd Declares PAC Spreading Lies About Him

Richmond, Va., July 29 (AP).—Senator Harry F. Byrd branded as a "lie" tonight a purported PAC-inspired rumor that he had once said a dollar a day "is enough for any man to earn," and vigorously denounced "despicable whispering campaigns" such as that which he claimed is being waged against him.

Declaring that the issue of "outside domination" was injected into the Democratic primary senatorial campaign not by him, but "by the public statements and efforts of outside labor leaders who are seeking to control the political affairs of Virginia," Senator Byrd said he mentioned the "whispering campaigns" as evidence of the tactics "of those who seek to destroy public officials who have the courage to stand up against their sinister methods, practices and objectives."

Brands Report as Lie

He reiterated in a transcribed radio speech carried by 17 Virginia stations previous assertions that "the size of my majority will be scrutinized and analyzed throughout the Nation as a test of the PAC-CIO strength in Virginia and the South." The PAC listed him as No. 1 on its "purge list," containing the names of 10 Senators.

With reference to the purported PAC wage rumor, the Senator said:

"I have received a letter from a member of a CIO union whose name I was asked not to divulge for fear of reprisals against him that the hatchet men of the Political Action Committee, and they are numerous throughout Virginia, are telling the members of the unions that I said a dollar-a-day is enough for any man to earn. This is lie No. 1, as, of course, I never made any such statement or held any such belief."

He then referred to other stories which he said were being circulated.

Never Paid by Hour

"They are repeating an old story circulated by Drew Pearson years ago, he said, "that at one time I paid my apple pickers 9 cents an hour. I have never paid my apple pickers by the hour but have paid for picking by the crate at prevailing wages, or better.

"The PAC representatives say that in 1939 I permitted one-half of my apple crop to drop to the ground rather than pay more than one dollar a day. On the face of it, this is completely false.

"It is now being circulated that I have sold large quantities of apples to England to lend-lease, and to the Federal Government. This is wholly fale. When I was first elected to the State Senate of Virginia, I firmly resolved never to accept a check from either the State or Federal Governments, except my salary, as I did not believe those who enact the laws should in any way become beneficiaries in their private business. I have never sold my apples to the Federal, State or any other government, nor have I ever accepted the soil conservation payments, to which I am entitled as a farmer. I have conformed strictly to the principle that I would accept no payments of any kind except my salary check."

Byrd noted that his primary opponent, Martin A. Hutchinson of Richmond, "has complained that I have answered and discussed at too much length the efforts of the Political Action Committee of the CIO and outside labor leaders to defeat me for reelection."

"As he is the PAC-CIO supported candidate for the Senate," Byrd added, "it is only natural that he would minimize these efforts and attempt to divert the attention of he people o other subjects. . . .

"For he first time since carpet bagger days, sinister outside influences are seeking to control an election in Virginia. This is the first effort, but we may expect others to follow. The people of Virginia need no outside advice and can decide for themselves who shall represent them in the Senate of the United States."

In conclusion, Senator Byrd announced he would make the last of his campaign broadcasts next Monday night, the eve of the primary.

24-Ounce Baby Gains Weight

Baltimore, July 29 (AP).—The survival of a premature baby girl, weighing only a pound and a half, was disclosed yesterday at the premature nursery of the Johns Hopkins Hosopital.

Hosital officials said the infant, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Liddick, of Harrisburg, Pa., was born at the hospital and admitted to the nursery home May 12. The baby now weighs four pounds and 15 ounces, officials said.

Visible Grain Supply

Chicago, July 29 (AP).—Visible suply of wheat increased 7,943,000 bushels this week to 61,929,000 bushels, the board of trade reported today. Corn decreased 778,000 bushels to 10,815,000 bushels, oats increased 1,151,000 to 3,967,000, rye decreased 9000 to 155,000 and barley increased 96,000 to 3,042,000.

Robbery Is Believed Motive In Triple Virginia Slaying

JOHN KIZEE — MRS. BEATRICE KIZEE

Two of three slaying victims in Pittsylvania County, Va.

Danville, Va., July 29 (AP).—Pittsylvania County authorities continued their investigation today into the triple shooting last week which took the lives of a 55-year-old bus driver, his wife and his stepfather.

Commonwealth's Attorney Joseph Whitehead, jr., of Pittsylvania County, said today that he had "no reason to change" the belief he expressed after the discovery of the bodies Saturday. He said then he believed "robbery was the motive of the triple slaying."

The bodies, badly decomposed, of John Kizee, sr., 55, his wife, Beatrice, 25, and George Johnson, 70, his stepfather, were found in the trio's small farmhouse by Mrs. Kizee's aunt, Mrs. J. C. Hankins.

Bodies in Farmhouse

Mrs. Kizee had visited her aunt on Wednesday for a dress fitting, and Mrs. Hankins, accompanied by two neighbors, went to the Kizee home Saturday to return the garment. It was then that she discovered the bodies of the two men on the living room floor of the one-story frame huse. Mrs. Kizee was found sprawled on the bedroom floor.

A .38-caliber revolver was found on Kizee's chest.

Dr. H. H. Hammer, Pittsylvania County coroner, said that from the location of the wounds and the position of the bodies he believed it would have been impossible for either of the two men or the woman t ohave shot the others. Neighbors said they had not seen members of the family since Wednesday.

Carried Large Sums

The coroner said Johnson had been shot in the back of the head, Kizee in the chest once and in the right arm once, and Mrs. Kizee in the left breast near the heart.

A billfold containing more than $700 was found on Kizee's person, while an empty billfold was found on a studio couch nearby.

Kizee's son told police he "had seen as much as $20,000 in the house at one time and my father usually carried two or three billfolds." The son also told police he did not believe his father had a gun similar to the one found, and which police said upon investigation yielded no fingerprints.

Funeral services for the three were held yesterday, with burial in Mount View Cemetery.

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

Sen. Ferguson Holds Ceiling on Salaries

The lone objection yesterday of Senator Ferguson (R., Mich.) apparently killed for this session of Congress the move to lift the $10,000 ceiling on the jobs of Classification Act employes and many Federal officials.

Kluttz

The calendar is scheduled to be called once more before Congress adjourns and it is altogether possible that Chairman Downey of the Senate Civil Service Committee will make another attempt to persuade the Senate to accept his Administration-backed plan. Unanimous consent, however, of both the House and the Senate will be required at this late date.

Ferguson emphasize dthat he did not oppose higher salaries as proposed in the bill. He conceded that some of the salaries ought to be larger than those proposed by Downey and his committee. He based his opposition, he explained, on the belief that this was "no way to legislate in the closing hours of Congress.

As the calendar was being called, Downey introduced a rider providing for the high-bracket increases to a noncontroversial bill that would pay accumulated annual leave to a few employes of the old Bituminous Coal Agency. He pointed out that the CAF-15's and P-8's were all squeezed at the top of the $10,000 ceiling and that some subordinates were paid more than bureau chiefs and sub-Cabinet members.

Downey also knocked down the Ferguson charge that this was hasty legislation. The President nearly a year ago asked that this group be given even higher salaries and the matter has been discussed many times by both the Senate and House Civil Service committees. The chairman went on to observe this was the only group in Government that hadn't been given a raise in salary.

Earlier, Downey's committee amended his plan to exempt Cabinet members and other ojcials who are paid more than $12,500. Briefly, the committee indorsed a plan that would give all employes and officials full benefit of the 1945 and 1946 pay raise acts with a $12,500 ceiling. A $10,000 official, for example, would have gotten $12,369 under it.

Senator Taft (R., Ohio) joined with Ferguson in opposing the last-minute move. He agreed that some pay raises were in order and he suggested the Senate Committee make a study during the recess and report out a bill to cover this group in early January.

HEALTH BILL: It was okayed by the Senate and sent back to the House with an amendment. The amendment provides that each Federal agency must consult and consider the recommendation of the Public Health Service before it can set up a unit to protect the health of its employes.

PAY DAYS: Today is the day at **LABOR, FEDERAL SECURITY** and the **NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD.** That's a promise from all concerned.

Labor would have paid its employes late last night but an informal check showed that a majority were unwilling to wait around for them until about 7 p. m. The cash and checks came in about 4:30 p. m. from the Treasury. A staff stayed on to get the field checks in the mail.

It was much the same story at Federal Security. The money and checks didn't reach the agency until near closing time.

This will also be payday at Labor's personnel office. Some 300 employes borrowed $7200 interest-free from a fund collected by Personnel Director Robert Barnett.

ECC: The Senate yesterday approved a bill that would recreate the Employes Compensation Commission as an independent agency. The vote was unanimous. The bill was sponsored by Senators Mead, Ferguson and Morse. ECC was made an activity in the Federal Security Agency by the recently approved reorganization plan. The President would be certain to veto the bill if the House concurrs with the Senate.

NOTES: Vernon Moore, secretary to Representative Bell (D., Mo.) is slated to be appointed secretary of the Philippine War Damage Corporation at a $10,000 salary . . . Civil Service has out exam announcements for railway inspector and transportation tariff examiner jobs in Interstate Commerce . . . AFGE's Adjutant General's lodge will send these delegates and alternates to the union's national convention to be held in St. Paul: Sam Sacco, Edward McGinnis, Janet Donnelly, Albert Ross, Mary Bieber, and Hazel Meany.

CIVIL SERVICE has set up an advisory committee on personnel in the social sciences. The chairman is Dr. Lloyd M. Short of the University of Minnesota.

Members are: Dr. Roy Blough of Treasury; Dr. Leonard Cotterell, Cornell; Dr. John M. Gaus, University of Wisconsin; Dr. Grayson L. Kirk, Columbia; Dr. William H. Stead, Vanderbilt; Dr. O. C. Stine, Agriculture, and Dr. Arnold Tolles, American University.

U. S. Advances $2000 For Charles Courthouse

Federal Works Administrator Philip B. Fleming announced yesterday a Federal advance of $2000 to finance planning of an addition to the Charles County courthouse at La Plata, Md. The estimated ultimate cost of the project is $110,000.

Two Railmen Killed In Va. Train Wreck

Southern Express Derails at Elma; Cause Probed

Charlottesville, Va., July 29 (AP). Haliburton Swan, 72, of Culpeper, Va., engineer, and George Turner, 28, Negro, of Alexandria, Va., fireman, were killed in the wreck early this morning of the Southern Railway's northbound express train No. 142 near Elma, Nelson County, 27 miles south of Charlottesville.

The train left the tracks about 5:20 a. m., but the cause fo the accident is still under investigation, railroad officials here said this afternoon.

Swan died at about 10:30 a. m. at the Martha Jefferson Hospital, where he was removed for treatment. Hospital physicians said he had suffered first, second and third-degree burns about his hands, lwoer legs and face, and that several left ribs had been crushed.

At least one railway express messenger was reported to have received minor injuries, but he was not treated at the hospital.

Railroad associates said Swan had become eligible for retirement several years ago but he had continued at his job because of the shortage of labor.

The wreck occurred in a deep cut. The locomotive and several of the nine cars of the train left the track. Turner was buried under the overturned engine and the body was not recovered until late this morning.

Several of the derailed cars were catapulted ahead of the overturned ngine, blocking the northbound track. Wrecking crews cleared the southbound track a few hours after the wreck, but the northbound track was not expected to be clear until tonight.

R. D. Baker of Alexandria was conductor on the train.

Virginian Kills Two Women, Then Himself

South Boston, Va., July 29 (AP).—The bodies of three kinspeople lay in the Brooks Funeral Home here today awaiting burial after a shooting in front of the undertaking establishment on lower Main Street here early last night while several persons stood by unable to prevent the tragedy.

The dead were Mrs. Virginia Shields Whitt, 21; her estranged husband, William Holt Whitt, 26, and Mrs. Charlie Henderson, 31, wife of Mrs. Whitt's half brother.

Chief of Police W. A. Lewis said Dean Anderson, South Boston taxicab driver, told him that Whitt—a millworker—alighted from the cab and started shooting at the women, seated on the steps of the funeral home which is housed in an apartment building on lower Main Street. The officer said Whitt then turned the gun on himself. All were killed instantly.

Lewis said he understood that there had been a quarrel before the shooting.

Henderson, who had been to Virginia Beach, did not know until after he returned here around 10 o'clock last night that his wife was dead.

The Whitts moved to South Boston from the country about three years ago.

No inquest was planned and funeral services were still incomplete.

Private Pilot Killed In Va. Plane Crash

Richmond, Va., July 29 (AP).—Guy H. Cherry, Richmond airman, was killed Sunday when a single-engined airplane crashed in taking off at Harcum airport, in Gloucester county.

A passenger in the plane, Sidney Driver, Negro, of Glouces er county, was injured in the crash. He was brought to St. Philip hospital here.

Cherry, vice president of the First Mortgage Corporation, left Hermitage Airport here yesterday to fly one of several planes to Harcum airport for sightseeing trips and rental to flyers there, friends said.

At Camp Ritchie

Drills Start For 1600 Guardsmen

Camp Ritchie, Md., July 29 (AP). More than 1600 Maryland State guardsmen participated in drill and other military exercises today as the Maryland State Guard began its first peace-time encampment since World War II.

The guardsmen, who moved into the Western Maryland camp last night, are attending the camp on a voluntary basis, for the first time since the guard was organized in 1941.

Some battalions including the First from Baltimore, exceeded their assigned quotas. The Baltimore battalion, commanded by Lieut. Col. Ernest C. Merkle, brought 170 men, setting a record.

The intensive field training program will continue through next Saturday. It will include extended and close order drills, bayonet practice, domestic disturbance formations, including riot control and street fighting tactics, interior guard duty, and range practice with .30 calibre rifles.

Other activities will take in competitive athletics, including volley ball, track, life saving instructions and soft ball, for which the winning group will be awarded the Gen. Dwight H. Mohr trophy.

Lieut. Col. Christian L. Claypoole and Capt. Fritz Meisel are the Second Army's Federal instructors assigned to the guard for training, and Lieut. Col. George D. Harmon and Capt. Paul Bauman, of Baltimore, brigade training officers, are in charge of the training program.

Guard officers said the encampment was made up of approximately 150 World War II veterans, approximately 100 World War I veterans and the remainder "newcomers."

Seven-Link Chain Given W. Va. Pair Wed for 50 Years

Charles Town, W. Va., July 30 (Spe.).—A golden chain with seven links—each link representing one of the seven members of the family of Mr. and Mrs. James Boyd Clipp (the parents and five children)—was presented the parents in connection with their golden wedding anniversary at their home near Myerstown, east of here.

A daughter explained that the family had suffered no immediate death in their long life, and the chain—unbroken—indicated such. When any member dies, she said, a link will be removed and buried with the body; and with each succeeding death another link will be buried. It is an old custom, the daughter, Mrs. Thomas Jenkins, this city, said.

The children include three daughters and two sons—Mrs. Jenkins; Mrs. Willard White, this county; Mrs. Raymond Furr, near Halltown, this county; Thomas Jenkins of adjoining Ranson; Corpl. Boyd Clipp, in the United States Army for four years, and Ernest Clipp of the county. They have 10 grandchildren.

2 Md. Convicts Foiled in Escape

Baltimore, July 29 (AP).—Two long-term Negro convicts who sawed the locks on their cell doors and escaped into a corridor where they attacked a guard were overpowered and placed in solitary confinement at the State Penitentiary early today.

Warden Patrick J. Brady said Bayard Pettis, 21, and Albert Smith, 20, attempted to strangle Guard John J. Kettering as he walked along the fifth tier of cels on the preson's west wing.

As Kettering fought the two men, the noise attracted the attenion of Guard Anthony Herman, who fired a shot to attract attention. Other guards rushed to the scene and helped overpower the two prisoners.

Area Market Quotations

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, July 29 (AP).—(USDA)—CATTLE—1400. Largely grass-fat steers and cow run; all slaughter classes active, steady with last week's close; stockers and feeders fairly active, steady; load top good grass-fat steers around 1125 pounds, 21.75, early top; few loads around 1260 pounds, 21.50; bulk average and top good grassers, 20.00@20.95; medium and low good, 16.50@18.50; medium to average good, grass-fat heifers, 15.00@17.50; common, 12.50@14.50; bulk medium beef cows, 12.50@14.00; high yielding individuals, 14.50@15.00; few heads sparingly 16.50@17.00; common, 10.50@12.00; canners and cutters, 7.50@10.00; good beef bulls, 15.00@16.00; odd head with exceptionally good yielding quality, 17.00; good weighty sausage bulls, 13.50@14.00; high yielding individuals to 14.50; light and medium weight, 10.50@13.00; bulk medium-good average good Western stockers and feeders steers, 14.00@16.50; few common, 12.25.

CALVES—325. Vealers active, steady with last week's close; practical top, 18.00; mixed lots good and choice, 130-220 pounds, vealers 17.00 to mainly 18.00; common and medium, 12.00@16.50; culls downward to 8.00; not enough weighty slaughter calves to make a market.

HOGS—800. Not active at the slow start; all barrows, gilts and sows 50 higher than last week's close; practical top, 22.50; good and choice barrows and gilts from 150-250 pounds, 20.50; 250-300 pounds, 21.75; 300 pounds and up, 20.25; good and choice sows, 19.25.

SHEEP—700. Spring lambs fairly active; steady with last week's close; practical top, 18.00; mixed lots good and choice, 70-100 pounds spring lambs, 17.50@18.00; mixed lots medium and good, 14.50@17.00; common around 13.00; culls downward to 10.00; slaughter ewes slow, steady; good and choice weight slaughter ewes, 9.00 down; comparable shorning ewes, 8.00 down.

LIVE POULTRY—Dull. Roasters, fryers, broilers and springers—Colored, 35@38; leghorns, 2 pounds, quality 30. Fowl—Colored, 32@35; legherns, 20@23.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., July 29 (AP).—(USDA)—Market report: FRUITS and VEGETABLES—(Prices represent sales on wholesale market).

WHITE POTATOES—Receipts fairly heavy; market about steady; U. S. No. 1, Virginia, New Jersey and Long Island 100-lb sacks, 2.25@2.50.

LETTUCE—Receipts moderate; market firm; California 4-5 dozen crates, 3.25@3.50.

CABBAGE—Receipts moderate; market dull; North Carolina and Virginia 50-lb. sacks 1.00@1.50.

EGGS—(Prices paid not to producers, f. o. b. Richmond); receipts light; market steady; whites and browns, U. S. grade A large, 44@47 dozen; U. S. grade A medium, 40 dozen; U. S. grade B large, 36@38 dozen; U. S. grade C 30@31 dozen; nearby ungraded current receipts 35 lbs and up, 35@38 dozen; pullets, 29 dozen.

LIVE POULTRY—(prices paid not to producers, f. o. b. Richmond); receipts light; supplies well cleared; market steady; broilers and fryers, colored, 30@32; mostly 32 lb. colored fowl mostly 25 lb.; some higher; Leghorn fowl, 20@21 lb.; old roosters, 18 lb.

HOGS—Market 50 cents to $1 higher than Friday; top 22.00 for good and choice 180-270 lb. Barrows and Gilts; 270-300 lbs., 21.75; 300-330 lbs., 21.50; over 330 lbs., 21.00; 150-120 lbs., 20.50 good sows under 500 lbs. 20.00; over 500 lbs., 19.50; good stags, 17.50.

CATTLE—General market dull with trading slow on all slaughter cattle; demand limited with most buyers taking smaller numbers of cattle than previously; bulk good beef steers, 18.00@19.00; medium to good, 15.00@17.00; good beef-type cows, 12.00@14.00; good fat dairy type, 11.00@12.00; common and medium, 9.00@10.00; canners and cutters, 7.00@9.00; good heavyweight bulls, 12.00@14.00; lightweights, mostly 10.00@12.00; vealers slow, good and choice, 17.00@18.00; lower grades, 16.00 down; receipts spring lambs moderate, few lots good around 17.00@17.50.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, July 29 (AP) (USDA).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 4500; total, 6500; market active, generally 1.00@1.50 higher on all weights, including sows; sows showing maximum advance, however; top, 23.10 paid for one load, new high; practical top, 22.90 paid freely; bulk good and choice 180-260 pounds, 21.75 to mostly 22.00; good and choice, 260-300 pounds, largely 21.25@21.75; load averaged 400-pound butchers, 20.75; most good and choice sows, 20.00@20.25, with choice lightweights 20.50 and fat bu rough heavies over 500 pounds at 19.75; good clearances.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 19,000; total 19,500; salable calves, 1000 total, 1500; steers supply choice to prime weights steers, strong to 25 cents higher and upward; top, 27.00, new high on crop; heavy fed steers scarce; practically all light cattle week to 50 cents lower; heifers shared decline; bulk steers and yearlings, 18.00@23.00; best heifers, 24.00; long yearlings, 26.50; cows and bulls, unevenly steady to 25 cents lower; vealers steady at 19.00 down; stock cattle slow, steady; mainly 12.50@15.00.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 1500; total, 7000; early sales spring lambs, 25-50 cents higher; good and choice, 20.75@21.00; bucks discounted 1.00; early top, 21.00, some held higher; other slaughter classes around steady; few good to choice shorn yearlings, 16.00; early sales shorn slaughter ewes mostly steady; small lots, good to choice, 8.50@9.75; choice lightweights quotable to 9.00.

BARNABY — By Crockett Johnson

They're going to put up hundreds of tents? Like this one? On the green?
Yes. This is a model.
I think it's dreadful.
We need real housing. Not tents—
I agree.
But what can we do, Mr. Boxter?
Protest! Get up a petition . . .
We'll back you.
We sure will.

Mary Haworth's Mail

Bride Is Stunned When Husband Deserts, Angry Because She Won't Part With Motherless Niece; Before Marriage He Seemed Devoted to the Child

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: One year ago I married a man whom I love very deeply. We set up our home in this community, where I am a comparative newcomer, and some months later he left me and went back to live with his mother, due to conflict over my little niece (my brother's child), whose mother died when she was an infant.

When his wife died, my brother asked me if I would take care of the baby and rear her as if she were my own. I said I would, and she has become part of my life. My husband understood this before we married and in fact seemed pleased with the child. He said we would both look after her and treat her as our own. I believed he was sincere and so we went ahead with our plans.

Our marriage seemed rosy for the first few months, and then he asked me to send Martha back to her father, even though he knew how much I love her, and knew also that I meant to keep her permanently. My brother has married again, but knowing how dearly I love Martha he hasn't sent for her and I don't think he ever will. Well, when I wouldn't agree to part with Martha, my husband left me and went to live with his mother.

Was It Mistake To Keep Child?

I HAVE been hoping ever since that he will come back, but he shows no signs of interest and I am beginning to believe that he doesn't care, and that the love he professed for Martha and me was just a passing fancy. Some time ago, I turned to a lawyer for advice,—and my husband was brought into court and ordered to pay a small alimony for my support. My brother sends money regularly for Martha.

Now for my questions: 1. Should I have sent the helpless little girl whom I love as my own, back to her father in an effort to keep the man I love? Or was it better to keep the child, even at the cost of losing my husband? 2. Do you think I should get a divorce and stop waiting and hoping that he will come back to us? K. S.

Man Is Worthless, His Actions Prove

DEAR K. S.: You deserve a round of applause for refusing to oblige your husband's desire to get rid of the child whom you love as your own,—and the fact that he cleared out instead is all to the good. If you are so blinded by infatuation, for the time being, that you would be fool enough to take him back, given the chance, then I say it's prvidential that he has lost interest in your society.

He is a worthless character, as he proved emphatically: 1. In making that brutal demand, when he well understood how much the child means to you, and had heartily given pre-marital assurance that he loved you and Martha enough to be your devoted helpmate in rearing her as your own child. 2. In deserting you vindictively, to go back to his mama, leaving you panic stricken and without means of support in a strange community, when his jealous turncoat scheme was balked.

The best one could possibly say for him is that maybe he thought he was sincere, while bidding for your hand with a show of manly sentiments—but the speed with which his actions contradicted his promises shows that he doesn't know the meaning of honor, devotion or responsibile behavior. Hence he is an unfit associate in the role of authority for any child, even including any of his own begetting, towards whom he might be favorably disposed—but in relation to Martha he is inclined to be more enemy than friend, because he is meanly jealous of her. Or rather say, jealous of your immutably loyal devotion to her.

Loyalty to Child Wife's Salvation

IN MAKING an issue of keeping her, he was in effect demanding exclusive right to the household high chair; and when he couldn't force her out, he fell back into his mother's arms for consolation and to get your goat. This childish behavior suggests that he was first attracted by the maternal aspects of your character,—snice men of this type usually seek a strongly maternal wife,—and pressed his suit, agreeing to anything, in the unconscious hope of ousting Martha once he got his foot in the door.

Had you given ground and sent her away, still good marriage was not in the cards. Remorse and increasing heartache would have been your portion, had you been cravenly disloyal to this helpless child you love. And there would have been no end to his selfish demands, if he ever thought he held the whip hand. Thus your loyalty to the child was your salvation, when he forced a choice—and his resacly desertion is a favor in disguise. It opens the door to early deliverance from your mistake,—so get a divorce and don't look back. M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post.

Likes People—and Picnics

'I Hope I Live Here for Years', Says Portuguese Envoy's Wife

Harris & Ewing

MME. DE LIZ BRANQUINBO

By Genevieve Reynolds

PETITE, graceful Mme. de Liz Branquinho, wife of the First Secretary of the Portuguese Embassy, is one globe trotter who is happy to call the Nation's Capital home. She has been around the world several times, with stopover residences in Japan, China, France and Portugal.

"Washington is so beautiful, quiet and peaceful that I hope I can stay here many years," she declares, adding, "Already I've acquired a fondness for your American picnics—and, of course, your people."

Born in Buenos Aires of Portuguese and English parents, Mme. Branquinho possesses the soft femininity of her Portuguese mother and the quick British wit of her father.

After graduating from schools in Argentina she went to London for further study. Upon returning to Latin America she met dapper, scholarly Dr. Branquinho, who was then stationed at his country's Embassy in Rio.

Mme. Branquinho's wide, expressive eyes sometimes appear blue, green or light brown—depending upon her mood and the color of her costume. Two dimples play hide and seek across her suntanned cheeks and her light brown hair turns burnished copper in the sunlight.

Collecting Chinese art is one of her chief hobbies. She also likes Chinese linens and silks. In fact, that whole country and its people hold a soft spot in her heart. And, like every one who has lived in the Orient, she hopes some day to return. "Not now, though," she explains. "I saw too much of war there. I prefer to wait until the ravages and suffering have been eradicated."

Both Know War

Among her many other interests, reading, horseback riding and entertaining friends vie for second place. Incidentally, she prefers small parties to the mammoth elbow pushing variety. "How can you have good, close friends if you never have a chance to talk with them except in mobs?" she smiles.

The Branquinhos have witnessed war on two continents. Leaving war behind in China, they arrived in Lisbon one week after war started in Europe. A year later they got caught in Hungary when the Nazis invaded and occupied that country and were still trapped there when the Russian army arrived.

Appalled at the suffering and torture around them, the Branquinhos, under one pretext or another, managed to save the lives of many Gestapo-hunted victims. Mme. Branquinho even visited the concentration camps to give food. By dressing a girl in servant's clothes she saved the life of the daughter of one of her closest friends. Later, under the guise of a personal maid, the girl was safely landed in Paris.

Mothers Today Don't Worry Over Teething

By Myrtle Meyer Eldred

It is noticeable that mothers no longer worry about babies' teething. Chalk up one triumph for the constant reiteration that teething is a natural process and goes on continuously from the prenatal period to about the third year.

There was a time when teething was one of the mother's acute anxieties. If there were no teeth at the fifth to the seventh month, she worried. If the baby spit up or had a little fever or acted cranky of failed to sleep, she put it down as expected conduct because he was teething.

During hot weather she starved the child for fear his teeth might upset him and endured patiently the behavior that was the result of his hunger.

This, happily, is a thing of the past. I hear from enough mothers from enough communities to assert that questions about teething lag behind all the rest. The more generous way in which babies are fed is undoubtedly the answer to it all.

It was the poorly-nourished baby who "teethed hard." And it still is, for that matter, though now it is not accepted as inescapable, but is dealt with by improving the diet and providing the child with the materials for building strong teeth.

It is the mother whose system was denied the proper nutritional materials before baby was born and whose baby's diet remains inadequate and unbalanced who may still have to worry.

The child who has a spasm when teeth are being cut, is quite often the one who has a diet minus sufficient minerals (milk, fruit, vegetables, whole grain cereals) plus the necessary vitamin D. It is the under-nourished nervous system which exhibits itself in convulsions.

It may be taken for granted that if a baby gets the right nourishment before birth and afterwards that he can sprout teeth with no more pain and fanfare than he adds an inch in height or a pound in weight. One growth process is as natural as the other.

Nicaraguan Visitor Feted By Hondurans

Senora de Somoza, wife of the President of Nicaragua, who has been visiting her son-in-law and daughter, the Nicaraguan Ambassador and Senora de Sevilla Sacasa, was the guest in whose honor the Honduran Ambassador and Senora de Caceres entertained at dinner last evening at the legation. Senora de Somoza is leaving shortly to return to Nicaragua.

Other guests were the Nicaraguan Ambassador and Senora de Sevilla Sacasa; the Chilean Ambassador and Senora de Mora; the Ambassador of El Salvador, Dr. Hector Daivd Castro; the Guatemalan Ambassador, Jorge Garcia Granados and his daughter, Senora Miriam Garcia Granados; the Assistant Secretary of State and Mrs. Spruille Braden, the Charge d' Affaires of Peru and Senora Fernandez-Davila; William P. Cochran of the State Department; Mrs. Leslie Biffle and Dr. and Mrs. Tomas Cajigas.

Susie Q.

"Another Automatic Dish-Washer Salesman . . . Incidentally, how did you all get my name?"

Like Shrimp? Here's a New Cocktail Idea

Fresh shrimp have shunned the market limelight these many months. Fortunate shoppers with an eagle eye have been able to find a few, but not in quantities great enough to brag about. Now, according to the Fishery Council, the situation shows signs of change. Shrimps have given up their game of hide-and-seek and are coming to market to provide flavorsome, colorful, sea food treats. Plump and tender, they are at their best, ready and willing to please.

A small, long-tailed crustacean of great popularity, the shrimp is very closely allied to the prawn. Showing no partiality, it is found in waters of all the coastal States from Maine to Texas and from California to Alaska. Even so, the "heart of shrimp land" is the Gulf of Mexico and the Atlantic coast from Cape Hatteras southward.

An excellent source of high quality protein and essential minerals, including iodine, the firm-fleshed shrimp makes itself at home in many sea food dishes. Cooking is as easy as the eating. Wash shrimp and cover with boiling salted water. Add soup greens for extra flavor. Simmer until shells turn pink, from 10 to 15 minutes. Cool in cooking water and remove shells. The black line down the back of the shrimp should be removed.

The cocktail seems to top the long list of favorite shrimp dishes. An attractive way to serve this is to freeze cubes of seasoned tomato juice until the outside is formed. Pour off the unfrozen liquid from the center of each cube and you'll have little cups of frozen tomato juice. Fill cups with cocktail sauce and arrange cooked shrimp around each cube.

New Envoy Feted at Party

As a celebration following his taking the oath of office of American Ambassador to Australia, Robert Butler of St. Paul, Minn., was guest of honor at a cocktail party yesterday afternoon in the Chinese Room of the Mayflower.

Host was George Killian, treasurer of the National Democratic Committee. Mrs. Killian and their daughter, Miss Katherine Killian, shared honors with the new Ambassador. Also there was Mrs. George Tweed of Duluth, Minn., a friend of long standing who came for the swearing-in ceremony held yesterday at 3 p. m. at the State Department.

h..o;de ,

Flaggs in Town For Short Stay

Capt. Allan Flagg, USN, and Mrs. Flagg are at the Mayflower for a short stay. Mrs. Flagg came from Belle Meade, Va., to meet her husband, who has been on duty in Puerto Rico for eight months.

Mrs. Flagg, who returned to this country from Puerto Rico several weeks ago, has been spending the time with her grandparents, Admiral and Mrs. Henry V. Butler, at their country place in Fauquier County.

Mr., Mrs. Dale Visit Relatives

Prof. Nelson Dale of Hastlic College, Quebec, and Mrs. Da have arrived in Washington for visit and are at the Brighton H tel. They have come to see the son and daughter-in-law, Mr. a Mrs. William Norris Dale, and the baby son, who are leaving soon f Copenhagen. Mr. Dale is wi the Foreign Service.

Dens Have Daughter

Dr. and Mrs. Alfred Den a nounce the birth of their secon daughter on July 29. Mrs. De is the former Miss Frances Pear daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Pearl of the Wisteria Mansion.

MERCOLIZED WAX CREAM

Helps Bleach Complexion

Does your skin look darkened, weathered, dull? Then help bleach and make it more attractive with Mercolized Wax Cream. It contains a special ingredient that will help make your complexion lighter, more radiant—even freckles lighten and fade. Mercolized Wax Cream helps your skin look as young and lovely as your skin can look. Use only as directed.

Use Phelactine Depilatory to quickly remove facial hair. It extracts the part under skin as well as surface hair, delaying reappearance. Leaves skin smoother.

Sold at Cosmetic Counters Everywhere

the mystery of the MIST

"what killed the insects?"

Almost instantly the pleasant mist vanishes . . . but it goes on killing insects . . . not only the ones you see, but those in hiding. The Westinghouse Bug Bomb is automatic . . . clean . . . safe.

$2.98 at neighborhood stores. A little goes a long way.

WESTINGHOUSE BUG BOMB AEROSOL AUTOMATIC DISPENSER

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORPORATION SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

Ask Anne

Your Questions On Homemaking

Will you please tell me how to remove shine from a black rayon crepe? The shine was caused by pressing. A. H.

Acetic acid or vinegar should remove the shine. Dampen the garment or cloth with the acid and rub the shiny spots. Air the garment out of doors to eliminate the acid odor. Always press rayon with a cool iron on the wrong side and you'll not be troubled with shiny areas in the future.

* * * *

Where can I have a pigskin glove repaired? M. K.

Take it to a leather goods store or a good shoe-repair shop. Shops that specialize in mending hose, etc., might do it. There are at least three shops downtown which will do the job for you.

* * * *

How should I go about repairing a crystal rose bowl? It stands on three ball legs and one is broken off. Although it has been replaced with airplane glue, it does not hold. What would you recommend? R. A. P.

The airplane glue cannot be expected to work successfully on glass. There are commercial cements for china and glassware on the market. You can purchase it at an artists' supply store or at hardware and household departments of large stores. If you don't want to tackle the job yourself take it to a china repair shop—there are several in Washington. However, a good china cement will be very easy to apply and will produce a satisfactory job.

* * * *

I have an upholstered divan and chair which have become quite soiled. They are finished in a rough cotton material similar to crash. Do you have any suggestions as to how I might clean them? V. E. B.

There are two methods you might use. An all-purpose cleaning fluid or the shampoo treatment. If you choose the cleaning fluid (carbon tetrachloride base cleaners are best) wipe the surface with a clean cloth dipped in the cleaner. Just remember that the stuffing under the upholstery must not get soaked—for such thin upholstery use a cloth which is only damp.

You can buy upholstery shampoo or you can make it by shaving soap and melting it so that it will quickly form a thick, dry lather.

With a stiff brush apply the lather to a small area, scrubbing with circular motions. Immediately scrape off the lather with a blunt knife and wipe clean with a damp sponge. Let the furniture dry completely before you use it. To raise nap, brush upholstery gently against the nap.

* * * *

I sprayed Larvex on a pair of white baby mittens and two white sweaters, only to have an uneven light brown stain appear which soap and water won't touch. I don't know whether it is the Larvex or rust in the sprayer. Have you any recommendations? H. W. C.

Chances are that the stains were not caused by the Larvex but by rust in the sprayer or possibly some foreign material in the wool. Try the rust theory first. Stretch the stained portions over a bowl of warm water and drop lemon juice on the stains with a medicine dropper. Rinse in clear water. If the stains show some signs of disappearing repeat the lemon juice treatment—the culprit is iron rust. If the lemon treatment proves ineffective try cleaning the garments in carbon tethachloride—this should remove any trace of stains caused by the spray.

If neither of these work, call in your dry cleaner or dye the garments.

* * * *

How would you remove perspiration stains from a light blue rayon sharkskin dress. It has turned pink under the arms. S. J. W.

Wash the dress in soap and water. Sponge the stains with vinegar water, sprinkle pepsin powder on the stain, let it stand and brush off the powder. This will remove the odor.

To restore the color to stained portions, dampen with water and hold the stain over fumes from an open ammonia bottle.

Anne answers questions on homemaking through her column only. Address questions to Ask Anne, Room 408, The Washington Post, Washington 4, D. C.

Dukes to Entertain 30 at Cocktails

Mr. and Mrs. T. W. D. Duke will entertain about 30 friends this evening at a cocktail party at their apartment.

Honor guests will be Mr. and Mrs. Richard Colquette, Eldorado, Ark., and Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Reid and D. P. Hamilton of Shreveport, La.

Schutz-Aurell Ceremony Read; Mr. Shannon Weds Minnesotan

Wearing the heirloom veil of princesse lace worn by the bridegroom's mother and a gown of white nylon net, Miss Elizabeth Winston Aurell, daughter of Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Verner C. Aurell, Arlington, was married yesterday to Henry A. Schutz, jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry A. Slhutz, Winchester, Va. The ceremony took place in St. George's Episcopal Church, Arlington, with the Rev. J. Armistead Welbourn and the Rev. Churchill J. Gibson officiating.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride carried a white prayerbook showered with orchids and stephanotis. Miss Mary Epes Raney, maid of honor, and Miss Dorothy Wilcox Scarborough, bridesmaid, wore pink and aqua marquisette, respectively, and both carried cascade bouquets of mixed flowers.

Edgar Kenneth Schutz attended his brother as best man and ushering were William Murchison Ditto and James A. Figg, jr. The reception was at the Arlington Hall Officers' Club.

Both Mr. and Mrs. Schutz attended William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., where they will make their home. The bridegroom has just returned from overseas duty in the Pacific as a lieutenant, junior grade, in the Navy and is now on terminal leave.

Shannon—Whittemore

Mount Pleasant Congregational Church was the scene of a candlelight ceremony Sunday evening when Miss Elizabeth Whittemore, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James G. Whittemore, Glenwood, Minn., was married to Foster Shannon, son of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Shannon, Washington. The Rev. Fred Buschmeyer officiated.

Escorted by Vern Engeberg, a family friend, the bride wore a gown of white embossed ninon with long train and heirloom veil attached to a coronet of orange blossoms She carried white roses and her only ornament was a single strand of pearls, gift of the bridegroom.

Miss Juanita Pate, maid of honor, was costumed in white net over satin and the bridesmaids, Mrs. Pat Fagge and Miss Lillian Wessells, were in ice-blue taffeta. All wore short matching veils and carried mixed flowers.

James Morgan served as best man and ushers were Jack Xanten, John Borges and John McGuire. A reception followed at the home of the bridegroom's parents.

After a wedding trip to Ocean City, N. J., the couple will reside at 2441 40th st. nw.

Mr. Shannon served four years in the Navy, three of which were spent overseas. Since his discharge he has been in the real estate business with his father.

Roosevelt—Graham

St. Stephen's Church, Providence, R. I., was the scene Saturday of the marriage of Miss Florence Madeleine Graham, daughter of Mrs. Bridgham Graham, Providence, and E. W. Steming Graham, Pittsburgh, Pa., and Julian KeKan Roosevelt, son of George E. Roosevelt, Oyster Bay, Long Island, and the late Mrs. Julia Morris Addison Roosevelt. The Rev. Charles Townsend officiated.

Mrs. Marshall Leaves

Mrs. John I. Marshall of Lake Forest, Ill., left yesterday for her home after a short visit in Washington. Mrs. Marshall's sister is Mrs. Charles C. Clark, mother of Gen. Mark Wayne Clark. Mrs. Clark and Mrs. Marshall returned last week from a trip to California, where they attended the wedding of a young relative.

Portraits

By James J. Metcalfe

My Wish for you

With all my heart I wish your heart . . . A happy day today . . . Because it marks another mile . . . Along your golden way . . . It is your birthday and I hope . . . Wherever you may be . . . Your past and present will provide . . . Congenial company . . . I hope you are enjoying all . . . That you could ever ask . . . And that you have no trouble in . . . Performing any task . . . I hope the future finds you in . . . The very best of health . . . And may the richness of your dreams . . . Decide your worldly wealth . . . And though tomorrow brings a day . . . When we may never meet . . . I wish you all the happiness . . . To make your life complete.

Williams Infant Born at Garfield

Lieut. Col. and Mrs. E. Worthington Williams announce the birth of their second daughter, Patricia Worthington, July 23 at Garfield Hospital.

The baby is the granddaughter of Gen. and Mrs. Guy V. Henry of Chevy Chase, Md., and of the late Col. George Williams. The baby's father is stationed in Japan with the First Cavalry Division.

Warm Dry Air Will Stop Mildew

Mildew, which thrives on warmth and moisture, is a problem in practically every home during the summer.

To prevent growth of the damaging molds that cause mildew, the Department of Agriculture suggests you do everything possible to keep the house dry and well aired. If mildew has made a start, a small stove or heater may dry out one room enough to stop growth. When larger areas are affected the central heating system may have to be used for several hours.

Run Electric Fan

After the warmer air absorbs all surplus moisture, partly open windows and doors and run an electric fan to help force out the warm moist air more quickly. When the weather is damp and warm, the windows should be closed during the day. When the air is cooler and drier outside during the night, the house can be ventilated.

In a closet that is apt to mildew, leave a small electric light burning occassionally. You may even need to run an electric fan in the closet to stir up air. A jar of calcium chloride can be left open in a closet to act as a drying agent, but it should be replaced from time to time since it can absorb only so much moisture.

Dry Clothes Quickly

Clothing and household fabrics should be thoroughly dry before they are put in the laundry hamper. Wet dishcloths, washcloths or shower curtains should be spread out and dried. When ironing, sprinkle only as many clothes as can be ironed in a day.

Awnings, cotton shower curtains and other fabrics exposed to a great deal of dampness may be treated with chemicals to make them resist mildew.

Col., Mrs. Ives Leave for Maine

Col. and Mrs. Stephen B. Ives have left for North Haven, Me., to attend the wedding of their son Stephen Ives, jr., and Miss Margaret Hallowell Crocker.

The bride to be is the daughter of the Rev. John C. Crocker, headmaster of the Groton School.

Return From Honeymoon

Dr. and Mrs. Jacob Kotz have returned from Beverly Hills, Calif., where they have been since their marriage in San Antonio, Tex., June 27. They will make their home here. Mrs. Kotz is the former Mrs. Tibe Lassar, daughter of Mrs. Nathan Kallison of San Antonio.

Be SMART

Skirts will be skirts, but with what a difference when they go to college this fall! Everywhere the silhouette is more sophisticated in its slenderness . . . pockets designed to give dash . . . waistlines often raised as a foil to a wardrobe of belts. Again, watch gray!

Colgate's New Antiseptic Deodorant Veto Actually Checks Perspiration Yet is Safe for Skin!

SAFELY STOPS ODOR! VETO CHECKS PERSPIRATION—KEEPS YOU DAINTY!
says ANNE KENNEDY Registered Nurse
SAFE FOR CLOTHES! NO ROTTED DRESSES—with COLGATE'S VETO!
says RUTH OLDEN Registered Nurse
SAFE FOR SKIN! COLGATE'S VETO IS ANTISEPTIC!
says MILDRED SHREY Registered Nurse
STAYS MOIST IN THE JAR! VETO IS NEVER GRITTY OR GRAINY!
says ELEANOR HORNBY Registered Nurse

DOES NOT ROT CLOTHES . . . Because of Duratex, New Safety Ingredient Found Only in Veto!

Veto—Colgate's cream deodorant—is different from *any* deodorant you've ever used before! Because it contains *Duratex*, an *exclusive* new safety ingredient—Veto *does not rot clothes!* Veto is *safe* for any normal skin! It spreads and rubs in easily, is *easier* to use! It stays moist in jar. So use Veto regularly, to stop odor, check perspiration—*safely!* 10¢ and larger sizes. Drug and cosmetic counters.

Colgate's VETO

Stays Moist In The Jar! Never Gritty or Grainy!

Veto a Colgate new deodorant

APPROVED SAFE FOR FABRICS BETTER FABRICS BUREAU

TERRY

IF YOU'RE PLOTTING TO LECTURE ME FATHER, CAN'T IT WAIT UNTIL AFTER TEA?
YOUR SUDDEN DESIRE TO LEARN TO FLY CAUSES ME CONCERN NAGTALTHIA! I HOPE IT IS NOT ANOTHER MOTOR TORPEDO BOAT EPISODE!
DON'T BE OBVIOUS, FATHER! THE BOAT ACCIDENT IS CLOSED — BESIDES, THAT LEFTENANT WAS A FOOL TO TRY TO HIDE ME IN A TORPEDO TUBE! I SHALL OWN THIS AIRCRAFT — AND ORDER CHARLES C. CHARLES ABOUT!
WE'VE HEARD NOTHING ABOUT YOUNG CHARLES EXCEPT THAT HE WAS A SQUADRON MATE OF TERRY LEE'S! WHAT I WISH TO KNOW IS—
WHY DO I NOT ASK TERRY LEE TO TEACH ME INSTEAD OF THIS CHARLES? I WISH TO IMPRESS TERRY! IN A PLANE WITH ME AS A STUDENT HE'D BE AFRAID FOR HIS OWN LIFE — WATCHING FROM THE GROUND HE WILL THEN THAT CONCERN TOWARD ME!
MILTON CANIFF

DOTTY

Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
Tuesday, July 30, 1946

TUESDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8:30. Today's Prelude, 6:05. Town Clock, 7:10. David Willis, 7:45. Town Clock, 8-9.	WRC Almanac; News 6, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30 Your Timekeeper from 6:05 to 9. Weather at 6:30.	Top o' the Morning, 5:32. Easy Gwynn, Cliff Allen, Musical Clock, 6:05-9. Fun at Breakfast, 7:05.	WINX News, 6, 7, 8. Jerry Strong. Wake Up With WINX, 6:05-9:00.	Mike Hunnicutt, 6-9. News, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15. Devotions, 6:45.	Corn Squeezing Time 5:30. News, 6:45, 7, 7:30, 8. Arthur Godfrey's Sundial from 7:05.
9	:00 Breakfast Club :15 Don McNeill :30 Jack Owen :45 Nancy Martin	Lone Journey Lora Lawton Road of Life Joyce Jordan	Song Shop Anniversary Waltz Singing Strings Jackie Hill's Show	News; Music in Air Music in the Air Pat Griffith	The Tune Shop Alice Lane	News; Mahony Home Service Daily Evelyn Winters Bachelors Children
10	:00 My True Story :15 " " ; Crocker :30 Hymns :45 Listening Post	Fred Waring Barry Cameron David Harum	Cecil Brown Tell Your Neighbor Pauline Albert, Pianist Victor Lindlahr	News; Music Music Hall	Open House	Valiant Lady Light of the World Tena and Tim Rosemary
11	:00 Tom Breneman's :15 Breakfast in Holl'd :30 Ruth Crane :45	Matinee Today Nancy Osgood	Geo. Putnam, Books Morton Downey Frolics: Ken Roberts Musical Comedy Quiz	News; Symphony Moeran: Symphony in G Minor Others	Club Calendar Crosby Time Pin-Up Tunes	Kate Smith Speaks Aunt Jenny Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday
12	:00 News, Evans :15 Calling All Girls :30 Glamour Manor :45 Eddie Dunn	News; Improvisations Look to This Day Carolyn Gilbert Robert McCormick	News, Cliff Allen The Spice of Life Frances Paige John J. Anthony	WINX News Midday Star Time Johnny Long's Orch. The Latin Touch	Tello Test News; Vet. Housing Pol. News; Day's Hit	News at High Noon Ma Perkins Young Dr. Malone Road of Life
1	:00 Beukhage Talking :15 Charm School :30 Music Box :45 Trafton Robertson	The Golding Light Today's Children Woman in White Masquerade	News; Cedric Foster Inquiring Mike Queen for A Day	News; Music Musical Bouquets	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Second Mrs. Burton Perry Mason Arthur Godfrey Big Sister
2	:00 Ida Clark :15 Styled for Ballads :30 Bride and Groom :45 "	Life Beautiful Ma Perkins Pepper Young's Fam. Right to Happiness.	True Confessions " " Myrt and Marge Easy Aces	News; Rhythm Spotlight on Rhythm " " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Aunt Mary Dr. Paul Janice Grey Arthur Godfrey
3	:00 Al Pearce and :15 His Gang :30 Accent on Music :45 Ladies Be Seated	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Young Widow Brown	Erskine Johnson So the Story Goes It's a Fact Roy Shields	News; Tea for Two Tea for Two " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	House Party " ; News Surprise Party
4	:00 Jack Berch :15 Accent on Music :30 News, Evans :45 Hop Harrigan	When a Girl Marries Portia Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	"Easy Does It" With Easy Gwynn, News, Variety, Sports	News; Bandwagon Broadway Bandwagon Music Hall	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Stumpus " " Top Tune Tea
5	:00 Terry and Pirates :15 Dick Tracy :30 Jack Armstrong :45 Tennessee Jed	News; Leif Eid Musicade " ; Bergman Lowell Thomas	The Sea Hound Superman Captain Midnight Tom Mix	News; Music Hall Music Hall " "	Band of the Day Battle of Crooners Sports; Theater of the Air	" " " City Desk; Cramer Robert Trout, News
6	:00 Evans, Agronsky :15 Stardust; Sports :30 Earl Godwin :45 Singing Sam	Supper Club News of the World Tomorrow's Washington	Warner; D.C. Assign. Congress Today Johnson Family Inside of Sports	WINX News Bob Wolff, Sports Dinner Concert " "	News; Melody Lane Melody Lane Sports, Wakeman Supper Club	News; DC Diary Speaking of Sports American Melody Hour "
7	:00 Louise Massey :15 Elmer Davis :30 Wonder Piano :45 "	Margaret Whiting and Jerry Gray's Orch. Date With Judy "	Fulton Lewis, jr. Portraits in Melody Adventures of Falcon "	News; Peggy Anderson Harry James Show Time "	WWDC Showcase Lee Castle's Orch. News: Mark Austad Alice Lane	Big Town " " Theater of Romance " ; Henry, News
8	:00 Lum 'n' Abner :15 Sportsmen's Club :30 Drs. Talk It Over :45 Bella Spewack	Grand Marque " " Fred Waring "	Gabriel Heatter Real Life Stories American Forum "Evaluating the 79th	News; Waltzes Waltzes Bizet: "Carmen" "	News; Crackerbarrel Dugout Chatter Washington St. Louis	Arthur Godfrey's Talent Scouts Encore Theater "
9	:00 Pan American :15 Summer Concert :30 Hoosier Hop :45	The Man Called X " " " " An Evening With Romberg	"Congress" Upton Close Symphony Hall "	News; Symphony Saint-Saens: Symphony No. 3, Others	Baseball Game " " "	Nite Life " " Open Hearing "
10	:00 Voices in :15 the Evening :30 Rex Maupin :45 "	News; Matchless Service Time Night Caps "	Richard Eaton Bill Brundige, Sports The Four Jays Here's to Veterans	News; Glen Gray Folksings Music for Dreaming "	" " News; Around Town Around Town "	Waitin' for Clayton You and the Ahom Factfinder Frontiers of Science
11	:00 News, Evans :15 Hour of Dreams :30 Lee Dayton :45 Ray Michael	News; Serenade Richard Harkness Musicana " ; News	Voice of Washington Fulton Lewis, jr. Sweet Music " ; News	News; Post Preview Music for the Years " " " "	1450 Club Super Session " " Rhythm Roundup	News, Daly & Harsch Eddie Gallaher's Moondial Music to Midnight

... for your favorites in three quarter time ...

"WALTZES"

Haunting, lilting melodies — your favorite waltzes of today and yesterday—form a soothing, delightful background for mid-evening relaxation.

8:00 p.m. . . . each weeknight.

WINX

The Washington Post Station

1340 ON YOUR DIAL

WWDC—1450 KC. Baseball Game: Washington at St. Louis, 8:30 P.M.

JOE PALOOKA

OH YOU'RE MISTER WALSH. I KNOW YOU BY YOUR PITCHERS IN THE PAPERS AN' NOOSREELS. SAY... YOU'RE A VERY HANDSOME INDIVIDUAL, I'LL SAY.
AHH... AHEM... THANKS... UH... YOU'RE MISS MURPHY. I'M DELIGHTED THABETCHA, MISS MURPHY.
LIKEWISE, NOW THE INDIVIDUAL SUBJECT WHICH I'M T'SEE YOU ABOUT IS...
AHH... WHY COULDN'T WE HAVE A SPOT OF LUNCH AN' TALK IT OVER? SAY WE DROP IN BOB OLIN'S, IT AIN'T FAR FROM HERE?
OH THAT WOULD BE DEEVINE. THAT'S WHERE ALL THE CELEBRITIES GO, AIN'T IT? ONLY OF COURSE NONE OF 'EM ARE AS FAMOUS AS YOU.
AHEM... WELL... UH... I GUESS YA COULD CALL ME ONE AS A MATTER OF SPEECH. SAY YOU CERTAINLY ARE A LOOKER, MISS MURPHY.
BEN FISHER

MARY WORTH

"FOUR YEARS IS A LONG TIME, MARTHA B., AND YOUR FREDDIE IS NOT THE SAME BOY WHO MARCHED AWAY! FRANKLY, I THINK HIS ATTITUDE WISE... EVEN KIND! IF HE HAS CEASED TO LOVE YOU, WHY SHOULD HE WRECK BOTH YOUR LIVES BY MARRYING YOU?.. TIME'S UP! THIS IS PRUDENCE POWERS SAYING SO LONG TILL TOMORROW.. WHEN SHE'LL BRING MORE ANSWERS TO YOUR PROBLEMS!"
THAT WAS MOST INTERESTING, CHERI! SEEING YOU BROADCAST! AND NOW... GOODBYE AND GOOD LUCK!
MRS. WORTH! YOU'RE NOT LEAVING ME?.. JUST WHEN I NEED YOUR ADVICE SO DESPERATELY?
I'M ONLY AN AMATEUR!... AND YOU'RE A SPECIALIST IN EASING HEARTACHES..
BUT WHEN A SPECIALIST GETS SICK, HE CALLS IN ANOTHER DOCTOR, DOESN'T HE? ... PLEASE STAY! ... JUST A FEW DAYS LONGER..?
7-30-46

MYRTLE

ICE COLD LEMONADE!
ALL YOU CAN DRINK FOR A NICKEL!
LEMONADE 5¢
THERE'S YOUR NICKEL, BUT I'LL WANT MORE THAN THAT!
WAIT'LL YOU TASTE IT!
LEMONADE 5¢
IT MUST BE AWFUL OR POP WOULD NEVER LEAVE IT
LEMONADE 5¢
7-30

MICKEY FINN

YOU DIDN'T SAY ANYTHING AT CLANCY'S ABOUT US GOING AFTER LAWLESS, DID YOU, UNCLE PHIL?
OF COURSE NOT!
OH— THERE'S THE BELL! NOW WHO CAN THAT BE? — JUST AS WE'RE ABOUT TO SIT DOWN FOR SUPPER!
WHY HELLO, MRS. BLOTZ — COME IN!
I JUST WANT TO ASK PHIL A FAVOR, MRS. FINN — MY HUSBAND TOLD ME WHAT HE SAID AT CLANCY'S — ABOUT GOING TO CALIFORNIA!
—AND I WAS WONDERING IF YOU'D HAVE TIME TO VISIT MY SISTER IN LOS ANGELES — I HAVEN'T HEARD FROM HER IN MONTHS — AND I'M AFRAID SHE'S ILL!
WELL-AH-I-I'M AFRAID NOT, MRS. BLOTZ! I-AH-ONLY EXPECT TO STAY OUT THERE A COUPLE OF DAYS!

AND SETS OUT TO FIND HIS MASTER...
ANDY, FINDING MARK TRAIL'S SADDLE EMPTY, REALIZES SOMETHING IS WRONG...
AS THE FIRE ROARS NEARER MARK STRUGGLES IN VAIN TO FREE HIMSELF...
BUT THE TRAIL ANDY'S KEEN NOSE PICKS UP IS COMPLETELY BLOCKED BY FIRE!!!
SO DODO

DIXIE DUGAN

I THINK I'M GOING TO BEAT 'MR. DRIBBLE-PUSS' UP THERE. —THE HOUSING SITUATION IS DECLARED AN EMERGENCY
THEN EVERYBODY WILL BE HAPPY, MR. BRADFORD—
—BECAUSE MR. NERO LAFTON — UH— "DRIBBLE-PUSS" TO YOU — HAS DECIDED TO LET YOU PUT UP YOUR QUONSET VILLAGE
I SEE! YOU PROBABLY THREW A FISTFUL OF FEMININITY IN HIS FACE AND GOT HIM GROGGY — BETTER BE CAREFUL, MISS DUGAN, OR HE'LL SEND HIS BUTLER DOWN TO SET YOU
OH, MISS DUGAN — A MAN NAMED "JITTERS" — MR. LAFTON'S BUTLER — IS IN THE MAIN OFFICE TO SEE YOU
BELIEVE ME, MR. BRADFORD, YOU CERTAINLY CALL 'EM!

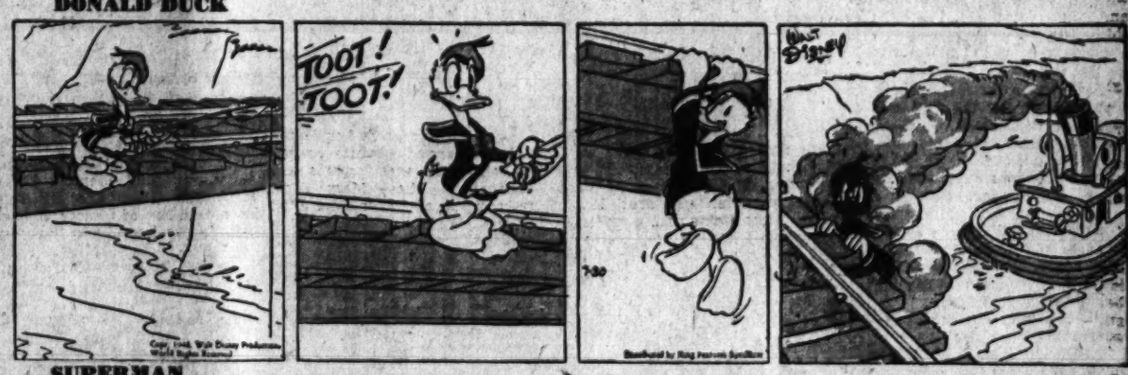
PENNY

IT WAS SIMPLY JUST GHASTLY, FATHER. HE JUST KEPT AT ME AND AT ME!
THE YOUNG ROWDY!
SO I SAID, "IF YOU DON'T STOP ANNOYING ME, I'LL TELL MY FATHER!
RIGHT! GOOD FOR YOU!
THEN HE SAID, "SO WHAT? MY FATHER CAN LICK YOUR FATHER"!
OH, YEAH? WHAT DID YOU SAY TO THAT?
I SAID, "YES, I KNOW PERFECTLY WELL HE CAN"!

CHIEF WAHOO and STEVE ROPER

HERE THEY COME, STEVE! PAPA KNIGHT TAKIN' DAUGHTER TO PARSON!
LOOKS MORE LIKE A FATHER LEADING HIS CHILD TO THE GALLOWS, CHIEF!
THE BRIDEGROOM! WHERE IS HE—?
I—I DUNNO PADRE!—HE WAS.....
SURROUND THE HOUSE!... BROPHY AN' I'LL TAKE THE FRONT DOOR AN' ASK FOR THE OLD MAN HIMSELF!
POLICE

DONALD DUCK



WINNIE WINKLE

H'MMMM! SO THIS IS TH' BIBBS COTTAGE AN' GROUNDS, EH! I'VE SEEN HOTELS WAS SMALLER! LOOK AT ALL TH' PURTY FLOWERS GROWIN' WILD!
SAY, BUB, CAN YOU TELL ME WHERE I'LL FIND THE MASTER OF THIS—
I'LL HAVE YUNDERSTAND I AM TH' MASTER OF THIS HERE ESTATE, YOUNG MAN!!!

SUPERMAN

YOU INFERNAL IMP! FIRST YOU STEAL MY GIFTS, AND NOW YOU'RE TRYING TO STEAL MY GIRL!
BUT IS SHE YOUR GIRL?
IF YOU KNOW WHAT'S GOOD FOR YOU, YOU'LL SCOOT BACK TO YOUR OWN, SAFE LITTLE DIMENSION, BEFORE YOU'RE PULVERIZED!
AND I PRESUME— HA! HA!— THAT YOU ARE THE ONE WHO INTENDS DOING THE PULVERIZING?
START PULVERIZING!
HEY!
PLEASE, BOYS. NO VIOLENCE!

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

BUT HOW CAN YOU HOPE TO FIND THE OWNER OF THOSE PRINTS, KING?
YOU CAN'T FINGER-PRINT EVERYONE CONNECTED WITH THE RACE!
HARDLY! WE'LL HAVE TO NARROW DOWN OUR LIST OF SUSPECTS!
WHICH WON'T BE EASY.....
WELL, WELL, HOWDY, THERE, 'CYCLONE'! — MAY I HAVE A WORD WITH YOU?

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY

Strikes Slash Gen. Motors' Net in Period

General Motors Corp. yesterday reported that because of sppppliers' strikes and materials shortages its net income for the second quarter of 1946 was down to $16,320,573, equal to 32 cents a common shore after paying preferred dividends, as compared to $60,727,654 and $1.33 in the similar quarter last year.

In a report to its 428,000 stockholders, the corporation placed fts net sales for the quarter at $417,-310,182 as against an equivalent figure of $992,231,648 last year.

Alfred P. Sloan, jr., chairman, and C. E. Wilson, president, stated that because of restricted production, actual operations for the three months period ended with June resulted in a loss of $12,145,-427 and that the net income was based upon an estimated reduction of $28,466,000 in taxes.

Fo rthe first six months of 1946, the corporation reported a net loss of $19,804,080, even after favorable adjustments for $81,330,000 in Federal income and excess profits taxes. After paying regular preferred stock dividends amounting to $4,589,110, the net loss was equivalent to 55 cents a common share.

Due to reconversion difficulties and the shutdown of most GM plants, net sales in the first quarter o fthe year were only $74,950,-618, compared with sales of more than a billion dollars in the first three months of 1945.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

Airline Files Offering

American Overseas Airlines, Inc., filed a registration statement yesterday with the Securities and Exchange Commission for 1,049,895 shares of $1 par value capital stock. The company's stockholders will be offered the right to subscribe to the stock at the rate of 1½ shares for each share held.

American Airlines, Inc., as a stockholder, will be entitled to 540,-000 shares, and American Export Lines, Inc., another stockholder, 509,895 shares. American Export has agreed to distribute to its stockholders the stocks it receives in the ratio of one share fo reach five held.

Net profits will be added to general funds and may be used to pay bank loans and for new equipment.

Investment Firms to Merge

Stockholders of the First Boston Corp., and Mellon Securities Corp., yesterday approved the merger of the two concerns at special meetings held in Boston and Pittsburgh.

Business of the two companies will be continued under the name of the First Bston Corp. The merger will be effective August 1.

John R. Macomber was named chairman of the board of the merged company, Allan M. Pope was named president and a member fo the executive committee, and H.M. Addinsell chairman of the executive committee, and H. M. Addinsell chairman of the executive committee. All three held similar positions with the old First Boston Corp.

Rites Held for Mr. Griswold

Funeral services were held yesterday in Baltimore for Benjamin Howell Griswold, jr., civic leader and senior partner in Alex. Brown & Sons, investment banking firm, who died Saturday at the age of 72. Mr. Griswold was chairman of the board of trustees of the Walters Art Gallery and a member of the board of trustees of Johns Hopkins University, from which he was graduated in 1894. He leaves his wife and four children.

Earnings Statements

General Mills, Inc., reported net earnings of $7,146,107 for the fiscal year ended May 31, equal to $2.91 a common share, as compared with $6,474,493 and $2.69 a common share last year,

American Home Products reported net earnings for the first half of 1946 of $4,516,296, equal to $3.91 each on 1,153,594 shares, compared with $2,653,047, or $2.43 each on 1,093,006 shares, for the same period last year.

Charles Pfizer & 'Co., reported for six months ended June 30 net income of $6,476,834, or $4.37 a common share, compared with $1,-135,398, or 75 cents a share, for the same period last year.

Omnibus Corp., and subsidiary companies reported for the first half of 1946 net income of $1,213,594, or 1.4 a common share after provision for dividends on preference series "A" stock, compared with $653, or 63 cents a common cbhare, in the 1945 period.

Republic Steel Corp. reported a consolidated net income for the second quarter of 1946 of $4,802,-756, compared with $3,271,703 for the corresponding period in 1945. Earnings equaled 78 cents per share of common stock as compared with 49 cents for last year.

Eaton Manufacturing Co. and subsidiaries reported net profit of $927,843 for six months ended June 30, equal to $1.04 per common share, compared with $1,941,628 and $2.75 for the same period in 1945.

Brewing Corp. of America reported for nine months ended June 30 net profit of $1,524,763, equal to $10.52 per share, compared with $684,645 and $4.72 in the corresponding period a year ago.

FTC Drops Complaint Against Mathieson

The Federal Trade Commission has dismissed its complaint against Mathieson Alkali Works, Inc., one of five corporations charged with conspiracy to eliminate price competition and to monopolize the production, sale and distribution of liquid and solid carbon dioxide.

Mathieson Alkala was represented by the Washington law offices of Michael F. Keogh.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 720,-000 shares; previous day, 980,000; week ago, 691,540; year ago, 909,-240; two years ago, 578,880; January 1 to date, 213,586313; year ago, 219,810,429; two years ago, 159,562,630.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, July 29.—

	Open	High	Low	Close	Ch.
30 inds.	197.93	199.11	197.46	198.23	+0.60
20 rails.	61.36	61.67	61.13	61.40	+0.23
15 utils.	40.36	40.69	40.25	40.53	+0.29
65 stks.	73.31	73.74	73.11	73.44	+0.28

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 60,400; rails, 29,580; utilities, 29,400; 65 stocks, 119,380.

	Sales, Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab	15	71	70¾	71	.....
ACF-Brill Mot.	2	13½	13½	13½	— ⅛
Acme Sti	7	47	46½	47	— ½
Adams Exp	7	20	19⅝	19⅝	— ⅛
Address-Mult	4	32	31⅝	31⅝	— ⅜
Admiral Corp	7	14½	13¾	14⅜	+ ⅝
Air Reduction	6	51½	50⅝	50⅝	— ⅛
Alaska Juneau	14	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	+ ⅛
Alleghany Corp	20	6	5⅞	6	+ ⅛
Alleghany pf	1	56	56	56	+ ¼
Allen Lud Sti	10	55¼	54⅛	54⅜	+ ¼
Allen Industries	1	24¼	24¼	24½	+ ⅜
Al Chem & Dye	2	191¼	191¼	191¼	— ½
Allied Kid	1	24¼	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Allied Mills	2	35⅜	35⅜	35⅜	— ⅛
15 Allied Strs	13	48⅝	47¾	48⅛	+ ⅜
Allied St pf	1	108	108	108	+ ¼
Allis-Ch Mfg	19	49	47¾	47¾	+ ⅛
Alpha P Cem	1	35	35	35	+ ⅜
Amal Leather	10	10¼	10	10	.....
Amerada Pet	2	83½	83¼	83¼	— ⅜
Am Ar Ch & Del	7	48¼	48¼	48¼	— ⅛
Am Airlines	41	15	14⅜	14⅜	— ⅛
Am Bank Note	2	40	40	40	+ 1
Am Bosch	4	20¾	20¼	20¼	.....
Am Brake Shoe	2	55½	55½	55½	+ 1
Am Cable & R.	13	11	10⅝	10⅝	.....
Am Can	6	96	95½	95½	+ ¼
Am Can pf	1	209	208	208	+ 3
Am Car & Fdy	9	68¼	67½	68½	+ 1½
Am Ch & Cable	3	30¾	30½	30½	+ ⅛
Am Crystal Sug	3	25	24¾	24¾	— ⅛
Am Distill	3	67¾	67¼	67¾	+ ⅛
Am Encaus Tit	3	8	8	8	— ⅛
Am Export L	11	25¾	25¼	25¾	+ ⅜
Am & For Pow	15	8¼	8¼	8¼	.....
Am & F P 86 pf	1	112¾	112¾	112¾	+ ¼
Am & F P 87 pf	1	122¼	122¼	122¼	+ ¼
Am & F P 2 pf	4	33¼	33	33¼	+ ¼
Am H & L pf	1	56	56	56	— 1
Am Home Prod	5	110	110	110	— ¼
Am Ice	5	13¼	13	13	.....
Am Internat	3	13⅛	13⅛	13⅛	.....
Am Invest Ill.	2	14	14	14	.....
Am Locomot	11	35⅝	35¼	35¼	+ ⅛
Am Locomot pf	5	115¼	115	115	— ¼
Am M & Fdy	4	33⅛	32¾	32¾	— ⅛
Am M & Met	2	20	20	20	+ ⅛
Am Metal	3	37	36¾	37	+ ⅛
Am Molasses	3	16¼	15⅞	15⅞	— ⅛
Am News Co	2	43¾	43¾	43¾	+ ⅛
Am Pow & Lt	28	17¼	17¼	17¼	+ ⅛
Am P&L 2d pf	3	122	122	122	+ ½
Am P&L $5 pf	3	110¼	110	110	— ¼
Am Rad & St S	32	18⅝	18⅛	18⅜	+ ⅛
Am Roll Mill	37	38¼	37¾	38⅛	+ ⅜
Am Seating	1	37	37	37	+ ⅛
Am Smelt & R	6	63¾	63¼	63¾	+ ⅛
Am Sti Fdrs	8	42	41¾	41¾	— ⅛
Am Stores	1	37	37	37	+ ⅛
Am Sugar Ref	4	50	49½	49½	— ⅛
Am Sugar pf	1	150¼	150¼	150¼	+ ¼
Am Tel & Tel	19	196¾	196¼	196¾	+ ¼
Am Tobacco	4	91¼	90	91	+ 1
Am Tob B	2	92¾	92¾	92¾	— ¼
Am Viscose	6	62¼	61¼	61¾	— ⅜
Am Wat Wks	15	23¾	23	23	.....
Am Woolen	13	37	36¾	37	+ ⅛
Am Wool pf	2	166¼	164½	166¼	+ 1
Am Zinc Lea	3	11	10¾	11	.....
Anaconda Cop	20	46¼	46	46	.....
Anchor Hock Gl	1	83¾	83¾	83¾	+ ⅛
Anderson Clayt	1	58½	58¼	58¼	+ 1¼
Ander Prich Oil	8	22¼	21¾	21¾	— ⅛
A P W Prod	7	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
Armour & Co	20	15⅞	15⅝	15⅝	— ⅛
Armour pr pf	1	130	130	130	— 5
Armstrong Cork	2	56	56	56	+ ¼
Assd Gry Goods	17	27½	27¼	27½	+ ⅛
Assoc Dry Gds Inv.	1	5⅜	5⅜	5⅜	.....
APT Inc	10	23⅝	23⅛	23⅜	— ⅛
Atch T & S F	11	111	111	111	— ¼
Atch T & S F pf	2	122	122	122	— ¼
Atl Coast Line	1	69¾	69¾	69¾	— ¼
Atl G&W Indies	1	40¼	40¼	40¼	— ¼
Atl Refining	11	47¾	46¾	47¾	+ 1
Atlas Corp	5	27¼	27	27	.....
Atlas Powd	1	68¼	68¼	68¼	— ¼
Aust Nichols	2	20	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
Aust Nich pf	2	22½	22½	22½	— ⅜
Autocar Co	5	31⅛	31⅛	31⅛	+ ⅛
Aviation Corp	22	9¾	9⅝	9⅝	— ⅛
Aviation Corp pf	5	58	58	58	.....
Bald Loco	9	29¼	29	29	— ¼
Balt & Ohio	14	23½	22⅞	22⅞	+ ⅛
Balt & Ohio pf	3	33½	33¼	33¼	.....
Barber Asph	56	36⅝	36	36⅛	+ ⅛
Barker Bros	1	37	37	37	— ⅛
Barnsdall Oil	19	29⅞	29	29¾	— ⅛
Bath Ir Wks	3	27¾	27¾	27¾	+ ⅛
Bayuk Cigars	1	35	35	35	.....
Beech Aire	5	21⅝	20⅞	20⅞	— ⅛
Belding-Hem	4	22⅜	22	22⅜	+ ⅛
Bell Aire	3	24⅝	23⅝	23⅝	+ ⅛
Bell Howell	1	27¼	27¼	27¼	+ ⅛
Bendix Avia	7	45⅝	45¼	45⅝	+ ⅜
Benef Ind Ln	15	29	28⅞	28⅞	— ⅛
Best & Co	5	40½	39¾	40⅜	+ 1
Bethlehem Stl	30	30	29¾	30	.....
Beth Steel	22	111	109¾	110½	+ ¾
Beth Steel pf	3	167	165¾	166¾	+ ¾
Black & Decker	4	40⅛	39¾	40⅛	+ ⅛
Blaw-Knox	4	25⅛	25⅛	25⅛	+ ⅛
Bliss E W	1	29¼	28¾	29¼	+ ⅛
Bliss E. W	1	52¾	52¾	52¾	— ¼
Boeing Airplane	3	27¼	27¼	27½	+ ⅛
Bohn Al & Brass	89	27¾	27¾	27¾	— ¼
Bond Strs	1	39⅛	38¾	39⅛	+ ⅛
Borden Co	1	51½	51	51½	+ ⅛
Borg-Warner	1	51	51	51	— ¼
Borg-Warner pf	107	107¾	107¾	107¾	— ¼
Bower Roll Bear	1	57½	57½	57½	— ¼
Braniff Airw	3	24¾	23¾	24	+ ⅛
Bridgeport Brass	12	9	8⅞	8⅞	— ⅛
Briggs Mfg	7	45	44	44½	— ⅛
Bristol-Myers	4	51	50½	50½	— 1
Bkiyn Un Gas	3	33	33	33	.....
Brklyn Edison	3	33	33	33	— ⅛
Brunswick-Balke	2	23	22¾	22¾	— ⅜
Bucyrus-Erie	3	22	21¾	22	.....
Budd Co	29	17⅜	17⅛	17⅜	— ⅛
Buffalo Forge	1	17	17	17	— ⅛
Bullard Co	4	40⅝	40	40	— ⅛
Bulova Watch	2	46	45⅝	46	— ⅛
Burling Mills	30	26½	25¾	25¾	— ⅜
Burl Mills pf	1	109	109	109	— ¾
Burling Mills pf	2	109	109	109	+ 1
Burr Add Mach	26	19	18½	19	+ ⅜
Bush Terminal	2	10⅝	10⅝	10⅝	.....
Butler Bros	1	32½	32	32	— ⅛
Butler Bros pf	1	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜	— ⅛
Calif Packing	1	41¼	41¼	41¼	— ⅛
Callahan Z-Ld	6	4¾	4¾	4¾	— ⅛
Calumet & Hec	16	8⅝	8½	8½	— ⅛
Campbell Wyant	2	31	31	31	— ⅛
Can Dry Ginger Ale	2	17⅞	17⅜	17⅜	— ⅛
Canad Pacific	52	18⅛	17⅞	17⅞	.....
Carrier Corp	6	25¾	25¼	25½	— ⅛
Carriers & Gen	1	8½	8½	8½	— ⅛
Case (J I) Co	2	47¾	47¾	47¾	— 1
Caterpil Trac	2	75	74⅝	75	+ ⅛
Celanese Corp	6	65¾	65½	65¾	+ ⅛
Celotex Corp	1	31¼	31¼	31¼	+ ⅛
Cent Aguirre	17	25⅛	25	25	— ⅛
Cent Foundry	10	14½	14½	14½	.....
Cen Hud G&E	12	10⅞	10⅝	10⅝	— ⅛
Cerro de Pas	4	42¼	42	42¼	+ ⅛
Cert-teed Prod	27	23¾	22½	23	+ ⅛
Chain Belt	4	32¾	32½	32½	— ⅛
Champ P & P	2	53¾	53	53	+ 1½
Ches & Ohio	21	60¾	59¾	60¼	— ⅛
Chicago Corp	85	13¾	12¾	12¾	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill A	3	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜	.....
Chi Grt West	3	11	11	11	.....
Chi Grt W pf	1	13½	13½	13½	.....
Chi Ju & L A ct	3	13⅞	13⅞	13⅞	— ⅛
Chi Ju & L B ct	2	7⅞	7	7	— ⅛
Ch M S P&Pac	16	23½	22⅝	22⅝	— ⅛
Ch M S P&P pf	2	34¾	34¼	34¼	— ⅛
Chi & N W	1	29	29	29	— ⅛
Chi & N W pf	5	56¾	55	55	— ⅛
Chi Pneu Tool	4	29	28⅝	28⅝	— ⅛
Chi Pr 5 83 pf	1	87	87	87	.....
Childs Co	8	10¼	9⅞	9⅞	— ⅛
Chrysler Corp	33	116¼	115½	116⅝	+ ⅛
C I T Finan	11	53¼	53	53½	— ⅛
Cin Mill Mch	21	13¾	13¾	13¾	.....
City Ice & F	17	35⅜	35	35⅛	— ⅛
City Invest	2	15⅜	15⅜	15⅜	.....
City Stores	1	28¼	28¼	28¼	— ⅛
Clark Equip	4	56½	56	56½	+ ⅛
Clev Gr Br pf	1	108	107	108	+ 1
Climax Molyb	15	32¼	31½	32	+ ⅛
Cluett Peabody	1	52	52	52	+ 1
Coca-Cola	31	170½	169¾	169¾	— ⅝
Coca-Cola A	1	66	65½	65½	— ⅛
Col-Palm-P	1	54	54	54	.....
Col Ptrol & Ir	17	15⅝	15⅜	15⅜	— ⅛
Col Fuel pf	1	20¼	20¼	20¼	— ⅛
Colum Br cast A	1	34½	34½	34½	+ ⅛
Colum Br cast B	2	34	33¾	34	.....
Colum G & El	85	10⅝	10⅛	11	— ⅛
Col G&E 6% pf	1	111	111	111	.....
Colum Pict	7	30½	29¾	30⅛	+ ⅛
Colum Pict pf	1	97	97	97	+ 2
Colum Carbon	6	39½	39	39	— ⅛
Comml Credit	9	53¼	52¾	53¼	+ 1½
Comml Solvents	8	25¾	25½	25½	— ⅛
Com'with Edis	15	34¾	34¾	34¾	— ⅛
Com'w & Sou	91	4¾	4¾	4¾	.....
Com'w & Sou pf	4	127	127	127	.....
Conde Nast	1	63	63	63	— ¼
Consol-Nairn	1	33¾	33¾	33¾	+ ⅛
Consol Cigar	1	47	47	47	+ 1½
Cons Copper m	8	3	3	3	.....
Cons Edison	33	33	32½	32½	— ⅛
Cons Grocers	4	22½	22½	22½	— ⅛
Cons Laundries	3	10½	10	10	— ⅛
Cons Nat Gas	3	51½	51	51½	— ⅛
Con R R Cub pf	1	32½	32½	32½	— ⅛
Cons Vultee	26	24¼	24	24½	— ⅛
Container Corp	19	45½	44¾	44¾	— 1
Cont Corp rt	21				— ⅛
Cont Bak	20	20¼	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
Cont Can	14	44	43	44	+ ⅛
Cont Diam Fib	6	13	13	13	.....
Cont Ins	2	53½	53	53½	— ½
Cont Motors	26	15¾	15⅜	15⅜	+ ⅛
Cont Oil Del	7	44⅛	43⅝	44⅛	+ ⅛
Cont Steel	9	24¾	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Cooper-Bess	3	23½	23¼	23¼	— ⅛
Copperweld Stl	7	18	17⅞	17⅞	— ⅛
Corn Products	9	65⅛	64¾	64¾	— ⅜
Cornell-Dub El	6	18	17⅝	17⅝	— ⅛
Corning Glass	15	37⅜	36¾	37⅛	+ ⅛
Coty Internat	1	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	— ⅛
Crane Co	12	42¾	42½	42¾	+ ⅛
Cream of Wh	4	43¾	43	43¾	+ ⅛
Crosley Corp	1	28	28	28	— ⅛
Crown Zellerbach	2	34	33¾	34	+ ⅛
Crucible Steel	2	27½			— ⅛
Crucible Stl pf	2	114¼	113¾	114¼	— ⅛
Cuban-Am Sugar	3	24¼	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Cudahy Pack	1	57½	57½	57½	— ⅛
Cuneo Press	8	23½	23½	23	+ 1
Curtis Publishg	21	16⅝	15⅞	16	— ⅛
Curtis Pub prpf	4	71	70¼	70½	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wright	26	7¼	7¼	7¼	— ⅛
Curtis-Wr A	6	20¾	20	20¼	+ ⅛
Cutler Hammer	1	36⅛	36⅛	36⅛	+ 1
Dana Corp	1	25½	25⅛	25⅛	— ⅛
Davison Chem	2	25¾	25½	25¾	— ⅛
Dayton P&L	19	36⅜	36	36	.....
Dayton Rub	9	27¾	27	27	— 1
Deere & Co	11	49	48	48⅝	+ ⅛
Weere & Co pf	2	42	42	4	+ 2
Del & Hudson	1	34⅜	34⅜	34⅜	— ⅛
Del Lack & West	18	10¼	10	10⅛	— ⅛
Detroit Edison	2	27	27	27	.....
Devoe & Ray A	3	32¾	32¼	32½	+ ⅛
Diamond Match	1	43	43	43	— ⅛
Diam T Motor	2	15⅛	15	15	— ⅛
Dist CorpSeag	67	27⅛	26¾	26¾	— ⅛
Dixie Cup	1	41¼	41¼	41½	— ⅛
Dr Pepper	1	36¾	36¾	36¾	— ⅛
Dome Mines	3	21¼	20⅞	21⅛	— ⅛
Douglas Aircraft	3	88½	88	88	+ ⅝
Dow Chem	1	171¾	170¾	171¾	+ 1¾
Dresser Indust	1	24½	24	24½	.....
Dresser Ind pf	2	110¼	110½	110½	— ⅛
Duplan Corp	2	41¾	41	41¾	+ ⅛
du Pont de N	8	210¾	210	210	.....
du Pont pf	2	129¼	129½	129¾	+ ⅛
DWG Cigar	1	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	— ⅛
Earle-Pich	9	25½	25	25½	+ ⅛
Eastern Air L	84	28¼	27¼	27⅞	+ ⅛
Eastman Kodak	2	231	230	230	— 1¼
Eaton Mfg	1	57	57	57	+ ⅝
Edis Bros Strs	5	35	34½	34½	— ⅛
Ekco Prod	3	47½	47	47½	+ ⅛
Elastic Stop N	2	41½	41	41½	+ ⅛
El Auto Lite	78	57½	57¼	57⅜	— ⅛
El Auto-L	298	⅝	⅝	⅝	.....
Elec Boat	10	21½	21¼	21½	+ ⅛
El & Mus Ind	1	⅝	⅝	⅝	.....
El Power & Lt	14	23¾	23⅝	23¾	+ ⅛
El Storage Bat	2	52	52	52	— ⅛
El Paso N Gas	6	51⅞	51¾	51¾	+ ⅛
Emerson El M	4	20½	20¼	20¼	+ ⅛
Emer Rad & P	3	29	28¾	28¾	— ⅛
Eng Pub Serv	6	32¾	32¾	33⅛	.....
Equit Off Bldg	27	3½	3½	3½	+ ⅛
Erie R R	13	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	+ ⅛
Erie R R pf A	1	75⅞	75⅞	75⅞	+ ⅛
Eureka Wms	2	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	— ⅛
Eversharp	4	45⅝	44¾	45⅝	+ ⅛
Ex-Cell-O	4	31¼	31¼	31¼	— ⅛
Fairbanks Morse	3	22½	22	22½	+ 2⅛
Fajardo Sugar	16	23¾	23	23¾	— ⅛
Farns Tel & R	12	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	+ ⅛
Fed Lt & Trac	13	23¼	23¼	23½	+ ⅛
Fed Mng & Sm	1	44	44	44	— 2
Fed Mot Truck	1	17	17	17	.....
Federat D Strs	6	63½	62½	63½	+ ⅛
Ferro Enam	4	31¼	30¾	31¼	+ ⅛
Fid P Fire Ins	6	70¾	69½	69½	.....
First Nat Strs	2	62	61	62	+ 2
Firth Carpet	3	25½	25½	25½	.....
Flintkote	6	37¼	36¾	37	— ¼
Florida Pow	17	19½	19	19	— ⅛
Follansbee Stl	1	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
Food Fair Strs	9	37¼	36¾	37	— ¼
Food Mach	3	86	86	86	— ¼
Foster Wheeler	3	39	39	39	+ ⅛
Francisco Sug	1	28½	28½	28½	+ 1
Freeport Sulph	2	35¼	35¼	35½	+ ⅛
Froedt G & M	1	21	21	21	— ⅛
Fruehauf Trs	2	40¾	40¾	40¾	+ ½
Gabriel Co	7	12¾	12⅝	12¾	.....
Gair (Robert)	24	10	9⅞	9⅞	.....
Gair (Robt) pf	6	20¼	20¼	20¼	.....
Galvin Mfg	6	18¼	17¾	17¾	— ⅛
Gamewell Co	1	20	20	20	— ⅛
Gard-Denver	2	23	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Gar Wood Ind	11	13¾	13⅜	13⅜	— ⅛
Gar Wood pf	1	56¾	56¾	56¾	— ⅛
Gaylord Cont	1	19½	19½	19½	— ⅛
Gen Am Invest	8	19¾	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
Gen Am Trans	6	58	58	58	.....
Gen Baking	14	13	12¾	13	— ⅛
Gen Bronze	8	20⅜	20	20⅛	— ⅛
Gen Cable	12	11	10⅝	10⅝	— ⅛
Gen Cigar	1	96	95½	95½	+ ⅛
Gen Elec	38	47	46½	46⅞	+ ⅛
Gen Foods	9	52¼	51⅝	52⅛	+ ⅛
Gen Mills	2	49⅞	49⅞	49⅞	+ 1¼
Gen Motors	87	39¾	39¼	39¾	+ ⅛
Gen Motors pf	1	128¼	128¼	128¼	— ⅛
Gen Out Advert	5	24½	23¾	23¾	— ⅛
Gen Prec Eq	3	32¼	31¾	32⅛	+ 1
Gen Pub Serv	1	5	5	5	.....
Gen Pub Util	30	19¾	19	19¼	— ⅛
Gen Real & Ut	13	3	3	3	.....
Gen Refract	2	30¾	30¼	30¾	— ⅛
Gen Tel	6	42	41	42	+ ⅛
Gen Time Inst	1	34½	34½	34½	+ ⅛
Gen T & Rub	1	48¾	48¾	48¾	+ ⅛
Gillette Saf R	23	38¾	38¼	38¾	+ ⅛
Gimbel Bros	5	52¼	53	53	— ⅛
Glidden Co	3	47¼	47¼	47½	+ ⅛
Goebel Brew	13	⅞	⅞	⅞	.....
Goodall-Sanf	3	39	37¾	38	— ⅛
Goodrich (B F)	7	73	73	73	— ⅛
Goodyear T&R	12	64	63	63	— ⅛
Goovy T&R pf	3	106¼	106¼	106¼	— ⅛
Gotch Hosiery	2	33½	33½	33½	— ⅛
Grah-Paige Mot	32	10¾	10¾	10¾	+ ⅛
Granby C Min	2	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	— ⅛
Granite City Stl	4	20¼	20¼	20½	+ ⅛
Grant (W T)	3	34¼	34¼	34¼	— ⅛
Gt N Ir Ore ct	3	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	— ⅛
Gt North Ry pf	8	56¾	56	56¼	— ⅛
Gt West Sug	4	30½	29¾	30½	+ ⅛
Greyhound Corp	7	44¾	44¼	44¾	+ ⅛
Grum Aire En	10	44	43¾	44	+ 1
Guntan Sugar	2	10½	10½	10½	— ⅛
Gulf Mob & Oh	1	15¾	15¾	15¾	— ⅛
Gulf Oil	3	72¾	72	72	— ⅛
Hall (W F) Pr	8	45	42	44½	+ 3½
Hamil Watch	2	21½	21¼	21½	+ ⅛
Harb-Walker	9	30	29¾	29¾	— ⅛
Hat Corp Am A	1	47¾	47¾	47¾	+ 1
Hat Corp Am A	1	11¾	11¾	11¾	.....
Hayes Indust	2	15¾	15¾	15¾	— ⅛
Hayes Mfg	3	10½	10½	10½	+ ⅛
Hein Bros Co	1	30¼	30¼	30¼	— ⅛
Helme (G W)	1	82½	82½	82½	— ⅛
Hercules Powd	6	59¼	59	59¼	+ ⅛
Homestake Min	8	43¾	42¾	43¾	— ⅛
Houd-Hershey